



सत्यमेव जयते

# CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

VOLUME V

BIHAR

PART IIB—TABLES  
(*Economic Tables*)

RANCHOR PRASAD, I. A. S.  
*Superintendent of Census Operations, Bihar.*

SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINTING,  
BIHAR, PATNA.  
1953.









सत्यमेव जयते

# CENSUS OF INDIA, 1951

VOLUME V

BIHAR

PART IIB—TABLES

*(Economic Tables)*

RANCHOR PRASAD, I. A. S.

*Superintendent of Census Operations, Bihar.*

SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRINTING,  
BIHAR, PATNA.

1953.

[ Price Rs. 4-12-0 ]



212-1111

P885C

~~12152~~

RECEIVED

18003

9-5-59

RECEIVED

ST/18

ST, 1

SA



## TABLE OF CONTENTS.

|                                                                |      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| PREFACE.                                                       | PAGE |
| B—ECONOMIC TABLES :                                            |      |
| B-I.—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes .. .. .                | 1    |
| B-II.—Secondary Means of Livelihood ... ..                     | 27   |
| B-III.—Employers, Employees and Independent Workers .. ..      | 121  |
| APPENDIX A—THE INDIAN CENSUS ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION SCHEME .. | i    |
| B—ERRATA.                                                      |      |







## **PREFACE.**

This volume—Part II B Tables—contains the three Economic Tables (B—Series). Part II A—which was published earlier—gives all the other main tables : A—General Population Tables, C—Household and Age (Sample) Tables, D—Social and Cultural Tables and E—Summary Figures by Districts, Subdivisions, Revenue Thanas and Police Stations.

2. The Indian Census Economic Classification Scheme followed in the B—Series Tables has been dealt with at some length in Appendix A. Of the three tables presented in this volume, Table B-I.—Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes is entirely new. Table B-II.—Secondary Means of Livelihood is also new, though some information regarding subsidiary occupations was given in Imperial Table X of 1931. Table B-III.—corresponds, generally speaking, to Table X of 1931, but both the scheme of classification and the mode of presentation differ, and it is necessary to exercise very great care in making comparisons between the two.

**RANCHOR PRASAD.**





**TABLE—B-I.**

**LIVELIHOOD CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES.**

This table gives for Bihar, and for each Revenue Division and District, the primary economic classification of the people. The entire population has been divided into two broad livelihood categories, namely, Agricultural and Non-agricultural. Each category is further divided into four classes as below :—

*Agricultural Classes :—*

- I.—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned ; and their dependants.
- II.—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned ; and their dependants.
- III.—Cultivating labourers ; and their dependants.
- IV.—Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants.

*Non-agricultural Classes :—*

Persons, including dependants, who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

- V.—Production (other than cultivation).
- VI.—Commerce.
- VII.—Transport.
- VIII.—Other services and miscellaneous sources.

NOTE.—Land has been deemed to be 'Owned' if it is held on any tenure which carries with it the right of permanent occupancy for purposes of cultivation.

2. Each of the eight livelihood classes has been divided into three sub-classes as below :—

- (i) Self-supporting persons ;
- (ii) Non-earning dependants ;
- (iii) Earning dependants.

A person, who is in receipt of an income, whether in cash or kind, which is sufficient at least for his own maintenance, is regarded as a self-supporting person.

A non-earning dependant is one, who does not secure any income, in cash or kind and is wholly dependant on the earning of some one else.

An earning dependant is a person, who secures a regular income, but whose income is not sufficient to support him.

3. The rural and urban population of Shahabad District shown in this Table differ from the rural and urban population given in Table A-I, owing to the fact that a figure of 8,741 relating to Nasriganj Town, was wrongly included in the rural total in the course of compilation. For the same reason, the rural and urban figures of the Patna Division and the State in this Table also differ from the totals given in Table A-I by 8,741 (males-4,323 and females-4,509).



## ECONOMIC TABLE—I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Total population. |                   |                   | Agricultural Classes. |                   |                   |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                             |    |    |                   |                   |                   | All Classes.          |                   |                   |
|                                             |    |    |                   |                   |                   | Total.                |                   |                   |
|                                             |    |    | Persons.          | Males.            | Females.          | Persons.              | Males.            | Females.          |
| 1                                           |    |    | 2                 | 3                 | 4                 | 5                     | 6                 | 7                 |
| <b>B I H A R</b>                            | .. | .. | <b>40,225,947</b> | <b>20,223,675</b> | <b>20,002,272</b> | <b>34,611,254</b>     | <b>17,189,156</b> | <b>17,422,098</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 37,529,957        | 18,761,637        | 18,768,320        | 33,992,775            | 16,878,276        | 17,114,499        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 2,695,990         | 1,462,038         | 1,233,952         | 618,479               | 310,880           | 307,599           |
| <b>PATNA DIVISION</b>                       | .. | .. | <b>8,287,211</b>  | <b>4,191,071</b>  | <b>4,096,140</b>  | <b>6,666,068</b>      | <b>3,335,950</b>  | <b>3,330,118</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 7,440,887         | 3,738,445         | 3,702,442         | 6,475,861             | 3,239,639         | 3,236,222         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 846,324           | 452,626           | 393,698           | 190,207               | 96,311            | 93,896            |
| Patna ..                                    | .. | .. | 2,528,272         | 1,297,266         | 1,231,006         | 1,872,567             | 942,100           | 930,467           |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,070,478         | 1,050,414         | 1,020,064         | 1,771,901             | 891,530           | 880,371           |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 457,794           | 246,852           | 210,942           | 100,666               | 50,570            | 50,096            |
| Gaya ..                                     | .. | .. | 3,070,499         | 1,535,362         | 1,535,137         | 2,555,654             | 1,271,429         | 1,284,225         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,853,807         | 1,420,855         | 1,432,952         | 2,509,504             | 1,248,099         | 1,261,405         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 216,692           | 114,507           | 102,185           | 46,150                | 23,330            | 22,820            |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | .. | 2,688,440         | 1,358,443         | 1,329,997         | 2,237,847             | 1,122,421         | 1,115,426         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,516,602         | 1,267,176         | 1,249,426         | 2,194,456             | 1,100,010         | 1,094,446         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 171,838           | 91,267            | 80,571            | 43,391                | 22,411            | 20,980            |
| <b>TIRHUT DIVISION</b>                      | .. | .. | <b>12,960,760</b> | <b>6,343,610</b>  | <b>6,617,150</b>  | <b>11,768,242</b>     | <b>5,720,697</b>  | <b>6,047,545</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 12,433,955        | 6,061,685         | 6,372,270         | 11,591,810            | 5,631,881         | 5,959,929         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 526,805           | 281,925           | 244,880           | 176,432               | 88,816            | 87,616            |
| Saran ..                                    | .. | .. | 3,155,144         | 1,501,253         | 1,653,891         | 2,862,950             | 1,353,099         | 1,509,851         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,028,986         | 1,435,206         | 1,593,780         | 2,808,211             | 1,325,754         | 1,482,457         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 126,158           | 66,047            | 60,111            | 54,739                | 27,345            | 27,394            |
| Champaran                                   | .. | .. | 2,515,343         | 1,267,406         | 1,247,937         | 2,360,635             | 1,179,617         | 1,181,018         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,410,483         | 1,210,108         | 1,200,375         | 2,322,789             | 1,160,048         | 1,162,741         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 104,860           | 57,298            | 47,562            | 37,846                | 19,569            | 18,277            |
| Muzaffarpur                                 | .. | .. | 3,520,739         | 1,730,750         | 1,789,989         | 3,185,718             | 1,555,027         | 1,630,691         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,385,043         | 1,656,837         | 1,728,206         | 3,137,775             | 1,531,532         | 1,606,243         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 135,696           | 73,913            | 61,783            | 47,943                | 23,495            | 24,448            |
| Darbhanga                                   | .. | .. | 3,769,534         | 1,844,201         | 1,925,333         | 3,358,939             | 1,632,954         | 1,725,985         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,609,443         | 1,759,534         | 1,849,909         | 3,323,035             | 1,614,547         | 1,708,488         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 160,091           | 84,667            | 75,424            | 35,904                | 18,407            | 17,497            |
| <b>BHAGALPUR DIVISION</b>                   | .. | .. | <b>10,433,717</b> | <b>5,328,038</b>  | <b>5,105,679</b>  | <b>9,098,668</b>      | <b>4,597,307</b>  | <b>4,501,361</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 9,852,890         | 5,010,248         | 4,842,648         | 8,936,860             | 4,517,532         | 4,419,328         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 580,821           | 317,790           | 263,031           | 161,808               | 79,775            | 82,033            |
| Monghyr                                     | .. | .. | 2,849,127         | 1,434,824         | 1,414,303         | 2,350,920             | 1,175,871         | 1,175,049         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,582,010         | 1,294,178         | 1,287,832         | 2,245,467             | 1,123,672         | 1,121,795         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 267,117           | 140,646           | 126,471           | 105,453               | 52,199            | 53,254            |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES.

| Agricultural Classes.                |                  |                                      |                   |                                   |                |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| All Classes.                         |                  |                                      |                   |                                   |                |
| S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |                  | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                   | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |                |
| Males.                               | Females.         | Males.                               | Females.          | Males.                            | Females.       |
| 8                                    | 9                | 10                                   | 11                | 12                                | 13             |
| <b>7,852,050</b>                     | <b>3,197,549</b> | <b>8,583,693</b>                     | <b>13,575,669</b> | <b>753,413</b>                    | <b>648,880</b> |
| 7,713,901                            | 3,136,942        | 8,423,120                            | 13,340,053        | 741,255                           | 637,504        |
| 138,149                              | 60,607           | 160,573                              | 235,616           | 12,158                            | 11,376         |
| <b>1,439,319</b>                     | <b>630,285</b>   | <b>1,779,971</b>                     | <b>2,557,528</b>  | <b>116,660</b>                    | <b>142,305</b> |
| 1,403,456                            | 617,700          | 1,722,885                            | 2,480,561         | 113,298                           | 137,961        |
| 35,863                               | 12,585           | 57,086                               | 76,967            | 3,362                             | 4,344          |
| 395,292                              | 169,738          | 504,563                              | 722,111           | 42,245                            | 38,618         |
| 376,215                              | 163,556          | 475,124                              | 681,351           | 40,191                            | 35,464         |
| 19,077                               | 6,182            | 29,439                               | 40,760            | 2,054                             | 3,154          |
| 570,634                              | 215,736          | 666,373                              | 1,013,964         | 34,422                            | 54,525         |
| 562,290                              | 211,775          | 652,121                              | 995,816           | 33,688                            | 53,814         |
| 8,344                                | 3,961            | 14,252                               | 18,148            | 734                               | 711            |
| 473,393                              | 244,811          | 609,035                              | 821,453           | 39,993                            | 49,162         |
| 464,951                              | 242,369          | 595,640                              | 803,394           | 39,419                            | 48,683         |
| 8,442                                | 2,442            | 13,395                               | 18,059            | 574                               | 479            |
| <b>2,673,318</b>                     | <b>964,422</b>   | <b>2,846,236</b>                     | <b>4,977,441</b>  | <b>201,143</b>                    | <b>105,682</b> |
| 2,632,123                            | 951,184          | 2,802,441                            | 4,905,345         | 197,317                           | 103,400        |
| 41,195                               | 13,238           | 43,795                               | 72,096            | 3,826                             | 2,282          |
| 597,282                              | 246,096          | 718,613                              | 1,232,718         | 37,204                            | 31,037         |
| 585,841                              | 244,584          | 704,022                              | 1,207,575         | 35,891                            | 30,298         |
| 11,441                               | 1,512            | 14,591                               | 25,143            | 1,313                             | 739            |
| 578,339                              | 205,387          | 567,266                              | 943,239           | 34,012                            | 32,392         |
| 571,403                              | 199,753          | 555,314                              | 931,414           | 33,331                            | 31,574         |
| 6,936                                | 5,634            | 11,952                               | 11,825            | 681                               | 818            |
| 727,028                              | 269,696          | 752,057                              | 1,333,417         | 75,942                            | 27,578         |
| 714,692                              | 267,742          | 742,141                              | 1,311,447         | 74,699                            | 27,054         |
| 12,336                               | 1,954            | 9,916                                | 21,970            | 1,243                             | 524            |
| 770,669                              | 243,243          | 808,300                              | 1,468,067         | 53,985                            | 14,675         |
| 760,187                              | 239,105          | 800,964                              | 1,454,909         | 53,396                            | 14,474         |
| 10,482                               | 4,138            | 7,336                                | 13,158            | 589                               | 201            |
| <b>2,116,910</b>                     | <b>953,539</b>   | <b>2,192,708</b>                     | <b>3,320,838</b>  | <b>287,689</b>                    | <b>226,984</b> |
| 2,075,546                            | 928,489          | 2,157,418                            | 3,266,820         | 284,568                           | 224,019        |
| 41,364                               | 25,050           | 35,290                               | 54,018            | 3,121                             | 2,965          |
| 521,170                              | 270,746          | 596,605                              | 853,079           | 58,096                            | 51,224         |
| 494,903                              | 256,362          | 572,333                              | 815,947           | 56,436                            | 49,486         |
| 26,267                               | 14,384           | 24,272                               | 37,132            | 1,660                             | 1,738          |



## ECONOMIC TABLE—I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | A g r i c u l t u r a l   C l a s s e s—contd. |                          |           |                         |           |           |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|                                             |    |    | I.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned  |                          |           |                         |           |           |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                                         | S. C.—I.                 |           | S. C.—II.               |           |           |
|                                             |    |    |                                                | Self-supporting persons. |           | Non-earning dependants. |           |           |
|                                             |    |    |                                                | Males.                   | Females.  | Males.                  | Females.  |           |
| 1                                           | 14 | 15 | 16                                             | 17                       | 18        | 19                      |           |           |
| B I H A R                                   | .. | .. | 11,108,039                                     | 11,134,447               | 5,097,621 | 2,021,212               | 5,514,272 | 8,681,941 |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 10,943,809                                     | 10,979,267               | 5,028,746 | 1,992,479               | 5,423,880 | 8,560,850 |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 164,230                                        | 155,180                  | 68,875    | 28,733                  | 90,392    | 121,191   |
| PATNA DIVISION                              | .. | .. | 2,122,371                                      | 2,084,448                | 942,238   | 376,821                 | 1,108,442 | 1,610,973 |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 2,070,152                                      | 2,035,816                | 923,819   | 371,982                 | 1,076,326 | 1,569,456 |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 52,219                                         | 48,632                   | 18,419    | 4,839                   | 32,116    | 41,517    |
| Patna                                       | .. | .. | 575,257                                        | 558,104                  | 250,280   | 85,342                  | 300,299   | 450,078   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 547,582                                        | 532,078                  | 241,193   | 82,651                  | 282,755   | 428,361   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 27,675                                         | 26,026                   | 9,087     | 2,691                   | 17,544    | 21,717    |
| Gaya                                        | .. | .. | 853,421                                        | 845,725                  | 386,518   | 134,810                 | 443,261   | 667,799   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 839,847                                        | 833,018                  | 381,482   | 133,383                 | 435,182   | 656,819   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 13,574                                         | 12,707                   | 5,036     | 1,427                   | 8,079     | 10,980    |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | .. | 693,693                                        | 680,619                  | 305,440   | 156,669                 | 364,882   | 492,096   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 682,723                                        | 670,720                  | 301,144   | 155,948                 | 358,389   | 484,276   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 10,970                                         | 9,899                    | 4,296     | 721                     | 6,493     | 8,820     |
| TIRHUT DIVISION                             | .. | .. | 3,271,256                                      | 3,421,579                | 1,522,175 | 509,416                 | 1,631,313 | 2,846,632 |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 3,228,964                                      | 3,380,441                | 1,505,665 | 504,295                 | 1,606,562 | 2,811,707 |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 42,292                                         | 41,138                   | 16,510    | 5,121                   | 24,751    | 34,925    |
| Saran                                       | .. | .. | 1,079,990                                      | 1,185,826                | 484,467   | 189,315                 | 567,340   | 971,309   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,062,975                                      | 1,169,552                | 478,629   | 188,524                 | 556,452   | 956,223   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 17,015                                         | 16,274                   | 5,838     | 791                     | 10,888    | 15,086    |
| Champaran                                   | .. | .. | 615,609                                        | 609,539                  | 307,759   | 84,334                  | 287,864   | 506,107   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 606,181                                        | 600,983                  | 305,023   | 82,182                  | 281,579   | 500,246   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 9,428                                          | 8,556                    | 2,736     | 2,152                   | 6,285     | 5,861     |
| Muzaffarpur                                 | .. | .. | 839,473                                        | 864,891                  | 387,764   | 126,545                 | 408,279   | 724,156   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 830,265                                        | 854,361                  | 383,514   | 125,930                 | 403,409   | 714,250   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 9,208                                          | 10,530                   | 4,250     | 615                     | 4,870     | 9,906     |
| Darbhanga                                   | .. | .. | 736,184                                        | 761,323                  | 342,185   | 109,222                 | 367,830   | 645,060   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 729,543                                        | 755,545                  | 338,499   | 107,659                 | 365,122   | 640,988   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,641                                          | 5,778                    | 3,686     | 1,563                   | 2,708     | 4,072     |
| BHAGALPUR DIVISION                          | .. | .. | 2,639,135                                      | 2,558,058                | 1,221,426 | 595,438                 | 1,239,861 | 1,839,510 |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 2,601,301                                      | 2,521,824                | 1,200,919 | 583,557                 | 1,223,661 | 1,816,135 |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 37,834                                         | 36,234                   | 20,507    | 11,881                  | 16,200    | 23,375    |
| Monghyr                                     | .. | .. | 608,139                                        | 592,666                  | 275,851   | 127,017                 | 298,729   | 443,831   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 585,296                                        | 570,514                  | 264,339   | 120,678                 | 287,974   | 428,350   |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 22,843                                         | 22,152                   | 11,512    | 6,339                   | 10,755    | 15,481    |



CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—*contd.*

| Agricultural Classes— <i>contd.</i> |          |                                                                        |           |                                         |          |                                         |           |                                   |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------|
| and their dependants.               |          | II.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants. |           |                                         |          |                                         |           |                                   |          |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants.   |          | Total.                                                                 |           | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |          | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |           | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |          |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                                                                 | Females.  | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.                                  | Females.  | Males.                            | Females. |
| 20                                  | 21       | 22                                                                     | 23        | 24                                      | 25       | 26                                      | 27        | 28                                | 29       |
| 496,146                             | 431,294  | 1,665,358                                                              | 1,661,319 | 720,070                                 | 265,786  | 859,052                                 | 1,329,066 | 86,236                            | 66,467   |
| 491,183                             | 425,938  | 1,638,014                                                              | 1,634,541 | 707,987                                 | 259,472  | 845,028                                 | 1,309,705 | 84,999                            | 65,364   |
| 4,963                               | 5,356    | 27,344                                                                 | 26,778    | 12,083                                  | 6,314    | 14,024                                  | 19,361    | 1,237                             | 1,103    |
| 71,691                              | 96,654   | 279,303                                                                | 278,498   | 104,798                                 | 49,965   | 156,639                                 | 210,572   | 17,866                            | 17,961   |
| 70,007                              | 94,378   | 271,045                                                                | 270,484   | 101,817                                 | 48,964   | 151,748                                 | 204,028   | 17,480                            | 17,492   |
| 1,684                               | 2,276    | 8,258                                                                  | 8,014     | 2,981                                   | 1,001    | 4,891                                   | 6,544     | 386                               | 469      |
| 24,678                              | 22,684   | 78,137                                                                 | 77,818    | 28,455                                  | 11,553   | 44,158                                  | 61,124    | 5,524                             | 5,141    |
| 23,634                              | 21,066   | 73,761                                                                 | 73,251    | 26,678                                  | 11,276   | 41,778                                  | 57,141    | 5,305                             | 4,834    |
| 1,044                               | 1,618    | 4,376                                                                  | 4,567     | 1,777                                   | 277      | 2,380                                   | 3,983     | 219                               | 307      |
| 23,642                              | 43,116   | 73,505                                                                 | 75,306    | 30,167                                  | 11,448   | 39,203                                  | 59,342    | 4,135                             | 4,516    |
| 23,183                              | 42,816   | 71,778                                                                 | 73,715    | 29,660                                  | 11,292   | 38,057                                  | 58,027    | 4,061                             | 4,396    |
| 459                                 | 300      | 1,727                                                                  | 1,591     | 507                                     | 156      | 1,146                                   | 1,315     | 74                                | 120      |
| 23,371                              | 30,854   | 127,661                                                                | 125,374   | 46,176                                  | 26,964   | 73,278                                  | 90,106    | 8,207                             | 8,304    |
| 23,190                              | 30,496   | 125,506                                                                | 123,518   | 45,479                                  | 26,396   | 71,913                                  | 88,860    | 8,114                             | 8,262    |
| 181                                 | 358      | 2,155                                                                  | 1,856     | 697                                     | 568      | 1,365                                   | 1,246     | 93                                | 42       |
| 117,768                             | 65,531   | 532,871                                                                | 561,541   | 240,892                                 | 88,760   | 269,932                                 | 461,194   | 22,047                            | 11,587   |
| 116,737                             | 64,439   | 526,596                                                                | 555,331   | 238,058                                 | 87,622   | 266,755                                 | 456,238   | 21,783                            | 11,471   |
| 1,031                               | 1,092    | 6,275                                                                  | 6,210     | 2,834                                   | 1,138    | 3,177                                   | 4,956     | 264                               | 116      |
| 28,183                              | 25,202   | 75,045                                                                 | 83,910    | 32,967                                  | 14,494   | 39,246                                  | 66,842    | 2,832                             | 2,574    |
| 27,894                              | 24,805   | 73,485                                                                 | 82,218    | 32,318                                  | 14,209   | 38,360                                  | 65,477    | 2,807                             | 2,532    |
| 289                                 | 397      | 1,560                                                                  | 1,692     | 649                                     | 285      | 886                                     | 1,365     | 25                                | 42       |
| 19,986                              | 19,098   | 140,364                                                                | 141,976   | 61,054                                  | 27,178   | 72,728                                  | 109,075   | 6,582                             | 5,723    |
| 19,579                              | 18,555   | 138,881                                                                | 140,645   | 60,559                                  | 26,696   | 71,755                                  | 108,269   | 6,567                             | 5,680    |
| 407                                 | 543      | 1,483                                                                  | 1,331     | 495                                     | 482      | 973                                     | 806       | 15                                | 43       |
| 43,430                              | 14,190   | 130,610                                                                | 138,509   | 58,382                                  | 20,708   | 66,638                                  | 116,283   | 5,590                             | 1,518    |
| 43,342                              | 14,181   | 128,503                                                                | 136,546   | 57,331                                  | 20,576   | 65,701                                  | 114,476   | 5,471                             | 1,494    |
| 88                                  | 9        | 2,107                                                                  | 1,963     | 1,051                                   | 132      | 937                                     | 1,807     | 119                               | 24       |
| 26,169                              | 7,041    | 186,852                                                                | 197,146   | 88,489                                  | 26,380   | 91,320                                  | 168,994   | 7,043                             | 1,772    |
| 25,922                              | 6,898    | 185,727                                                                | 195,922   | 87,850                                  | 26,141   | 90,939                                  | 168,016   | 6,938                             | 1,765    |
| 247                                 | 143      | 1,125                                                                  | 1,224     | 639                                     | 239      | 381                                     | 978       | 105                               | 7        |
| 177,848                             | 123,110  | 749,212                                                                | 715,095   | 331,143                                 | 105,122  | 375,996                                 | 578,748   | 42,073                            | 31,225   |
| 176,721                             | 122,132  | 739,672                                                                | 705,236   | 326,079                                 | 101,199  | 371,986                                 | 573,183   | 41,607                            | 30,854   |
| 1,127                               | 978      | 9,540                                                                  | 9,859     | 5,064                                   | 3,923    | 4,010                                   | 5,565     | 466                               | 371      |
| 33,559                              | 21,818   | 178,505                                                                | 173,457   | 75,293                                  | 34,336   | 94,876                                  | 133,154   | 8,336                             | 5,967    |
| 32,983                              | 21,486   | 172,228                                                                | 166,772   | 72,061                                  | 32,020   | 91,980                                  | 129,009   | 8,187                             | 5,743    |
| 576                                 | 332      | 6,277                                                                  | 6,685     | 3,232                                   | 2,316    | 2,896                                   | 4,145     | 149                               | 224      |



## ECONOMIC TABLE—I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    | Agricultural Classes—contd.    |                  |                                      |                |                                      |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
|                                             |    | III.—Cultivating labourers and |                  |                                      |                |                                      |                  |
|                                             |    | Total.                         |                  | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                  |
|                                             |    | Males.                         | Females.         | Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.         |
|                                             |    | 30                             | 31               | 32                                   | 33             | 34                                   | 35               |
| 1                                           |    |                                |                  |                                      |                |                                      |                  |
| <b>B I H A R</b>                            | .. | <b>4,294,938</b>               | <b>4,500,264</b> | <b>1,980,110</b>                     | <b>883,026</b> | <b>2,151,886</b>                     | <b>3,473,942</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 4,195,637                      | 4,395,058        | 1,931,006                            | 860,985        | 2,106,467                            | 3,394,845        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 99,301                         | 105,206          | 49,104                               | 22,041         | 45,419                               | 79,097           |
| <b>PATNA DIVISION</b>                       | .. | <b>899,009</b>                 | <b>928,177</b>   | <b>377,941</b>                       | <b>195,821</b> | <b>497,074</b>                       | <b>708,977</b>   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 871,038                        | 898,558          | 366,007                              | 189,773        | 481,750                              | 686,408          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 27,971                         | 29,619           | 11,934                               | 6,048          | 15,324                               | 22,569           |
| Patna                                       | .. | 276,268                        | 281,303          | 111,949                              | 70,686         | 153,320                              | 200,987          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 262,031                        | 266,044          | 105,225                              | 67,922         | 146,320                              | 189,354          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 14,237                         | 15,259           | 6,724                                | 2,764          | 7,000                                | 11,633           |
| Gaya                                        | .. | 334,069                        | 351,227          | 149,531                              | 66,953         | 179,013                              | 278,848          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 327,789                        | 344,307          | 147,367                              | 64,719         | 174,911                              | 274,270          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 6,280                          | 6,920            | 2,164                                | 2,234          | 4,102                                | 4,578            |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | 288,672                        | 295,647          | 116,461                              | 58,182         | 164,741                              | 229,142          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 281,218                        | 288,207          | 113,415                              | 57,132         | 160,519                              | 222,784          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 7,454                          | 7,440            | 3,046                                | 1,050          | 4,222                                | 6,358            |
| <b>TIRHUT DIVISION</b>                      | .. | <b>1,888,689</b>               | <b>2,037,539</b> | <b>895,816</b>                       | <b>361,448</b> | <b>932,728</b>                       | <b>1,648,205</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 1,853,567                      | 2,001,382        | 876,612                              | 355,290        | 919,030                              | 1,619,186        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 35,122                         | 36,157           | 19,204                               | 6,158          | 13,698                               | 29,019           |
| Saran                                       | .. | 192,796                        | 234,468          | 77,000                               | 41,247         | 109,810                              | 190,109          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 184,874                        | 225,753          | 72,449                               | 40,908         | 107,404                              | 181,999          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 7,922                          | 8,715            | 4,551                                | 339            | 2,406                                | 8,110            |
| Champaran                                   | .. | 416,271                        | 423,097          | 206,065                              | 92,251         | 203,216                              | 323,577          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 408,908                        | 415,819          | 202,958                              | 89,720         | 199,067                              | 319,019          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 7,363                          | 7,278            | 3,107                                | 2,531          | 4,149                                | 4,558            |
| Muzaffarpur                                 | .. | 577,304                        | 619,366          | 276,702                              | 121,445        | 273,966                              | 486,116          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 566,258                        | 608,477          | 270,349                              | 120,269        | 270,263                              | 476,891          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 11,046                         | 10,889           | 6,353                                | 1,176          | 3,703                                | 9,225            |
| Darbhanga                                   | .. | 702,318                        | 760,608          | 336,049                              | 106,505        | 345,736                              | 648,403          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 693,527                        | 751,333          | 330,856                              | 104,393        | 342,296                              | 641,277          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 8,791                          | 9,275            | 5,193                                | 2,112          | 3,440                                | 7,126            |
| <b>BHAGALPUR DIVISION</b>                   | .. | <b>1,168,545</b>               | <b>1,186,822</b> | <b>546,886</b>                       | <b>242,480</b> | <b>556,626</b>                       | <b>873,772</b>   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 1,140,212                      | 1,155,923        | 532,868                              | 234,703        | 543,715                              | 852,157          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 28,333                         | 30,899           | 14,018                               | 7,777          | 12,911                               | 21,615           |
| Monghyr                                     | .. | 380,572                        | 400,159          | 166,152                              | 107,658        | 198,654                              | 269,436          |
| Rural                                       | .. | 358,696                        | 376,775          | 155,211                              | 102,162        | 188,635                              | 252,720          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 21,876                         | 23,384           | 10,941                               | 5,496          | 10,019                               | 16,716           |



CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES.—*contd.*

| Agricultural Classes.— <i>contd.</i> |                |                                                                                       |                |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                   |              |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| their dependants.                    |                | IV.—Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers and their dependants. |                |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                   |              |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants.    |                | Total.                                                                                |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |               | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |              |
| Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                                                                                | Females.       | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                            | Females.     |
| 36                                   | 37             | 38                                                                                    | 39             | 40                                      | 41            | 42                                      | 43            | 44                                | 45           |
| <b>162,942</b>                       | <b>143,296</b> | <b>120,821</b>                                                                        | <b>126,068</b> | <b>54,249</b>                           | <b>27,525</b> | <b>58,483</b>                           | <b>90,720</b> | <b>8,089</b>                      | <b>7,823</b> |
| 158,164                              | 139,228        | 100,816                                                                               | 105,633        | 46,162                                  | 24,006        | 47,745                                  | 74,653        | 6,909                             | 6,974        |
| 4,778                                | 4,068          | 20,005                                                                                | 20,435         | 8,087                                   | 3,519         | 10,738                                  | 16,067        | 1,180                             | 849          |
| <b>23,994</b>                        | <b>23,379</b>  | <b>35,267</b>                                                                         | <b>38,995</b>  | <b>14,342</b>                           | <b>7,678</b>  | <b>17,816</b>                           | <b>27,006</b> | <b>3,109</b>                      | <b>4,311</b> |
| 23,281                               | 22,377         | 27,404                                                                                | 31,364         | 11,813                                  | 6,981         | 13,061                                  | 20,669        | 2,530                             | 3,714        |
| 713                                  | 1,002          | 7,863                                                                                 | 7,631          | 2,529                                   | 697           | 4,755                                   | 6,337         | 579                               | 597          |
| 10,999                               | 9,630          | 12,438                                                                                | 13,242         | 4,608                                   | 2,157         | 6,786                                   | 9,922         | 1,044                             | 1,163        |
| 10,486                               | 8,768          | 8,156                                                                                 | 8,998          | 3,119                                   | 1,707         | 4,271                                   | 6,495         | 766                               | 796          |
| 513                                  | 862            | 4,282                                                                                 | 4,244          | 1,489                                   | 450           | 2,515                                   | 3,427         | 278                               | 367          |
| 5,525                                | 5,426          | 10,434                                                                                | 11,967         | 4,418                                   | 2,525         | 4,896                                   | 7,975         | 1,120                             | 1,467        |
| 5,511                                | 5,318          | 8,685                                                                                 | 10,365         | 3,781                                   | 2,381         | 3,971                                   | 6,700         | 933                               | 1,284        |
| 14                                   | 108            | 1,749                                                                                 | 1,602          | 637                                     | 144           | 925                                     | 1,275         | 187                               | 183          |
| 7,470                                | 8,323          | 12,395                                                                                | 13,786         | 5,316                                   | 2,996         | 6,134                                   | 9,109         | 945                               | 1,681        |
| 7,284                                | 8,291          | 10,563                                                                                | 12,001         | 4,913                                   | 2,893         | 4,819                                   | 7,474         | 831                               | 1,634        |
| 186                                  | 32             | 1,832                                                                                 | 1,785          | 403                                     | 103           | 1,315                                   | 1,635         | 114                               | 47           |
| <b>60,145</b>                        | <b>27,886</b>  | <b>27,881</b>                                                                         | <b>26,886</b>  | <b>14,435</b>                           | <b>4,798</b>  | <b>12,263</b>                           | <b>21,410</b> | <b>1,183</b>                      | <b>678</b>   |
| 57,925                               | 26,906         | 22,754                                                                                | 22,775         | 11,788                                  | 3,977         | 10,094                                  | 18,214        | 872                               | 584          |
| 2,220                                | 980            | 5,127                                                                                 | 4,111          | 2,647                                   | 821           | 2,169                                   | 3,196         | 311                               | 94           |
| 5,986                                | 3,112          | 5,268                                                                                 | 5,647          | 2,848                                   | 1,040         | 2,217                                   | 4,458         | 203                               | 149          |
| 5,021                                | 2,846          | 4,420                                                                                 | 4,934          | 2,445                                   | 943           | 1,806                                   | 3,876         | 169                               | 115          |
| 965                                  | 266            | 848                                                                                   | 713            | 403                                     | 97            | 411                                     | 582           | 34                                | 34           |
| 6,990                                | 7,269          | 7,373                                                                                 | 6,406          | 3,461                                   | 1,624         | 3,458                                   | 4,480         | 454                               | 302          |
| 6,883                                | 7,080          | 6,078                                                                                 | 5,294          | 2,863                                   | 1,155         | 2,913                                   | 3,880         | 203                               | 259          |
| 107                                  | 189            | 1,295                                                                                 | 1,112          | 598                                     | 469           | 545                                     | 600           | 152                               | 43           |
| 26,636                               | 11,805         | 7,640                                                                                 | 7,925          | 4,180                                   | 998           | 3,174                                   | 6,862         | 286                               | 65           |
| 25,646                               | 11,317         | 6,506                                                                                 | 6,859          | 3,498                                   | 967           | 2,768                                   | 5,830         | 240                               | 62           |
| 990                                  | 488            | 1,134                                                                                 | 1,066          | 682                                     | 31            | 406                                     | 1,032         | 46                                | 3            |
| 20,533                               | 5,700          | 7,600                                                                                 | 6,908          | 3,946                                   | 1,136         | 3,414                                   | 5,610         | 240                               | 162          |
| 20,375                               | 5,663          | 5,750                                                                                 | 5,688          | 2,982                                   | 912           | 2,607                                   | 4,628         | 161                               | 148          |
| 158                                  | 37             | 1,850                                                                                 | 1,220          | 964                                     | 224           | 807                                     | 982           | 79                                | 14           |
| <b>65,033</b>                        | <b>70,570</b>  | <b>40,415</b>                                                                         | <b>41,386</b>  | <b>17,455</b>                           | <b>10,499</b> | <b>20,225</b>                           | <b>28,808</b> | <b>2,735</b>                      | <b>2,079</b> |
| 63,629                               | 69,063         | 36,347                                                                                | 36,345         | 15,680                                  | 9,030         | 18,056                                  | 25,345        | 2,611                             | 1,970        |
| 1,404                                | 1,507          | 4,068                                                                                 | 5,041          | 1,775                                   | 1,469         | 2,169                                   | 3,463         | 124                               | 109          |
| 15,766                               | 23,065         | 8,655                                                                                 | 8,767          | 3,874                                   | 1,735         | 4,346                                   | 6,658         | 435                               | 374          |
| 14,850                               | 21,893         | 7,452                                                                                 | 7,734          | 3,292                                   | 1,502         | 3,744                                   | 5,868         | 416                               | 364          |
| 916                                  | 1,172          | 1,203                                                                                 | 1,033          | 582                                     | 233           | 602                                     | 790           | 19                                | 10           |



## ECONOMIC TABLE—I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    |    | Non-agricultural Classes. |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|----|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                             |    |    |    | All Classes.              |                  |                  |
|                                             |    |    |    | Total.                    |                  |                  |
|                                             |    |    |    | Persons.                  | Males.           | Females.         |
| I                                           |    |    |    | 46                        | 47               | 48               |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                | .. | .. | .. | <b>5,614,693</b>          | <b>3,034,519</b> | <b>2,580,174</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | .. | 3,537,182                 | 1,883,361        | 1,653,821        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | .. | 2,077,511                 | 1,151,158        | 926,353          |
| <b>PATNA DIVISION</b>                       | .. | .. | .. | <b>1,621,143</b>          | <b>855,121</b>   | <b>766,022</b>   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | .. | 965,026                   | 498,806          | 466,220          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | .. | 656,117                   | 356,315          | 299,802          |
| Patna ..                                    | .. | .. | .. | 655,705                   | 355,166          | 300,539          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 298,577                   | 158,884          | 139,693          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 357,128                   | 196,282          | 160,846          |
| Gaya ..                                     | .. | .. | .. | 514,845                   | 263,933          | 250,912          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 344,303                   | 172,756          | 171,547          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 170,542                   | 91,177           | 79,365           |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | .. | .. | 450,593                   | 236,022          | 214,571          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 322,146                   | 167,166          | 154,980          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 128,447                   | 68,856           | 59,591           |
| <b>TIRHUT DIVISION</b>                      | .. | .. | .. | <b>1,192,518</b>          | <b>622,913</b>   | <b>569,605</b>   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | .. | 842,145                   | 429,804          | 412,341          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | .. | 350,373                   | 193,109          | 157,264          |
| Saran ..                                    | .. | .. | .. | 292,194                   | 148,154          | 144,040          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 220,775                   | 109,452          | 111,323          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 71,419                    | 38,702           | 32,717           |
| Champaran                                   | .. | .. | .. | 154,708                   | 87,789           | 66,919           |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 87,694                    | 50,060           | 37,634           |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 67,014                    | 37,729           | 29,285           |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                          | .. | .. | .. | <b>335,021</b>            | <b>175,723</b>   | <b>159,298</b>   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 247,268                   | 125,305          | 121,963          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 87,753                    | 50,418           | 37,335           |
| <b>Darbhangā</b>                            | .. | .. | .. | <b>410,595</b>            | <b>211,247</b>   | <b>199,348</b>   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 286,408                   | 144,987          | 141,421          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 124,187                   | 66,260           | 57,927           |
| <b>BHAGALPUR DIVISION</b>                   | .. | .. | .. | <b>1,335,049</b>          | <b>730,731</b>   | <b>604,318</b>   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | .. | 916,036                   | 492,716          | 423,320          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | .. | 419,013                   | 238,015          | 180,998          |
| <b>Monghyr ..</b>                           | .. | .. | .. | <b>498,207</b>            | <b>258,953</b>   | <b>239,254</b>   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | .. | 336,543                   | 170,506          | 166,037          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | .. | 161,664                   | 88,447           | 73,217           |



CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES.—*contd.*

| Non-agricultural Classes.            |                |                                      |                  |                                   |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| All Classes.                         |                |                                      |                  |                                   |                |
| S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                  | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |                |
| Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.         | Males.                            | Females.       |
| 49                                   | 50             | 51                                   | 52               | 53                                | 54             |
| <b>1,359,906</b>                     | <b>297,194</b> | <b>1,547,960</b>                     | <b>2,174,430</b> | <b>126,653</b>                    | <b>108,550</b> |
| 851,824                              | 214,982        | 947,303                              | 1,360,172        | 84,234                            | 78,667         |
| 508,082                              | 82,212         | 600,657                              | 814,258          | 42,419                            | 29,883         |
| <b>374,747</b>                       | <b>76,231</b>  | <b>449,762</b>                       | <b>642,142</b>   | <b>30,612</b>                     | <b>47,649</b>  |
| 218,989                              | 53,178         | 256,622                              | 382,251          | 23,195                            | 30,791         |
| 155,758                              | 23,053         | 193,140                              | 259,891          | 7,417                             | 16,858         |
| 172,285                              | 30,348         | 168,020                              | 246,705          | 14,861                            | 23,486         |
| 74,599                               | 17,659         | 74,231                               | 112,153          | 10,054                            | 9,881          |
| 97,686                               | 12,689         | 93,789                               | 134,552          | 4,807                             | 13,605         |
| 107,807                              | 21,614         | 147,137                              | 217,327          | 8,989                             | 11,971         |
| 71,810                               | 16,219         | 93,816                               | 145,597          | 7,130                             | 9,731          |
| 35,997                               | 5,395          | 53,321                               | 71,730           | 1,859                             | 2,240          |
| 94,655                               | 24,269         | 134,605                              | 178,110          | 6,762                             | 12,192         |
| 72,580                               | 19,300         | 88,575                               | 124,501          | 6,011                             | 11,179         |
| 22,075                               | 4,969          | 46,030                               | 53,609           | 751                               | 1,013          |
| <b>269,525</b>                       | <b>67,934</b>  | <b>326,719</b>                       | <b>488,997</b>   | <b>26,669</b>                     | <b>12,674</b>  |
| 183,514                              | 54,751         | 226,763                              | 347,817          | 19,527                            | 9,773          |
| 86,011                               | 13,183         | 99,956                               | 141,180          | 7,142                             | 2,901          |
| 60,290                               | 17,526         | 84,279                               | 121,455          | 3,585                             | 5,059          |
| 43,997                               | 16,579         | 62,298                               | 89,838           | 3,157                             | 4,906          |
| 16,293                               | 947            | 21,981                               | 31,617           | 428                               | 153            |
| 36,035                               | 8,406          | 48,224                               | 55,408           | 3,530                             | 3,105          |
| 24,259                               | 5,172          | 23,646                               | 31,088           | 2,155                             | 1,374          |
| 11,776                               | 3,234          | 24,578                               | 24,320           | 1,375                             | 1,731          |
| 78,516                               | 18,137         | 86,214                               | 138,644          | 10,993                            | 2,517          |
| 52,070                               | 15,885         | 66,075                               | 104,053          | 7,160                             | 2,025          |
| 26,446                               | 2,252          | 20,139                               | 34,591           | 3,833                             | 492            |
| 94,684                               | 23,865         | 108,002                              | 173,490          | 8,561                             | 1,993          |
| 63,188                               | 17,115         | 74,744                               | 122,838          | 7,055                             | 1,468          |
| 31,496                               | 6,750          | 33,258                               | 50,652           | 1,506                             | 525            |
| <b>270,445</b>                       | <b>65,572</b>  | <b>408,247</b>                       | <b>509,333</b>   | <b>52,039</b>                     | <b>29,413</b>  |
| 184,214                              | 46,121         | 278,014                              | 353,556          | 30,488                            | 23,643         |
| 86,231                               | 19,451         | 130,233                              | 155,777          | 21,551                            | 5,770          |
| 83,557                               | 15,638         | 151,429                              | 213,844          | 23,967                            | 9,772          |
| 52,408                               | 12,840         | 108,160                              | 145,492          | 9,938                             | 7,705          |
| 31,149                               | 2,798          | 43,269                               | 68,352           | 14,029                            | 2,067          |



## ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    | Non-agricultural Classes—contd.           |                                         |                |                                         |                |                |
|---------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                             |    | Persons (including dependants) who derive |                                         |                |                                         |                |                |
|                                             |    | V.—Production (other than                 |                                         |                |                                         |                |                |
|                                             |    | Total.                                    | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |                |                |
|                                             |    | Males.                                    | Females.                                | Males.         | Females.                                | Males.         | Females.       |
| 1                                           |    | 55                                        | 56                                      | 57             | 58                                      | 59             | 60             |
| <b>B I H A R</b>                            | .. | <b>865,551</b>                            | <b>719,117</b>                          | <b>432,420</b> | <b>93,811</b>                           | <b>399,867</b> | <b>595,477</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 603,383                                   | 501,000                                 | 311,581        | 75,822                                  | 265,924        | 399,213        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 262,168                                   | 218,117                                 | 120,839        | 17,989                                  | 133,943        | 196,264        |
| <b>PATNA DIVISION</b>                       | .. | <b>162,393</b>                            | <b>147,302</b>                          | <b>70,367</b>  | <b>14,259</b>                           | <b>84,878</b>  | <b>123,471</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 111,480                                   | 102,814                                 | 49,188         | 12,177                                  | 56,193         | 82,158         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 50,913                                    | 44,488                                  | 21,179         | 2,082                                   | 28,685         | 41,313         |
| Patna ..                                    | .. | 58,124                                    | 50,277                                  | 27,723         | 4,811                                   | 27,079         | 42,607         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 30,172                                    | 26,190                                  | 13,238         | 3,419                                   | 14,545         | 20,595         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 27,952                                    | 24,087                                  | 14,485         | 1,392                                   | 12,534         | 22,012         |
| Gaya ..                                     | .. | 52,115                                    | 48,444                                  | 20,452         | 3,599                                   | 29,713         | 41,791         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 39,388                                    | 37,212                                  | 17,259         | 3,288                                   | 20,276         | 31,091         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 12,727                                    | 11,232                                  | 3,193          | 311                                     | 9,437          | 10,700         |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | 52,154                                    | 48,581                                  | 22,192         | 5,849                                   | 28,086         | 39,073         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 41,920                                    | 39,412                                  | 18,691         | 5,470                                   | 21,372         | 30,472         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 10,234                                    | 9,169                                   | 3,501          | 379                                     | 6,714          | 8,601          |
| <b>TIRHUT DIVISION</b>                      | .. | <b>123,073</b>                            | <b>113,842</b>                          | <b>55,535</b>  | <b>15,907</b>                           | <b>61,175</b>  | <b>94,949</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 92,782                                    | 88,762                                  | 41,607         | 12,019                                  | 46,187         | 74,356         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 30,291                                    | 25,080                                  | 13,928         | 3,888                                   | 14,988         | 20,593         |
| Saran ..                                    | .. | 35,018                                    | 36,264                                  | 13,217         | 3,935                                   | 20,890         | 30,964         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 27,967                                    | 30,388                                  | 10,290         | 3,807                                   | 16,784         | 25,269         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 7,051                                     | 5,876                                   | 2,927          | 128                                     | 4,106          | 5,695          |
| Champaran                                   | .. | 19,099                                    | 13,528                                  | 9,336          | 2,211                                   | 8,711          | 10,788         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 10,924                                    | 7,596                                   | 5,655          | 1,206                                   | 4,732          | 6,208          |
| Urban                                       | .. | 8,175                                     | 5,932                                   | 3,681          | 1,005                                   | 3,979          | 4,580          |
| Muzaffarpur                                 | .. | 28,373                                    | 26,162                                  | 13,364         | 3,389                                   | 12,939         | 22,307         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 23,151                                    | 21,656                                  | 11,032         | 2,883                                   | 10,708         | 18,418         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 5,222                                     | 4,506                                   | 2,332          | 506                                     | 2,231          | 3,889          |
| Darbhanga                                   | .. | 40,583                                    | 37,888                                  | 19,618         | 6,372                                   | 18,635         | 30,890         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 30,740                                    | 29,122                                  | 14,630         | 4,123                                   | 13,963         | 24,461         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 9,843                                     | 8,766                                   | 4,988          | 2,249                                   | 4,672          | 6,429          |
| <b>BHAGALPUR DIVISION</b>                   | .. | <b>164,957</b>                            | <b>148,751</b>                          | <b>67,693</b>  | <b>17,602</b>                           | <b>86,458</b>  | <b>123,627</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | 128,999                                   | 119,414                                 | 51,578         | 13,966                                  | 68,726         | 98,750         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | 35,958                                    | 29,337                                  | 16,115         | 3,636                                   | 17,732         | 24,877         |
| Monghyr                                     | .. | 54,337                                    | 52,208                                  | 17,312         | 3,821                                   | 33,623         | 46,345         |
| Rural                                       | .. | 43,086                                    | 42,088                                  | 12,304         | 3,303                                   | 28,095         | 36,885         |
| Urban                                       | .. | 11,251                                    | 10,120                                  | 5,008          | 518                                     | 5,528          | 9,460          |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.)

| Non-agricultural Classes—contd.           |          |         |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |                                      |          |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| their principal means of livelihood from— |          |         |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |                                      |          |
| cultivation).                             |          |         |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |                                      |          |
| VI.—Commerce.                             |          |         |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |                                      |          |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants.      |          | Total.  |          | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |          | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |          | S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants. |          |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.  | Females. | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.                               | Females. |
| 61                                        | 62       | 63      | 64       | 65                                      | 66       | 67                                      | 68       | 69                                   | 70       |
| 33,264                                    | 29,829   | 719,725 | 648,282  | 301,569                                 | 74,427   | 386,794                                 | 548,473  | 31,362                               | 25,382   |
| 25,878                                    | 25,965   | 445,516 | 408,703  | 188,556                                 | 53,997   | 234,154                                 | 334,686  | 22,806                               | 20,020   |
| 7,386                                     | 3,864    | 274,209 | 239,579  | 113,013                                 | 20,430   | 152,640                                 | 213,787  | 8,556                                | 5,362    |
| 7,148                                     | 9,572    | 238,429 | 221,682  | 95,059                                  | 19,939   | 135,574                                 | 190,525  | 7,796                                | 11,218   |
| 6,099                                     | 8,479    | 142,781 | 134,517  | 61,207                                  | 15,887   | 75,252                                  | 109,215  | 6,322                                | 9,415    |
| 1,049                                     | 1,093    | 95,648  | 87,165   | 33,852                                  | 4,052    | 60,322                                  | 81,310   | 1,474                                | 1,803    |
| 3,322                                     | 2,859    | 95,223  | 84,568   | 40,242                                  | 6,918    | 51,223                                  | 72,797   | 3,758                                | 4,853    |
| 2,389                                     | 2,176    | 46,071  | 41,557   | 19,276                                  | 4,850    | 24,051                                  | 23,374   | 2,744                                | 3,333    |
| 933                                       | 683      | 49,152  | 43,011   | 20,966                                  | 2,068    | 27,172                                  | 39,423   | 1,014                                | 1,520    |
| 1,950                                     | 3,054    | 73,485  | 71,867   | 29,740                                  | 5,403    | 41,484                                  | 64,040   | 2,261                                | 2,424    |
| 1,853                                     | 2,833    | 47,565  | 46,997   | 20,118                                  | 4,371    | 25,303                                  | 40,377   | 2,144                                | 2,249    |
| 97                                        | 221      | 25,920  | 24,870   | 9,622                                   | 1,032    | 16,181                                  | 23,663   | 117                                  | 175      |
| 1,876                                     | 3,659    | 69,721  | 65,247   | 25,077                                  | 7,618    | 42,867                                  | 53,688   | 1,777                                | 3,941    |
| 1,857                                     | 3,470    | 49,145  | 45,963   | 21,813                                  | 6,666    | 25,898                                  | 35,464   | 1,434                                | 3,833    |
| 19                                        | 189      | 20,576  | 19,284   | 3,264                                   | 952      | 16,969                                  | 18,224   | 343                                  | 108      |
| 6,363                                     | 2,986    | 173,575 | 161,842  | 72,975                                  | 19,559   | 91,337                                  | 137,989  | 9,263                                | 4,294    |
| 4,988                                     | 2,387    | 116,096 | 109,178  | 48,969                                  | 15,545   | 60,858                                  | 90,368   | 6,269                                | 3,265    |
| 1,375                                     | 599      | 57,479  | 52,664   | 24,006                                  | 4,014    | 30,479                                  | 47,621   | 2,994                                | 1,029    |
| 911                                       | 1,365    | 44,992  | 42,631   | 19,208                                  | 5,539    | 25,116                                  | 35,378   | 668                                  | 1,714    |
| 893                                       | 1,312    | 30,709  | 29,381   | 12,900                                  | 5,022    | 17,332                                  | 22,646   | 477                                  | 1,713    |
| 18                                        | 53       | 14,283  | 13,250   | 6,308                                   | 517      | 7,784                                   | 12,732   | 191                                  | 1        |
| 1,052                                     | 529      | 29,406  | 26,047   | 10,438                                  | 2,996    | 17,697                                  | 21,746   | 1,271                                | 1,305    |
| 537                                       | 182      | 17,016  | 14,864   | 7,964                                   | 2,055    | 8,281                                   | 12,290   | 771                                  | 519      |
| 515                                       | 347      | 12,390  | 11,183   | 2,474                                   | 941      | 9,416                                   | 9,456    | 500                                  | 786      |
| 2,070                                     | 466      | 47,205  | 43,676   | 19,946                                  | 5,111    | 23,057                                  | 37,743   | 4,202                                | 822      |
| 1,411                                     | 355      | 32,953  | 30,934   | 13,599                                  | 4,403    | 16,934                                  | 25,829   | 2,420                                | 702      |
| 659                                       | 111      | 14,252  | 12,742   | 6,347                                   | 708      | 6,123                                   | 11,914   | 1,782                                | 120      |
| 2,330                                     | 626      | 51,972  | 49,488   | 23,383                                  | 5,913    | 25,467                                  | 43,122   | 3,122                                | 453      |
| 2,147                                     | 538      | 35,418  | 33,999   | 14,506                                  | 4,065    | 18,311                                  | 29,603   | 2,601                                | 331      |
| 183                                       | 82       | 16,554  | 15,489   | 8,877                                   | 1,848    | 7,156                                   | 13,519   | 521                                  | 122      |
| 10,806                                    | 7,522    | 190,509 | 169,160  | 74,957                                  | 23,324   | 104,068                                 | 138,525  | 11,484                               | 7,311    |
| 8,695                                     | 6,698    | 135,639 | 121,496  | 52,678                                  | 15,502   | 74,323                                  | 100,212  | 8,638                                | 5,782    |
| 2,111                                     | 824      | 54,870  | 47,664   | 22,279                                  | 7,822    | 29,745                                  | 38,313   | 2,846                                | 1,529    |
| 3,402                                     | 2,042    | 64,821  | 62,316   | 20,321                                  | 7,026    | 40,193                                  | 52,869   | 4,307                                | 2,421    |
| 2,687                                     | 1,900    | 45,389  | 43,994   | 14,700                                  | 5,756    | 27,667                                  | 36,244   | 3,022                                | 1,994    |
| 715                                       | 142      | 19,432  | 18,322   | 5,621                                   | 1,270    | 12,526                                  | 16,625   | 1,285                                | 427      |



## ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Non-agricultural Classes— <i>contd.</i>   |                |                                         |              |                                         |                |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                             |    |    | Persons (including dependants) who derive |                |                                         |              |                                         |                |
|                                             |    |    | VII.—Transport.                           |                |                                         |              |                                         |                |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                                    |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |              | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |                |
|                                             |    |    | Males.                                    | Females.       | Males.                                  | Females.     | Males.                                  | Females.       |
| 1                                           |    |    | 71                                        | 72             | 73                                      | 74           | 75                                      | 76             |
| <b>B I H A R</b>                            | .. | .. | <b>165,721</b>                            | <b>125,395</b> | <b>81,811</b>                           | <b>5,623</b> | <b>75,409</b>                           | <b>113,379</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 74,525                                    | 58,467         | 34,037                                  | 3,753        | 36,663                                  | 51,184         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 91,196                                    | 66,928         | 47,774                                  | 1,870        | 38,746                                  | 62,195         |
| <b>PATNA DIVISION</b>                       | .. | .. | <b>47,979</b>                             | <b>38,098</b>  | <b>22,518</b>                           | <b>1,640</b> | <b>23,255</b>                           | <b>33,371</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 19,442                                    | 16,518         | 8,339                                   | 893          | 9,563                                   | 13,890         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 28,537                                    | 21,580         | 14,179                                  | 747          | 13,692                                  | 19,481         |
| Patna                                       | .. | .. | 21,617                                    | 16,004         | 10,787                                  | 521          | 9,593                                   | 14,831         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 6,493                                     | 4,790          | 2,801                                   | 223          | 2,930                                   | 4,211          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 15,124                                    | 11,214         | 7,986                                   | 298          | 6,663                                   | 10,620         |
| Gaya                                        | .. | .. | 14,231                                    | 11,891         | 6,424                                   | 284          | 7,245                                   | 9,976          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 6,092                                     | 5,566          | 2,607                                   | 193          | 3,076                                   | 4,735          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 8,139                                     | 6,325          | 3,817                                   | 91           | 4,169                                   | 5,241          |
| Shahabad                                    | .. | .. | 12,131                                    | 10,203         | 5,307                                   | 835          | 6,417                                   | 8,564          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 6,857                                     | 6,162          | 2,931                                   | 477          | 3,557                                   | 4,944          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 5,274                                     | 4,041          | 2,376                                   | 358          | 2,860                                   | 3,620          |
| <b>TIRHUT DIVISION</b>                      | .. | .. | <b>25,874</b>                             | <b>19,022</b>  | <b>11,795</b>                           | <b>1,406</b> | <b>13,148</b>                           | <b>16,968</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 13,620                                    | 11,251         | 6,056                                   | 1,130        | 7,172                                   | 9,785          |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 12,254                                    | 7,771          | 5,739                                   | 276          | 5,976                                   | 7,183          |
| Saran                                       | .. | .. | 6,762                                     | 5,661          | 3,018                                   | 392          | 3,660                                   | 5,015          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 4,975                                     | 4,285          | 2,023                                   | 356          | 2,897                                   | 3,757          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 1,787                                     | 1,376          | 995                                     | 36           | 763                                     | 1,258          |
| Champaran                                   | .. | .. | 3,979                                     | 2,630          | 1,657                                   | 235          | 2,276                                   | 2,242          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,977                                     | 1,424          | 754                                     | 201          | 1,194                                   | 1,143          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,002                                     | 1,206          | 903                                     | 34           | 1,082                                   | 1,099          |
| Muzaffarpur                                 | .. | .. | 4,859                                     | 3,834          | 2,097                                   | 286          | 2,170                                   | 3,402          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,621                                     | 2,259          | 1,168                                   | 184          | 1,301                                   | 2,055          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,238                                     | 1,575          | 929                                     | 102          | 869                                     | 1,347          |
| Darbhanga                                   | .. | .. | 10,274                                    | 6,897          | 5,023                                   | 493          | 5,042                                   | 6,309          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 4,047                                     | 3,283          | 2,111                                   | 389          | 1,780                                   | 2,830          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,227                                     | 3,614          | 2,912                                   | 104          | 3,262                                   | 3,479          |
| <b>BHAGALPUR DIVISION</b>                   | .. | .. | <b>43,995</b>                             | <b>33,599</b>  | <b>19,690</b>                           | <b>1,157</b> | <b>19,813</b>                           | <b>30,478</b>  |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 20,136                                    | 16,014         | 7,749                                   | 793          | 10,904                                  | 14,065         |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 23,859                                    | 17,585         | 11,941                                  | 364          | 8,909                                   | 16,413         |
| Monghyr                                     | .. | .. | 16,769                                    | 12,526         | 6,336                                   | 77           | 8,372                                   | 11,573         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 6,466                                     | 5,345          | 2,426                                   | 65           | 3,629                                   | 4,733          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 10,303                                    | 7,181          | 3,910                                   | 12           | 4,743                                   | 6,840          |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.).

| Non-agricultural Classes—concl'd.         |              |                  |                  |                                                 |                |                                         |                |                                      |               |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| their principal means of livelihood from— |              |                  |                  |                                                 |                |                                         |                |                                      |               |
| VII.—Transport—concl'd.                   |              |                  |                  | VIII.—Other services and miscellaneous sources. |                |                                         |                |                                      |               |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants.      |              | Total.           |                  | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons.         |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |                | S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants. |               |
| Males.                                    | Females.     | Males.           | Females.         | Males.                                          | Females.       | Males.                                  | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.      |
| 77                                        | 78           | 79               | 80               | 81                                              | 82             | 83                                      | 84             | 85                                   | 86            |
| <b>8,501</b>                              | <b>6,393</b> | <b>1,283,522</b> | <b>1,087,380</b> | <b>544,106</b>                                  | <b>123,333</b> | <b>685,890</b>                          | <b>917,101</b> | <b>53,526</b>                        | <b>46,946</b> |
| 3,825                                     | 3,530        | 759,937          | 685,651          | 317,650                                         | 81,410         | 410,562                                 | 575,089        | 31,725                               | 29,152        |
| 4,676                                     | 2,863        | 523,585          | 401,729          | 226,456                                         | 41,923         | 275,328                                 | 342,012        | 21,801                               | 17,794        |
| <b>2,206</b>                              | <b>3,087</b> | <b>406,320</b>   | <b>358,940</b>   | <b>186,803</b>                                  | <b>40,393</b>  | <b>206,055</b>                          | <b>294,775</b> | <b>13,462</b>                        | <b>23,772</b> |
| 1,540                                     | 1,735        | 225,103          | 212,371          | 100,255                                         | 24,221         | 115,614                                 | 176,988        | 9,234                                | 11,162        |
| 666                                       | 1,352        | 181,217          | 146,569          | 86,548                                          | 16,172         | 90,441                                  | 117,787        | 4,228                                | 12,610        |
| 1,237                                     | 652          | 180,202          | 149,690          | 93,533                                          | 18,098         | 80,125                                  | 116,470        | 6,544                                | 15,122        |
| 762                                       | 356          | 76,148           | 67,156           | 39,284                                          | 9,167          | 32,705                                  | 52,973         | 4,159                                | 4,016         |
| 475                                       | 296          | 104,054          | 82,534           | 54,249                                          | 8,931          | 47,420                                  | 62,497         | 2,385                                | 11,106        |
| 562                                       | 1,631        | 124,102          | 118,710          | 51,191                                          | 12,328         | 68,695                                  | 101,520        | 4,216                                | 4,862         |
| 409                                       | 638          | 79,711           | 81,772           | 31,826                                          | 8,367          | 45,161                                  | 69,391         | 2,724                                | 4,011         |
| 153                                       | 993          | 41,391           | 36,938           | 19,365                                          | 3,961          | 23,534                                  | 32,126         | 1,492                                | 851           |
| 407                                       | 804          | 102,016          | 90,540           | 42,079                                          | 9,967          | 57,235                                  | 76,785         | 2,702                                | 3,788         |
| 369                                       | 741          | 69,244           | 63,443           | 29,145                                          | 6,687          | 37,748                                  | 53,621         | 2,351                                | 3,135         |
| 38                                        | 63           | 32,772           | 27,097           | 12,934                                          | 3,280          | 19,487                                  | 23,164         | 351                                  | 653           |
| <b>931</b>                                | <b>648</b>   | <b>300,391</b>   | <b>274,899</b>   | <b>129,220</b>                                  | <b>31,062</b>  | <b>161,059</b>                          | <b>239,091</b> | <b>10,112</b>                        | <b>4,746</b>  |
| 392                                       | 336          | 207,306          | 203,150          | 86,882                                          | 26,057         | 112,546                                 | 173,308        | 7,878                                | 3,785         |
| 539                                       | 312          | 93,085           | 71,749           | 42,338                                          | 5,005          | 48,513                                  | 65,783         | 2,234                                | 961           |
| 84                                        | 254          | 61,382           | 59,484           | 24,847                                          | 7,660          | 34,613                                  | 50,098         | 1,992                                | 1,726         |
| 55                                        | 172          | 45,801           | 47,269           | 18,784                                          | 7,394          | 25,285                                  | 38,166         | 1,732                                | 1,709         |
| 29                                        | 82           | 15,581           | 12,215           | 6,063                                           | 266            | 9,328                                   | 11,932         | 190                                  | 17            |
| 46                                        | 153          | 35,305           | 24,714           | 14,604                                          | 2,964          | 19,540                                  | 20,632         | 1,161                                | 1,118         |
| 29                                        | 80           | 20,143           | 13,750           | 9,886                                           | 1,710          | 9,439                                   | 11,447         | 818                                  | 593           |
| 17                                        | 73           | 15,162           | 10,964           | 4,718                                           | 1,254          | 10,101                                  | 9,185          | 343                                  | 525           |
| 592                                       | 146          | 95,286           | 85,626           | 43,109                                          | 9,351          | 48,048                                  | 75,192         | 4,129                                | 1,083         |
| 152                                       | 20           | 66,580           | 67,114           | 26,271                                          | 8,415          | 37,132                                  | 57,751         | 3,177                                | 948           |
| 440                                       | 126          | 28,706           | 18,512           | 16,838                                          | 936            | 10,916                                  | 17,441         | 952                                  | 135           |
| 209                                       | 95           | 108,418          | 105,075          | 46,660                                          | 11,087         | 58,858                                  | 93,169         | 2,900                                | 819           |
| 156                                       | 64           | 74,782           | 75,017           | 31,941                                          | 8,538          | 40,690                                  | 65,944         | 2,151                                | 535           |
| 53                                        | 31           | 33,636           | 30,058           | 14,719                                          | 2,549          | 18,168                                  | 27,225         | 749                                  | 284           |
| <b>4,492</b>                              | <b>1,964</b> | <b>331,270</b>   | <b>252,808</b>   | <b>108,105</b>                                  | <b>23,489</b>  | <b>197,908</b>                          | <b>216,703</b> | <b>25,257</b>                        | <b>12,616</b> |
| 1,483                                     | 1,156        | 207,942          | 166,296          | 72,209                                          | 15,860         | 124,061                                 | 140,529        | 11,672                               | 10,007        |
| 3,009                                     | 808          | 123,328          | 86,412           | 35,896                                          | 7,629          | 73,847                                  | 76,174         | 13,585                               | 2,609         |
| <b>2,061</b>                              | <b>876</b>   | <b>123,026</b>   | <b>112,204</b>   | <b>30,588</b>                                   | <b>4,714</b>   | <b>69,241</b>                           | <b>103,057</b> | <b>14,197</b>                        | <b>4,433</b>  |
| 411                                       | 547          | 75,565           | 74,610           | 22,978                                          | 3,716          | 48,769                                  | 67,630         | 3,818                                | 3,264         |
| 1,650                                     | 329          | 47,461           | 37,594           | 16,610                                          | 993            | 20,472                                  | 35,427         | 10,379                               | 1,169         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE—I—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Total population. |                  |                  | Agricultural Classes. |                  |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                                             |    |    |                   |                  |                  | All Classes.          |                  |                  |
|                                             |    |    | Total.            |                  |                  | Total.                |                  |                  |
|                                             |    |    | Persons.          | Males.           | Females.         | Persons.              | Males.           | Females.         |
| 1                                           |    |    | 2                 | 3                | 4                | 5                     | 6                | 7                |
| Bhagalpur                                   | .. | .. | 1,429,069         | 728,681          | 700,388          | 1,158,703             | 582,990          | 575,713          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,307,024         | 662,165          | 644,859          | 1,148,732             | 577,503          | 571,229          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 122,045           | 66,516           | 55,529           | 9,971                 | 5,487            | 4,484            |
| Saharsa                                     | .. | .. | 1,308,198         | 672,677          | 635,521          | 1,223,460             | 622,716          | 600,744          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,308,198         | 672,677          | 635,521          | 1,223,460             | 622,716          | 600,744          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | ..                | ..               | ..               | ..                    | ..               | ..               |
| Purnea                                      | .. | .. | 2,525,231         | 1,319,262        | 1,205,969        | 2,234,553             | 1,147,987        | 1,086,566        |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,430,352         | 1,261,540        | 1,168,812        | 2,212,477             | 1,137,757        | 1,074,720        |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 94,879            | 57,722           | 37,157           | 22,076                | 10,230           | 11,846           |
| Santal Parganas                             | .. | .. | 2,322,092         | 1,172,594        | 1,149,498        | 2,131,032             | 1,067,743        | 1,063,289        |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,225,312         | 1,119,688        | 1,105,624        | 2,106,724             | 1,055,884        | 1,050,840        |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 96,780            | 52,906           | 43,874           | 24,308                | 11,859           | 12,449           |
| CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION                        |    |    | <b>8,544,259</b>  | <b>4,360,956</b> | <b>4,183,303</b> | <b>7,078,276</b>      | <b>3,535,202</b> | <b>3,543,074</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 7,802,219         | 3,951,259        | 3,850,960        | 6,988,244             | 3,489,224        | 3,499,020        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 742,040           | 409,697          | 332,343          | 90,032                | 45,978           | 44,054           |
| Hazaribagh                                  | .. | .. | 1,937,210         | 981,264          | 955,946          | 1,650,708             | 822,075          | 828,633          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,804,084         | 907,445          | 896,639          | 1,638,704             | 816,027          | 822,677          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 133,126           | 73,819           | 59,307           | 12,004                | 6,048            | 5,956            |
| Ranchi                                      | .. | .. | 1,861,207         | 938,255          | 922,952          | 1,666,917             | 833,297          | 833,620          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,736,162         | 870,453          | 865,709          | 1,648,019             | 823,517          | 824,502          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 125,045           | 67,802           | 57,243           | 18,898                | 9,780            | 9,118            |
| Purulia ..                                  | .. | .. | 1,547,559         | 780,309          | 767,250          | 1,401,860             | 702,987          | 698,873          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,463,216         | 736,574          | 726,642          | 1,377,539             | 690,855          | 686,684          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 84,343            | 43,735           | 40,608           | 24,321                | 12,132           | 12,189           |
| Dhanbad                                     | .. | .. | 731,700           | 410,140          | 321,560          | 352,943               | 177,666          | 175,277          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 658,098           | 365,030          | 293,068          | 346,257               | 174,229          | 172,028          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 73,602            | 45,110           | 28,492           | 6,686                 | 3,437            | 3,249            |
| Palamau                                     | .. | .. | 985,767           | 498,564          | 487,203          | 898,191               | 451,250          | 446,941          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 948,760           | 478,589          | 470,171          | 891,272               | 447,417          | 443,855          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 37,007            | 19,975           | 17,032           | 6,919                 | 3,833            | 3,086            |
| Singhbhum                                   | .. | .. | 1,480,816         | 752,424          | 728,392          | 1,107,657             | 547,927          | 559,730          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,191,899         | 593,168          | 598,731          | 1,086,453             | 537,179          | 549,274          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 288,917           | 159,256          | 129,661          | 21,204                | 10,748           | 10,456           |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.)

| Agricultural Classes—contd.          |                |                                      |                  |                                   |                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| All Classes—concl'd.                 |                |                                      |                  |                                   |                |
| S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                  | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |                |
| Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.         | Males.                            | Females.       |
| 8                                    | 9              | 10                                   | 11               | 12                                | 13             |
| 239,787                              | 74,393         | 299,350                              | 467,305          | 43,853                            | 34,015         |
| 237,099                              | 73,949         | 296,783                              | 463,411          | 43,621                            | 33,869         |
| 2,688                                | 444            | 2,567                                | 3,894            | 232                               | 146            |
| 257,057                              | 80,749         | 336,478                              | 480,220          | 29,181                            | 39,775         |
| 257,057                              | 80,749         | 336,478                              | 480,220          | 29,181                            | 39,775         |
| ..                                   | ..             | ..                                   | ..               | ..                                | ..             |
| 547,944                              | 173,675        | 530,220                              | 883,283          | 69,823                            | 29,608         |
| 542,181                              | 170,755        | 526,334                              | 874,761          | 69,242                            | 29,204         |
| 5,763                                | 2,920          | 3,886                                | 8,522            | 581                               | 404            |
| 550,952                              | 353,976        | 430,055                              | 636,951          | 86,736                            | 72,362         |
| 544,306                              | 346,674        | 425,490                              | 632,481          | 86,088                            | 71,685         |
| 6,646                                | 7,302          | 4,565                                | 4,470            | 648                               | 677            |
| <b>1,622,503</b>                     | <b>649,303</b> | <b>1,764,778</b>                     | <b>2,719,862</b> | <b>147,921</b>                    | <b>173,909</b> |
| 1,602,776                            | 639,569        | 1,740,376                            | 2,687,327        | 146,072                           | 172,124        |
| 19,727                               | 9,734          | 24,402                               | 32,535           | 1,849                             | 1,785          |
| 383,797                              | 124,180        | 411,096                              | 666,712          | 27,182                            | 37,741         |
| 380,762                              | 120,482        | 408,246                              | 664,906          | 27,019                            | 37,289         |
| 3,035                                | 3,698          | 2,850                                | 1,806            | 163                               | 452            |
| 371,299                              | 167,228        | 440,884                              | 622,957          | 21,114                            | 43,435         |
| 368,222                              | 166,290        | 434,351                              | 614,979          | 20,944                            | 43,233         |
| 3,077                                | 938            | 6,533                                | 7,978            | 170                               | 202            |
| 349,331                              | 150,286        | 320,773                              | 514,531          | 32,883                            | 34,056         |
| 344,379                              | 148,539        | 314,419                              | 504,792          | 32,057                            | 33,353         |
| 4,952                                | 1,747          | 6,354                                | 9,739            | 826                               | 703            |
| 82,312                               | 36,898         | 87,563                               | 134,153          | 7,791                             | 4,226          |
| 80,007                               | 36,187         | 86,768                               | 131,672          | 7,454                             | 4,169          |
| 2,305                                | 711            | 795                                  | 2,481            | 337                               | 57             |
| 191,070                              | 77,755         | 234,591                              | 357,087          | 25,589                            | 12,099         |
| 189,565                              | 76,922         | 232,358                              | 355,054          | 25,494                            | 11,879         |
| 1,505                                | 833            | 2,233                                | 2,033            | 95                                | 220            |
| <b>244,694</b>                       | <b>92,956</b>  | <b>269,871</b>                       | <b>424,422</b>   | <b>33,362</b>                     | <b>42,852</b>  |
| <b>239,841</b>                       | <b>91,149</b>  | <b>264,234</b>                       | <b>415,924</b>   | <b>33,104</b>                     | <b>42,201</b>  |
| <b>4,853</b>                         | <b>1,807</b>   | <b>5,637</b>                         | <b>8,498</b>     | <b>258</b>                        | <b>151</b>     |



## ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Agricultural Classes—contd.                   |                  |                                      |                |                                      |                  |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|
|                                             |    |    | I.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned |                  |                                      |                |                                      |                  |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                                        |                  | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |                | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                  |
|                                             |    |    | Males.                                        | Females.         | Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.         |
|                                             |    |    | 14                                            | 15               | 16                                   | 17             | 18                                   | 19               |
| Bhagalpur                                   | .. | .. | 276,653                                       | 268,775          | 117,748                              | 36,550         | 139,324                              | 218,840          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 273,387                                       | 266,499          | 116,037                              | 36,406         | 137,889                              | 216,805          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,266                                         | 2,276            | 1,711                                | 144            | 1,435                                | 2,035            |
| Saharsa                                     | .. | .. | 292,376                                       | 274,258          | 111,716                              | 35,665         | 170,197                              | 230,501          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 292,376                                       | 274,258          | 111,716                              | 35,665         | 170,197                              | 230,501          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | ..                                            | ..               | ..                                   | ..             | ..                                   | ..               |
| Purnea                                      | .. | .. | 516,303                                       | 483,207          | 226,343                              | 79,729         | 252,913                              | 387,498          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 512,227                                       | 478,910          | 223,199                              | 78,773         | 252,018                              | 384,311          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 4,076                                         | 4,297            | 3,144                                | 956            | 895                                  | 3,187            |
| Santal Parganas                             | .. | .. | 945,664                                       | 939,152          | 489,768                              | 316,477        | 378,698                              | 558,840          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 938,015                                       | 931,643          | 485,628                              | 312,035        | 375,583                              | 556,168          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,649                                         | 7,509            | 4,140                                | 4,442          | 3,115                                | 2,672            |
| CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION                        |    |    | <b>3,075,277</b>                              | <b>3,070,362</b> | <b>1,411,782</b>                     | <b>539,537</b> | <b>1,534,656</b>                     | <b>2,384,826</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 3,043,392                                     | 3,041,186        | 1,398,343                            | 532,645        | 1,517,331                            | 2,363,552        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 31,885                                        | 29,176           | 13,439                               | 6,892          | 17,325                               | 21,274           |
| Hazaribagh                                  | .. | .. | 732,463                                       | 730,873          | 342,230                              | 101,407        | 365,361                              | 598,212          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 727,303                                       | 726,120          | 339,631                              | 97,952         | 362,906                              | 597,348          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 5,160                                         | 4,753            | 2,599                                | 3,455          | 2,455                                | 864              |
| Ranchi                                      | .. | .. | 790,536                                       | 787,739          | 355,989                              | 158,401        | 415,125                              | 588,310          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 783,683                                       | 781,600          | 353,980                              | 157,800        | 410,297                              | 582,845          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,853                                         | 6,139            | 2,009                                | 601            | 4,828                                | 5,465            |
| Purulia                                     | .. | .. | 602,261                                       | 600,641          | 297,780                              | 119,311        | 275,693                              | 452,748          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 594,596                                       | 593,302          | 294,828                              | 118,245        | 271,460                              | 446,762          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,665                                         | 7,339            | 2,952                                | 1,066          | 4,233                                | 5,986            |
| Dhanbad                                     | .. | .. | 156,819                                       | 156,181          | 72,129                               | 34,122         | 77,891                               | 118,616          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 153,798                                       | 153,350          | 70,125                               | 33,486         | 77,190                               | 116,456          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,021                                         | 2,831            | 2,004                                | 636            | 701                                  | 2,160            |
| Palamau                                     | .. | .. | 332,451                                       | 326,620          | 138,609                              | 54,813         | 172,834                              | 263,027          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 329,813                                       | 324,603          | 137,614                              | 54,378         | 171,227                              | 261,578          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,638                                         | 2,017            | 995                                  | 435            | 1,607                                | 1,449            |
| Singbhum                                    | .. | .. | 460,747                                       | 468,308          | 205,045                              | 71,483         | 227,752                              | 363,913          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 454,199                                       | 462,211          | 202,165                              | 70,784         | 224,251                              | 358,563          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,548                                         | 6,097            | 2,880                                | 699            | 3,501                                | 5,350            |



CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—*contd.*

| Agricultural Classes.— <i>contd.</i> |                |                                                                        |                |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                   |              |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| and their dependants.                |                | II.—Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants. |                |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                   |              |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants.    |                | Total.                                                                 |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |               | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |              |
| Males.                               | Females,       | Males.                                                                 | Females.       | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                            | Females.     |
| 20                                   | 21             | 22                                                                     | 23             | 24                                      | 25            | 26                                      | 27            | 28                                | 29           |
| 19,581                               | 13,385         | 122,830                                                                | 118,385        | 47,019                                  | 10,814        | 62,960                                  | 98,521        | 12,851                            | 9,050        |
| 19,461                               | 13,288         | 122,166                                                                | 117,755        | 46,642                                  | 10,678        | 62,715                                  | 98,068        | 12,809                            | 9,009        |
| 120                                  | 97             | 664                                                                    | 630            | 377                                     | 136           | 245                                     | 453           | 42                                | 41           |
| 10,463                               | 8,092          | 134,532                                                                | 128,815        | 63,200                                  | 16,565        | 66,075                                  | 105,871       | 5,257                             | 6,379        |
| 10,463                               | 8,092          | 134,532                                                                | 128,815        | 63,200                                  | 16,565        | 66,075                                  | 105,871       | 5,257                             | 6,379        |
| ..                                   | ..             | ..                                                                     | ..             | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                | ..           |
| 37,047                               | 15,980         | 275,652                                                                | 256,100        | 127,264                                 | 31,606        | 135,442                                 | 217,083       | 12,946                            | 7,411        |
| 37,010                               | 15,826         | 274,123                                                                | 255,024        | 126,486                                 | 31,078        | 134,891                                 | 216,555       | 12,746                            | 7,391        |
| 37                                   | 154            | 1,529                                                                  | 1,076          | 778                                     | 528           | 551                                     | 528           | 200                               | 20           |
| 77,198                               | 63,835         | 37,693                                                                 | 38,338         | 18,367                                  | 11,801        | 16,643                                  | 24,119        | 2,683                             | 2,418        |
| 76,804                               | 63,440         | 36,623                                                                 | 36,870         | 17,690                                  | 10,858        | 16,325                                  | 23,680        | 2,608                             | 2,332        |
| 394                                  | 395            | 1,070                                                                  | 1,468          | 677                                     | 943           | 318                                     | 439           | 75                                | 86           |
| <b>128,839</b>                       | <b>145,999</b> | <b>103,972</b>                                                         | <b>106,185</b> | <b>43,237</b>                           | <b>21,939</b> | <b>56,485</b>                           | <b>78,552</b> | <b>4,250</b>                      | <b>5,694</b> |
| 127,718                              | 144,989        | 100,701                                                                | 103,490        | 42,033                                  | 21,687        | 54,539                                  | 76,256        | 4,129                             | 5,547        |
| 1,121                                | 1,010          | 3,271                                                                  | 2,695          | 1,204                                   | 252           | 1,946                                   | 2,296         | 121                               | 147          |
| 24,872                               | 31,254         | 16,871                                                                 | 18,603         | 6,912                                   | 4,045         | 9,317                                   | 13,465        | 642                               | 1,093        |
| 24,766                               | 30,820         | 16,696                                                                 | 18,370         | 6,801                                   | 4,026         | 9,273                                   | 13,259        | 622                               | 1,085        |
| 106                                  | 434            | 175                                                                    | 233            | 111                                     | 19            | 44                                      | 206           | 20                                | 8            |
| 19,422                               | 41,028         | 14,741                                                                 | 17,274         | 4,533                                   | 3,246         | 9,874                                   | 13,399        | 334                               | 629          |
| 19,406                               | 40,955         | 14,096                                                                 | 16,559         | 4,382                                   | 3,221         | 9,392                                   | 12,711        | 322                               | 627          |
| 16                                   | 73             | 645                                                                    | 715            | 151                                     | 25            | 482                                     | 688           | 12                                | 2            |
| 28,788                               | 28,582         | 25,669                                                                 | 25,861         | 12,337                                  | 6,244         | 12,410                                  | 17,915        | 922                               | 1,702        |
| 28,308                               | 28,295         | 24,961                                                                 | 25,180         | 12,026                                  | 6,192         | 12,083                                  | 17,364        | 852                               | 1,624        |
| 480                                  | 287            | 708                                                                    | 681            | 311                                     | 52            | 327                                     | 551           | 70                                | 78           |
| 6,799                                | 3,443          | 6,185                                                                  | 5,609          | 2,774                                   | 494           | 2,994                                   | 4,871         | 417                               | 244          |
| 6,483                                | 3,408          | 6,060                                                                  | 5,574          | 2,653                                   | 484           | 2,993                                   | 4,851         | 414                               | 239          |
| 316                                  | 35             | 125                                                                    | 35             | 121                                     | 10            | 1                                       | 20            | 3                                 | 5            |
| 21,008                               | 8,780          | 24,552                                                                 | 23,051         | 10,628                                  | 4,947         | 13,029                                  | 17,534        | 895                               | 570          |
| 20,972                               | 8,647          | 24,370                                                                 | 22,950         | 10,610                                  | 4,928         | 12,871                                  | 17,468        | 889                               | 554          |
| 36                                   | 133            | 182                                                                    | 101            | 18                                      | 19            | 158                                     | 66            | 6                                 | 16           |
| 27,950                               | 32,912         | 15,954                                                                 | 15,787         | 6,053                                   | 2,963         | 8,861                                   | 11,368        | 1,040                             | 1,456        |
| 27,783                               | 32,864         | 14,518                                                                 | 14,857         | 5,561                                   | 2,836         | 7,927                                   | 10,603        | 1,030                             | 1,418        |
| 167                                  | 48             | 1,436                                                                  | 930            | 492                                     | 127           | 934                                     | 765           | 10                                | 38           |



ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

|                                             |    |    | Agricultural Classes— <i>contd.</i> |                |                                      |               |                                      |                |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | III.—Cultivating labourers and      |                |                                      |               |                                      |                |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                              |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                |
|                                             |    |    | Males.                              | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.      | Males.                               | Females.       |
| 1                                           |    |    | 30                                  | 31             | 32                                   | 33            | 34                                   | 35             |
| Bhagalpur                                   | .. | .. | 176,081                             | 181,056        | 72,190                               | 25,668        | 93,210                               | 144,302        |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 175,768                             | 180,720        | 72,054                               | 25,603        | 93,074                               | 144,035        |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 313                                 | 336            | 136                                  | 65            | 136                                  | 267            |
| Saharsa                                     | .. | .. | 192,872                             | 195,183        | 81,150                               | 28,240        | 98,464                               | 141,776        |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 192,872                             | 195,183        | 81,150                               | 28,240        | 98,464                               | 141,776        |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | ..                                  | ..             | ..                                   | ..            | ..                                   | ..             |
| Purnea                                      | .. | .. | 339,624                             | 329,915        | 187,309                              | 57,733        | 133,419                              | 266,553        |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 335,844                             | 325,015        | 185,753                              | 56,755        | 131,503                              | 262,834        |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,780                               | 4,900          | 1,556                                | 978           | 1,916                                | 3,719          |
| Santal Parganas                             | .. | .. | 79,396                              | 80,509         | 40,085                               | 23,181        | 32,879                               | 51,705         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 77,032                              | 78,230         | 38,700                               | 21,943        | 32,039                               | 50,792         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,364                               | 2,279          | 1,385                                | 1,238         | 840                                  | 913            |
| CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION                        |    |    | <b>338,695</b>                      | <b>347,726</b> | <b>159,467</b>                       | <b>83,277</b> | <b>165,458</b>                       | <b>242,988</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 330,820                             | 339,195        | 155,519                              | 81,219        | 161,972                              | 237,094        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 7,875                               | 8,531          | 3,948                                | 2,058         | 3,486                                | 5,894          |
| Hazaribagh                                  | .. | .. | 70,157                              | 76,299         | 33,496                               | 18,144        | 35,082                               | 52,800         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 69,861                              | 75,918         | 33,330                               | 17,973        | 34,958                               | 52,592         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 296                                 | 381            | 166                                  | 171           | 124                                  | 208            |
| Ranchi                                      | .. | .. | 24,106                              | 24,457         | 8,919                                | 4,502         | 14,096                               | 18,406         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 22,664                              | 22,965         | 8,293                                | 4,229         | 13,351                               | 17,307         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 1,442                               | 1,492          | 626                                  | 273           | 745                                  | 1,099          |
| Purulia                                     | .. | .. | 70,851                              | 67,616         | 37,387                               | 23,540        | 30,652                               | 40,515         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 67,721                              | 64,251         | 35,959                               | 23,021        | 29,195                               | 37,986         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,130                               | 3,365          | 1,428                                | 519           | 1,457                                | 2,529          |
| Dhanbad                                     | .. | .. | 12,493                              | 11,215         | 6,333                                | 1,867         | 5,688                                | 8,839          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 12,345                              | 11,035         | 6,258                                | 1,840         | 5,625                                | 8,695          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 148                                 | 180            | 75                                   | 27            | 63                                   | 144            |
| Palamau                                     | .. | .. | 92,486                              | 95,409         | 40,995                               | 17,662        | 47,865                               | 75,045         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 91,672                              | 94,605         | 40,525                               | 17,322        | 47,567                               | 74,647         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 814                                 | 804            | 470                                  | 340           | 298                                  | 398            |
| Singhbhum                                   | .. | .. | 68,602                              | 72,730         | 32,337                               | 17,562        | 32,075                               | 47,383         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 66,557                              | 70,421         | 31,154                               | 16,834        | 31,276                               | 45,867         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,045                               | 2,309          | 1,183                                | 728           | 799                                  | 1,516          |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.)

| Agricultural Classes—concl'd.     |               |                                                                                       |               |                                         |              |                                         |               |                                   |            |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
| their dependants.                 |               | IV.—Non-cultivating owners of land, agricultural rent receivers and their dependants. |               |                                         |              |                                         |               |                                   |            |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |               | Total.                                                                                |               | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |              | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |               | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |            |
| Males.                            | Females.      | Males.                                                                                | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.     | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                            | Females.   |
| 36                                | 37            | 38                                                                                    | 39            | 40                                      | 41           | 42                                      | 43            | 44                                | 45         |
| 10,681                            | 11,086        | 7,426                                                                                 | 7,497         | 2,830                                   | 1,361        | 3,856                                   | 5,642         | 740                               | 494        |
| 10,640                            | 11,082        | 6,182                                                                                 | 6,255         | 2,366                                   | 1,262        | 3,105                                   | 4,503         | 711                               | 490        |
| 41                                | 4             | 1,244                                                                                 | 1,242         | 464                                     | 99           | 751                                     | 1,139         | 29                                | 4          |
| 13,258                            | 25,167        | 2,936                                                                                 | 2,488         | 991                                     | 279          | 1,742                                   | 2,072         | 203                               | 137        |
| 13,258                            | 25,167        | 2,936                                                                                 | 2,488         | 991                                     | 279          | 1,742                                   | 2,072         | 203                               | 137        |
| ..                                | ..            | ..                                                                                    | ..            | ..                                      | ..           | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                | ..         |
| 18,896                            | 5,629         | 16,408                                                                                | 17,344        | 7,028                                   | 4,607        | 8,446                                   | 12,149        | 934                               | 588        |
| 18,588                            | 5,426         | 15,563                                                                                | 15,771        | 6,743                                   | 4,149        | 7,922                                   | 11,061        | 898                               | 561        |
| 308                               | 203           | 845                                                                                   | 1,573         | 285                                     | 458          | 524                                     | 1,088         | 36                                | 27         |
| 6,432                             | 5,623         | 4,990                                                                                 | 5,290         | 2,732                                   | 2,517        | 1,835                                   | 2,287         | 423                               | 486        |
| 6,293                             | 5,495         | 4,214                                                                                 | 4,097         | 2,288                                   | 1,838        | 1,543                                   | 1,841         | 383                               | 418        |
| 139                               | 128           | 776                                                                                   | 1,193         | 444                                     | 679          | 292                                     | 446           | 40                                | 68         |
| <b>13,770</b>                     | <b>21,461</b> | <b>17,258</b>                                                                         | <b>18,801</b> | <b>8,017</b>                            | <b>4,550</b> | <b>8,179</b>                            | <b>13,496</b> | <b>1,062</b>                      | <b>755</b> |
| 13,329                            | 20,882        | 14,311                                                                                | 15,149        | 6,881                                   | 4,018        | 6,534                                   | 10,425        | 896                               | 706        |
| 441                               | 579           | 2,947                                                                                 | 3,652         | 1,136                                   | 532          | 1,645                                   | 3,071         | 166                               | 49         |
| 1,579                             | 5,355         | 2,584                                                                                 | 2,858         | 1,159                                   | 584          | 1,336                                   | 2,235         | 89                                | 39         |
| 1,573                             | 5,353         | 2,167                                                                                 | 2,269         | 1,000                                   | 531          | 1,109                                   | 1,707         | 58                                | 31         |
| 6                                 | 2             | 417                                                                                   | 589           | 159                                     | 53           | 227                                     | 528           | 31                                | 8          |
| 1,091                             | 1,549         | 3,914                                                                                 | 4,150         | 1,858                                   | 1,079        | 1,789                                   | 2,842         | 267                               | 229        |
| 1,020                             | 1,429         | 3,074                                                                                 | 3,378         | 1,567                                   | 1,040        | 1,311                                   | 2,116         | 196                               | 222        |
| 71                                | 120           | 840                                                                                   | 772           | 291                                     | 39           | 478                                     | 726           | 71                                | 7          |
| 2,812                             | 3,561         | 4,206                                                                                 | 4,755         | 1,827                                   | 1,191        | 2,018                                   | 3,353         | 361                               | 211        |
| 2,567                             | 3,244         | 3,577                                                                                 | 3,951         | 1,566                                   | 1,081        | 1,681                                   | 2,680         | 330                               | 190        |
| 245                               | 317           | 629                                                                                   | 804           | 261                                     | 110          | 337                                     | 673           | 31                                | 21         |
| 472                               | 509           | 2,169                                                                                 | 2,272         | 1,076                                   | 415          | 990                                     | 1,827         | 103                               | 30         |
| 462                               | 500           | 2,026                                                                                 | 2,069         | 971                                     | 377          | 960                                     | 1,670         | 95                                | 22         |
| 10                                | 9             | 143                                                                                   | 203           | 105                                     | 38           | 30                                      | 157           | 8                                 | 8          |
| 3,626                             | 2,702         | 1,761                                                                                 | 1,861         | 838                                     | 333          | 863                                     | 1,481         | 60                                | 47         |
| 3,580                             | 2,636         | 1,562                                                                                 | 1,697         | 816                                     | 294          | 693                                     | 1,361         | 53                                | 42         |
| 46                                | 66            | 199                                                                                   | 164           | 22                                      | 39           | 170                                     | 120           | 7                                 | 5          |
| 4,190                             | 7,785         | 2,624                                                                                 | 2,905         | 1,259                                   | 948          | 1,183                                   | 1,758         | 182                               | 199        |
| 4,127                             | 7,720         | 1,905                                                                                 | 1,785         | 961                                     | 695          | 780                                     | 891           | 164                               | 199        |
| 63                                | 65            | 719                                                                                   | 1,120         | 298                                     | 253          | 403                                     | 867           | 18                                | ..         |



ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    |    | Non-agricultural Classes. |         |          |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|----|---------------------------|---------|----------|
|                                             |    |    |    | All Classes.              |         |          |
|                                             |    |    |    | Total.                    |         |          |
|                                             |    |    |    | Persons.                  | Males.  | Females. |
| 1                                           |    |    |    | 46                        | 47      | 48       |
| Bhagalpur .. ..                             | .. | .. | .. | 270,366                   | 145,691 | 124,675  |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 158,292                   | 84,662  | 73,630   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 112,074                   | 61,029  | 51,045   |
| Saharsa .. ..                               | .. | .. | .. | 84,738                    | 49,961  | 34,777   |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 84,738                    | 49,961  | 34,777   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | ..                        | ..      | ..       |
| Purnea .. ..                                | .. | .. | .. | 290,678                   | 171,275 | 119,403  |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 217,875                   | 123,783 | 94,092   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 72,803                    | 47,492  | 25,311   |
| Santal Parganas ..                          | .. | .. | .. | 191,060                   | 104,851 | 86,209   |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 118,588                   | 63,804  | 54,784   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 72,472                    | 41,047  | 31,425   |
| CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION ..                     | .. | .. | .. | 1,465,983                 | 825,754 | 640,229  |
| RURAL .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 813,975                   | 462,035 | 351,940  |
| URBAN .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 652,008                   | 363,719 | 288,289  |
| Hazaribagh .. ..                            | .. | .. | .. | 286,502                   | 159,189 | 127,313  |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 165,380                   | 91,418  | 73,962   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 121,122                   | 67,771  | 53,351   |
| Ranchi .. ..                                | .. | .. | .. | 194,290                   | 104,958 | 89,332   |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 88,143                    | 46,936  | 41,207   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 106,147                   | 58,022  | 48,125   |
| Purulia .. ..                               | .. | .. | .. | 145,699                   | 77,322  | 68,377   |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 85,677                    | 45,719  | 39,958   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 60,022                    | 31,603  | 28,419   |
| Dhanbad .. ..                               | .. | .. | .. | 378,757                   | 232,474 | 146,283  |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 311,841                   | 190,801 | 121,040  |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 66,916                    | 41,673  | 25,243   |
| Palamau .. ..                               | .. | .. | .. | 87,576                    | 47,314  | 40,262   |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 57,488                    | 31,172  | 26,316   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 30,088                    | 16,142  | 13,946   |
| Singbhum .. ..                              | .. | .. | .. | 373,159                   | 204,497 | 168,662  |
| Rural .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 105,446                   | 55,989  | 49,457   |
| Urban .. ..                                 | .. | .. | .. | 267,713                   | 148,508 | 119,205  |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.).

| Non-agricultural Classes.            |               |                                      |                |                                   |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| All Classes.                         |               |                                      |                |                                   |               |
| S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting persons. |               | S. C. II.<br>Non-earning dependants. |                | S. C.—III.<br>Earning dependants. |               |
| Males.                               | Females.      | Males.                               | Females.       | Males.                            | Females.      |
| 49                                   | 50            | 51                                   | 52             | 53                                | 54            |
| 51,835                               | 9,080         | 85,791                               | 108,351        | 8,065                             | 7,244         |
| 33,107                               | 6,484         | 45,999                               | 61,048         | 5,556                             | 6,098         |
| 18,728                               | 2,596         | 39,792                               | 47,303         | 2,509                             | 1,146         |
| 18,324                               | 2,728         | 27,923                               | 29,831         | 3,714                             | 2,218         |
| 18,324                               | 2,728         | 27,923                               | 29,831         | 3,714                             | 2,218         |
| ..                                   | ..            | ..                                   | ..             | ..                                | ..            |
| 64,405                               | 13,680        | 97,741                               | 100,982        | 9,129                             | 4,741         |
| 48,839                               | 10,531        | 68,809                               | 79,831         | 6,135                             | 3,730         |
| 15,566                               | 3,149         | 28,932                               | 21,151         | 2,994                             | 1,011         |
| 52,324                               | 24,446        | 45,363                               | 56,325         | 7,164                             | 5,438         |
| 31,536                               | 13,538        | 27,123                               | 37,354         | 5,145                             | 3,892         |
| 20,788                               | 10,908        | 18,240                               | 18,971         | 2,019                             | 1,546         |
| <b>445,189</b>                       | <b>87,457</b> | <b>363,232</b>                       | <b>533,958</b> | <b>17,333</b>                     | <b>18,814</b> |
| 265,107                              | 60,932        | 185,904                              | 276,548        | 11,024                            | 14,460        |
| 180,062                              | 26,525        | 177,328                              | 257,410        | 6,309                             | 4,354         |
| 74,859                               | 17,010        | 81,076                               | 105,681        | 3,254                             | 4,622         |
| 48,807                               | 11,446        | 40,235                               | 59,052         | 2,376                             | 3,464         |
| 26,052                               | 5,564         | 40,841                               | 46,629         | 878                               | 1,158         |
| 45,658                               | 9,106         | 57,205                               | 77,672         | 2,095                             | 2,554         |
| 21,229                               | 6,115         | 24,203                               | 33,087         | 1,504                             | 2,005         |
| 24,429                               | 2,991         | 33,002                               | 44,585         | 591                               | 549           |
| 41,029                               | 11,104        | 32,637                               | 54,340         | 3,656                             | 2,933         |
| 26,339                               | 9,083         | 17,675                               | 28,632         | 1,705                             | 2,243         |
| 14,690                               | 2,021         | 14,962                               | 25,708         | 1,951                             | 690           |
| 155,909                              | 27,071        | 73,708                               | 115,916        | 2,857                             | 3,296         |
| 123,400                              | 22,978        | 65,157                               | 95,504         | 1,944                             | 2,558         |
| 32,509                               | 4,093         | 8,251                                | 20,412         | 913                               | 738           |
| 21,595                               | 5,183         | 24,241                               | 33,822         | 1,478                             | 1,257         |
| 15,705                               | 3,732         | 14,174                               | 21,764         | 1,293                             | 820           |
| 5,890                                | 1,451         | 10,097                               | 12,058         | 185                               | 437           |
| <b>106,139</b>                       | <b>17,983</b> | <b>94,365</b>                        | <b>146,527</b> | <b>3,993</b>                      | <b>4,152</b>  |
| <b>29,627</b>                        | <b>7,578</b>  | <b>24,160</b>                        | <b>38,509</b>  | <b>2,202</b>                      | <b>3,370</b>  |
| <b>76,512</b>                        | <b>10,405</b> | <b>70,205</b>                        | <b>108,018</b> | <b>1,791</b>                      | <b>782</b>    |



ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Non-agricultural Classes—contd.           |                |                                         |               |                                         |                |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
|                                             |    |    | Persons (including dependants) who derive |                |                                         |               |                                         |                |
|                                             |    |    | V.—Production (other than                 |                |                                         |               |                                         |                |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                                    |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |                |
|                                             |    |    | Males.                                    | Females.       | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.       |
| 1                                           |    |    | 55                                        | 56             | 57                                      | 58            | 59                                      | 60             |
| Bhagalpur                                   | .. | .. | 34,986                                    | 31,502         | 16,418                                  | 2,447         | 16,319                                  | 27,083         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 21,456                                    | 19,006         | 9,151                                   | 1,900         | 10,767                                  | 15,522         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 13,530                                    | 12,496         | 7,267                                   | 547           | 5,552                                   | 11,561         |
| Saharsa                                     | .. | .. | 7,980                                     | 6,614          | 3,675                                   | 666           | 3,182                                   | 4,890          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 7,980                                     | 6,614          | 3,675                                   | 666           | 3,182                                   | 4,890          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | ..                                        | ..             | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                      | ..             |
| Purnea                                      | .. | .. | 43,223                                    | 37,254         | 16,387                                  | 4,019         | 24,912                                  | 32,271         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 35,981                                    | 33,677         | 15,525                                  | 3,688         | 19,022                                  | 29,167         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,242                                     | 3,577          | 862                                     | 331           | 5,890                                   | 3,104          |
| Santal Parganas                             | .. | .. | 24,431                                    | 21,173         | 13,901                                  | 6,649         | 8,422                                   | 13,038         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 20,496                                    | 18,029         | 10,923                                  | 4,409         | 7,660                                   | 12,286         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,935                                     | 3,144          | 2,978                                   | 2,240         | 762                                     | 752            |
| <b>CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION</b>                 |    |    | <b>415,128</b>                            | <b>309,222</b> | <b>238,825</b>                          | <b>46,043</b> | <b>167,356</b>                          | <b>253,430</b> |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 270,122                                   | 190,010        | 169,208                                 | 37,660        | 94,818                                  | 143,949        |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 145,006                                   | 119,212        | 69,617                                  | 8,383         | 72,538                                  | 109,481        |
| Hazaribagh                                  | .. | .. | 71,017                                    | 58,360         | 36,596                                  | 7,681         | 32,808                                  | 48,009         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 46,073                                    | 37,339         | 28,235                                  | 5,921         | 16,709                                  | 29,443         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 24,944                                    | 21,021         | 8,361                                   | 1,760         | 16,099                                  | 18,566         |
| Ranchi                                      | .. | .. | 30,968                                    | 27,244         | 14,041                                  | 3,245         | 15,945                                  | 22,551         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 23,317                                    | 20,581         | 10,999                                  | 2,970         | 11,428                                  | 16,192         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,651                                     | 6,663          | 3,042                                   | 275           | 4,517                                   | 6,359          |
| Purulia ..                                  | .. | .. | 21,680                                    | 18,956         | 12,367                                  | 3,576         | 8,202                                   | 14,399         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 14,829                                    | 12,603         | 9,094                                   | 3,173         | 5,214                                   | 8,728          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,851                                     | 6,353          | 3,273                                   | 403           | 2,988                                   | 5,671          |
| Dhanbad                                     | .. | .. | 152,788                                   | 90,497         | 105,585                                 | 20,262        | 45,807                                  | 68,388         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 144,872                                   | 86,399         | 99,240                                  | 19,504        | 44,481                                  | 65,098         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,916                                     | 4,098          | 6,345                                   | 758           | 1,326                                   | 3,290          |
| Palamau                                     | .. | .. | 14,731                                    | 12,023         | 6,759                                   | 1,911         | 7,082                                   | 9,874          |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 11,715                                    | 9,509          | 5,708                                   | 1,640         | 5,214                                   | 7,700          |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,016                                     | 2,514          | 1,051                                   | 271           | 1,868                                   | 2,174          |
| Singbhum                                    | .. | .. | 123,944                                   | 102,142        | 63,477                                  | 9,368         | 57,512                                  | 90,209         |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 29,316                                    | 23,579         | 15,932                                  | 4,452         | 11,772                                  | 16,783         |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 94,628                                    | 78,563         | 47,545                                  | 4,916         | 45,740                                  | 73,421         |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(contd.)

| Non-agricultural Classes—contd.           |              |                |               |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                      |              |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| their principal means of livelihood from— |              |                |               |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                      |              |
| cultivation).                             |              |                |               |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                      |              |
| VI.—Commerce.                             |              |                |               |                                         |               |                                         |               |                                      |              |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants.      |              | Total.         |               | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |               | S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants. |              |
| Males.                                    | Females.     | Males.         | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.      | Males.                               | Females.     |
| 61                                        | 62           | 63             | 64            | 65                                      | 66            | 67                                      | 68            | 69                                   | 70           |
| 2,249                                     | 1,972        | 33,133         | 30,941        | 11,411                                  | 1,850         | 19,694                                  | 28,160        | 2,028                                | 931          |
| 1,538                                     | 1,584        | 21,015         | 19,265        | 6,897                                   | 1,255         | 12,713                                  | 17,338        | 1,405                                | 672          |
| 711                                       | 388          | 12,118         | 11,676        | 4,514                                   | 595           | 6,981                                   | 10,822        | 623                                  | 259          |
| 1,123                                     | 1,058        | 18,368         | 15,316        | 7,347                                   | 1,403         | 9,520                                   | 13,281        | 1,501                                | 632          |
| 1,123                                     | 1,058        | 18,368         | 15,316        | 7,347                                   | 1,403         | 9,520                                   | 13,281        | 1,501                                | 632          |
| ..                                        | ..           | ..             | ..            | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                      | ..            | ..                                   | ..           |
| 1,924                                     | 964          | 45,513         | 35,261        | 20,930                                  | 5,314         | 22,934                                  | 28,116        | 1,649                                | 1,831        |
| 1,434                                     | 822          | 33,190         | 26,795        | 14,910                                  | 3,446         | 17,006                                  | 21,910        | 1,274                                | 1,439        |
| 490                                       | 142          | 12,323         | 8,466         | 6,020                                   | 1,868         | 5,928                                   | 6,206         | 375                                  | 392          |
| 2,108                                     | 1,486        | 28,674         | 25,326        | 14,948                                  | 7,731         | 11,727                                  | 16,099        | 1,999                                | 1,496        |
| 1,913                                     | 1,334        | 17,677         | 16,126        | 8,824                                   | 3,642         | 7,417                                   | 11,439        | 1,436                                | 1,045        |
| 195                                       | 152          | 10,997         | 9,200         | 6,124                                   | 4,089         | 4,310                                   | 4,660         | 563                                  | 451          |
| <b>8,947</b>                              | <b>9,749</b> | <b>117,212</b> | <b>95,598</b> | <b>58,578</b>                           | <b>11,605</b> | <b>55,815</b>                           | <b>81,434</b> | <b>2,819</b>                         | <b>2,559</b> |
| 6,096                                     | 8,401        | 51,000         | 43,512        | 25,702                                  | 7,063         | 23,721                                  | 34,891        | 1,577                                | 1,558        |
| 2,851                                     | 1,348        | 66,212         | 52,086        | 32,876                                  | 4,542         | 32,094                                  | 46,543        | 1,242                                | 1,001        |
| 1,613                                     | 2,670        | 22,454         | 18,661        | 10,508                                  | 2,872         | 11,529                                  | 15,255        | 417                                  | 534          |
| 1,129                                     | 1,975        | 11,136         | 9,523         | 5,206                                   | 2,133         | 5,589                                   | 7,064         | 341                                  | 326          |
| 484                                       | 695          | 11,318         | 9,138         | 5,302                                   | 739           | 5,940                                   | 8,191         | 76                                   | 208          |
| 982                                       | 1,448        | 21,230         | 18,617        | 8,390                                   | 1,747         | 12,366                                  | 16,287        | 474                                  | 583          |
| 890                                       | 1,419        | 7,447          | 6,674         | 3,372                                   | 1,049         | 3,836                                   | 5,416         | 239                                  | 209          |
| 92                                        | 29           | 13,783         | 11,943        | 5,018                                   | 698           | 8,530                                   | 10,871        | 235                                  | 374          |
| 1,111                                     | 981          | 15,449         | 13,275        | 7,230                                   | 1,543         | 7,320                                   | 11,394        | 899                                  | 338          |
| 521                                       | 702          | 7,953          | 7,033         | 4,176                                   | 1,213         | 3,466                                   | 5,526         | 311                                  | 294          |
| 590                                       | 279          | 7,496          | 6,242         | 3,054                                   | 330           | 3,854                                   | 5,868         | 588                                  | 44           |
| 1,396                                     | 1,847        | 22,447         | 15,456        | 14,695                                  | 2,455         | 7,183                                   | 12,594        | 569                                  | 407          |
| 1,151                                     | 1,797        | 11,629         | 8,640         | 6,117                                   | 984           | 5,153                                   | 7,528         | 359                                  | 128          |
| 245                                       | 50           | 10,818         | 6,816         | 8,578                                   | 1,471         | 2,030                                   | 5,066         | 210                                  | 279          |
| 890                                       | 238          | 11,106         | 9,648         | 5,659                                   | 951           | 5,369                                   | 8,416         | 78                                   | 281          |
| 793                                       | 169          | 6,998          | 5,975         | 3,855                                   | 719           | 3,079                                   | 5,012         | 64                                   | 244          |
| 97                                        | 69           | 4,108          | 3,673         | 1,804                                   | 232           | 2,290                                   | 3,404         | 14                                   | 37           |
| 2,955                                     | 2,565        | 24,526         | 19,941        | 12,096                                  | 2,037         | 12,048                                  | 17,488        | 382                                  | 416          |
| 1,612                                     | 2,339        | 5,837          | 5,667         | 2,976                                   | 965           | 2,598                                   | 4,345         | 263                                  | 357          |
| 1,343                                     | 226          | 18,689         | 14,274        | 9,120                                   | 1,072         | 9,450                                   | 13,143        | 119                                  | 59           |



ECONOMIC TABLE I.—LIVELIHOOD

| STATE,<br>REVENUE DIVISION<br>and District. |    |    | Non-agricultural Classes—contd.           |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |
|---------------------------------------------|----|----|-------------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|----------|
|                                             |    |    | Persons (including dependants) who derive |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |
|                                             |    |    | VII.—Transport.                           |          |                                         |          |                                         |          |
|                                             |    |    | Total.                                    |          | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons. |          | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |          |
|                                             |    |    | Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.                                  | Females. |
| 1                                           |    |    | 71                                        | 72       | 73                                      | 74       | 75                                      | 76       |
| Bhagalpur                                   | .. | .. | 6,880                                     | 6,123    | 3,039                                   | 417      | 3,372                                   | 5,362    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,983                                     | 3,674    | 1,701                                   | 366      | 1,946                                   | 3,017    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 2,897                                     | 2,449    | 1,338                                   | 51       | 1,426                                   | 2,345    |
| Saharsa                                     | .. | .. | 927                                       | 448      | 391                                     | 21       | 450                                     | 417      |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 927                                       | 448      | 391                                     | 21       | 450                                     | 417      |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | ..                                        | ..       | ..                                      | ..       | ..                                      | ..       |
| Purnea                                      | .. | .. | 12,047                                    | 8,897    | 6,213                                   | 262      | 4,364                                   | 8,240    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 5,610                                     | 4,141    | 1,924                                   | 101      | 3,234                                   | 3,919    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 6,437                                     | 4,756    | 4,289                                   | 161      | 1,130                                   | 4,330    |
| Santal Parganas                             | .. | .. | 7,372                                     | 5,605    | 3,711                                   | 380      | 3,255                                   | 4,877    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,150                                     | 2,406    | 1,307                                   | 240      | 1,645                                   | 1,979    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 4,222                                     | 3,199    | 2,404                                   | 140      | 1,610                                   | 2,898    |
| CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION                        |    |    | 47,873                                    | 34,676   | 27,808                                  | 1,420    | 19,193                                  | 32,562   |
| RURAL                                       | .. | .. | 21,327                                    | 14,684   | 11,893                                  | 937      | 9,024                                   | 13,444   |
| URBAN                                       | .. | .. | 26,546                                    | 19,992   | 15,915                                  | 483      | 10,169                                  | 19,118   |
| Hazaribagh                                  | .. | .. | 6,506                                     | 4,396    | 4,017                                   | 161      | 2,417                                   | 4,090    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,462                                     | 1,634    | 1,224                                   | 161      | 1,188                                   | 1,366    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 4,044                                     | 2,762    | 2,793                                   | ..       | 1,229                                   | 2,724    |
| Ranchi                                      | .. | .. | 3,989                                     | 3,484    | 1,833                                   | 207      | 2,091                                   | 3,227    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 777                                       | 676      | 339                                     | 103      | 398                                     | 558      |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 3,212                                     | 2,808    | 1,494                                   | 104      | 1,693                                   | 2,669    |
| Purulia ..                                  | .. | .. | 8,389                                     | 6,879    | 5,703                                   | 544      | 2,431                                   | 6,245    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 2,414                                     | 1,945    | 1,925                                   | 392      | 422                                     | 1,502    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 5,975                                     | 4,934    | 3,778                                   | 152      | 2,009                                   | 4,743    |
| Dhanbad                                     | .. | .. | 16,063                                    | 10,794   | 9,240                                   | 199      | 6,509                                   | 10,273   |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 11,003                                    | 7,406    | 5,192                                   | 126      | 5,663                                   | 7,195    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 5,060                                     | 3,394    | 4,048                                   | 73       | 846                                     | 3,078    |
| Palamau                                     | .. | .. | 2,425                                     | 1,646    | 975                                     | ..       | 1,378                                   | 1,629    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 1,459                                     | 891      | 731                                     | ..       | 679                                     | 881      |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 966                                       | 755      | 244                                     | ..       | 699                                     | 748      |
| Singhbhum                                   | .. | .. | 10,501                                    | 7,477    | 6,040                                   | 309      | 4,367                                   | 7,098    |
| Rural                                       | .. | .. | 3,212                                     | 2,138    | 2,482                                   | 155      | 674                                     | 1,942    |
| Urban                                       | .. | .. | 7,289                                     | 5,339    | 3,558                                   | 154      | 3,693                                   | 5,156    |



## CLASSES AND SUB-CLASSES—(concl'd.).

| Non-agricultural Classes—concl'd.         |            |                |                |                                                 |               |                                         |                |                                      |              |
|-------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| their principal means of livelihood from— |            |                |                |                                                 |               |                                         |                |                                      |              |
| VII.—Transport—concl'd.                   |            |                |                | VIII.—Other services and miscellaneous sources. |               |                                         |                |                                      |              |
| S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants.      |            | Total.         |                | S. C.—I.<br>Self-supporting<br>persons.         |               | S. C.—II.<br>Non-earning<br>dependants. |                | S. C.—III.<br>Earning<br>dependants. |              |
| Males.                                    | Females.   | Males.         | Females.       | Males.                                          | Females.      | Males.                                  | Females.       | Males.                               | Females.     |
| 77                                        | 78         | 79             | 80             | 81                                              | 82            | 83                                      | 84             | 85                                   | 86           |
| 469                                       | 344        | 70,692         | 56,109         | 20,967                                          | 4,366         | 46,406                                  | 47,746         | 3,319                                | 3,997        |
| 336                                       | 291        | 38,208         | 31,685         | 15,358                                          | 2,963         | 20,573                                  | 25,171         | 2,277                                | 3,551        |
| 133                                       | 53         | 32,484         | 24,424         | 5,609                                           | 1,403         | 25,833                                  | 22,575         | 1,042                                | 446          |
| 86                                        | 10         | 22,686         | 12,399         | 6,911                                           | 638           | 14,771                                  | 11,243         | 1,004                                | 518          |
| 86                                        | 10         | 22,686         | 12,399         | 6,911                                           | 638           | 14,771                                  | 11,243         | 1,004                                | 518          |
| ..                                        | ..         | ..             | ..             | ..                                              | ..            | ..                                      | ..             | ..                                   | ..           |
| 1,470                                     | 386        | 70,492         | 37,991         | 20,875                                          | 4,085         | 45,531                                  | 32,346         | 4,086                                | 1,560        |
| 452                                       | 121        | 49,002         | 29,479         | 16,180                                          | 3,296         | 29,547                                  | 24,835         | 2,975                                | 1,348        |
| 1,018                                     | 265        | 21,490         | 8,512          | 4,395                                           | 789           | 15,984                                  | 7,511          | 1,111                                | 212          |
| 406                                       | 348        | 44,374         | 34,105         | 19,764                                          | 9,686         | 21,959                                  | 22,311         | 2,651                                | 2,108        |
| 198                                       | 187        | 22,481         | 18,223         | 10,482                                          | 5,247         | 10,401                                  | 11,650         | 1,598                                | 1,326        |
| 208                                       | 161        | 21,893         | 15,882         | 9,282                                           | 4,439         | 11,558                                  | 10,661         | 1,053                                | 782          |
| <b>872</b>                                | <b>694</b> | <b>245,541</b> | <b>200,733</b> | <b>119,978</b>                                  | <b>28,389</b> | <b>120,868</b>                          | <b>166,532</b> | <b>4,695</b>                         | <b>5,812</b> |
| 410                                       | 303        | 119,586        | 103,734        | 58,304                                          | 15,272        | 58,341                                  | 84,264         | 2,941                                | 4,198        |
| 462                                       | 391        | 125,955        | 96,999         | 61,674                                          | 13,117        | 62,527                                  | 82,268         | 1,754                                | 1,614        |
| 72                                        | 145        | 59,212         | 45,896         | 23,738                                          | 6,296         | 34,322                                  | 38,327         | 1,152                                | 1,273        |
| 50                                        | 107        | 31,747         | 25,466         | 14,142                                          | 3,231         | 16,749                                  | 21,179         | 856                                  | 1,056        |
| 22                                        | 38         | 27,465         | 20,430         | 9,596                                           | 3,065         | 17,473                                  | 17,148         | 296                                  | 217          |
| 65                                        | 50         | 48,771         | 39,987         | 21,394                                          | 3,907         | 26,803                                  | 35,607         | 574                                  | 473          |
| 40                                        | 15         | 15,395         | 13,276         | 6,519                                           | 1,993         | 8,541                                   | 10,921         | 335                                  | 362          |
| 25                                        | 35         | 33,376         | 26,711         | 14,875                                          | 1,914         | 18,262                                  | 24,686         | 239                                  | 111          |
| 255                                       | 90         | 31,804         | 29,267         | 15,729                                          | 5,441         | 14,684                                  | 22,302         | 1,391                                | 1,524        |
| 67                                        | 51         | 20,523         | 18,377         | 11,144                                          | 4,305         | 8,573                                   | 12,876         | 806                                  | 1,196        |
| 183                                       | 39         | 11,281         | 10,890         | 4,585                                           | 1,136         | 6,111                                   | 9,426          | 585                                  | 328          |
| 314                                       | 322        | 41,176         | 29,536         | 26,389                                          | 4,155         | 14,209                                  | 24,661         | 578                                  | 720          |
| 148                                       | 79         | 23,297         | 18,601         | 12,851                                          | 2,364         | 10,160                                  | 15,683         | 286                                  | 554          |
| 166                                       | 243        | 17,879         | 10,935         | 13,538                                          | 1,791         | 4,049                                   | 8,978          | 292                                  | 166          |
| 72                                        | 17         | 19,052         | 16,945         | 8,202                                           | 2,321         | 10,412                                  | 13,903         | 438                                  | 721          |
| 49                                        | 10         | 11,000         | 9,941          | 5,411                                           | 1,373         | 5,202                                   | 8,171          | 387                                  | 397          |
| 23                                        | 7          | 8,052          | 7,004          | 2,791                                           | 948           | 5,210                                   | 5,732          | 51                                   | 324          |
| 94                                        | 70         | 45,526         | 39,102         | 24,526                                          | 6,269         | 20,438                                  | 31,732         | 562                                  | 1,101        |
| 56                                        | 41         | 17,624         | 18,073         | 8,237                                           | 2,006         | 9,116                                   | 15,434         | 271                                  | 633          |
| 38                                        | 29         | 27,902         | 21,029         | 16,289                                          | 4,263         | 11,322                                  | 16,298         | 291                                  | 468          |







**TABLE B-II.****SECONDARY MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.**

This table gives the number of self-supporting persons having a secondary source of income and earning dependants in each of the eight livelihood classes. Column 1 shows the principal means of livelihood and the other columns relate to the secondary means of livelihood. Totals have been given first for all persons having a secondary means of livelihood and then separately for self-supporting persons and earning dependants. In case of an earning dependant, the secondary means of livelihood is the source from which he derives his own earning as his principal means of livelihood is deemed to be the same as that of the person on whom he is dependent.



## BIHAR.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 203,623                          | 157,545  | 65,104                   | 35,359   | 138,519             | 122,186  |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 87,999                           | 89,068   | ..                       | ..       | 87,999              | 89,068   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 37,226                           | 21,023   | 21,173                   | 11,150   | 16,053              | 9,873    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 72,473                           | 43,766   | 40,193                   | 22,724   | 32,280              | 21,042   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 5,925                            | 3,688    | 3,738                    | 1,485    | 2,187               | 2,203    |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 105,546                          | 43,202   | 72,387                   | 14,021   | 33,159              | 29,181   |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 35,565                           | 12,673   | 26,377                   | 4,076    | 9,188               | 8,597    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 23,865                           | 11,648   | 15,196                   | 4,125    | 8,669               | 7,523    |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 5,115                            | 2,117    | 3,590                    | 523      | 1,525               | 1,594    |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 41,001                           | 16,764   | 27,224                   | 5,297    | 13,777              | 11,467   |

## BIHAR

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES—                                        | 437,076                              | 319,824  | 241,136                  | 101,370  | 195,940             | 218,454  |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 326,342                              | 220,599  | 197,794                  | 82,993   | 128,548             | 137,606  |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 71,471                               | 46,270   | 42,492                   | 17,752   | 28,979              | 28,518   |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 37,517                               | 51,499   | ..                       | ..       | 37,517              | 51,499   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 1,746                                | 1,456    | 850                      | 625      | 896                 | 831      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 49,166                               | 36,473   | 26,167                   | 9,427    | 22,999              | 27,046   |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 14,755                               | 11,123   | 8,128                    | 2,925    | 6,627               | 8,198    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 9,981                                | 6,797    | 5,077                    | 2,168    | 4,904               | 4,629    |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 3,446                                | 1,994    | 1,729                    | 335      | 1,717               | 1,659    |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 20,984                               | 16,559   | 11,233                   | 3,999    | 9,751               | 12,560   |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

BIHAR.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cultivation of un-owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                                   | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 193,112                             | 102,503  | 104,747                  | 45,755   | 88,365              | 56,748   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 130,472                             | 64,428   | 76,030                   | 31,636   | 54,442              | 32,792   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 6,505                               | 5,602    | ..                       | ..       | 6,505               | 5,602    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 55,405                              | 32,023   | 28,291                   | 13,876   | 27,114              | 18,147   | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 730                                 | 450      | 426                      | 243      | 304                 | 207      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 26,891                              | 9,067    | 17,008                   | 3,362    | 9,883               | 5,705    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 7,032                               | 2,469    | 4,852                    | 865      | 2,180               | 1,604    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 5,374                               | 2,595    | 3,251                    | 1,074    | 2,123               | 1,521    | Commerce .. .. VI.                                               |
| 1,190                               | 484      | 658                      | 112      | 532                 | 372      | Transport .. .. VII.                                             |
| 13,295                              | 3,519    | 8,247                    | 1,311    | 5,048               | 2,208    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

BIHAR.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 45,702                     | 25,856   | 29,970                   | 11,027   | 15,732              | 14,829   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 39,823                     | 22,855   | 26,681                   | 9,928    | 13,142              | 12,927   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,750                      | 1,050    | 1,716                    | 561      | 1,034               | 489      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,773                      | 1,658    | 1,573                    | 538      | 1,200               | 1,120    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 356                        | 293      | ..                       | ..       | 356                 | 293      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 15,284                     | 5,751    | 9,146                    | 1,462    | 6,138               | 4,289    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 4,356                      | 1,229    | 2,769                    | 329      | 1,587               | 900      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 4,085                      | 1,835    | 2,350                    | 350      | 1,735               | 1,485    | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 710                        | 364      | 434                      | 17       | 276                 | 347      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 6,133                      | 2,323    | 3,593                    | 766      | 2,549               | 1,557    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## BIHAR.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |         |                     |         |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |                          |         |                     |         |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |         | Earning dependants. |         |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males.  | Females.            | Males.  | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27                       | 28      | 29                  | 30      | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 283,308                              | 132,959                  | 181,175 | 53,290              | 102,133 | 79,669   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 203,802                              | 86,133                   | 133,666 | 33,605              | 70,136  | 52,528   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 26,611                               | 13,798                   | 16,353  | 5,952               | 10,258  | 7,846    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 51,177                               | 31,813                   | 30,226  | 13,202              | 20,951  | 18,611   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 1,718                                | 1,215                    | 930     | 531                 | 788     | 684      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 30,765                               | 18,358                   | 15,560  | 4,863               | 15,205  | 13,495   |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 9,646                                | 4,551                    | 4,444   | 861                 | 5,202   | 3,690    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 8,018                                | 4,321                    | 4,160   | 1,503               | 3,858   | 2,818    |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 1,744                                | 922                      | 785     | 243                 | 959     | 679      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 11,357                               | 8,564                    | 6,171   | 2,256               | 5,186   | 6,308    |

## BIHAR.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39                       | 40     | 41                  | 42     | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 54,976                           | 17,048                   | 35,184 | 7,046               | 19,792 | 10,002   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 39,389                           | 10,871                   | 26,090 | 4,581               | 13,299 | 6,290    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 6,408                            | 2,393                    | 4,096  | 866                 | 2,312  | 1,527    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 8,829                            | 3,548                    | 4,797  | 1,518               | 4,032  | 2,030    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 350                              | 236                      | 201    | 81                  | 149    | 155      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 12,401                           | 5,375                    | 5,368  | 1,752               | 7,033  | 3,623    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 2,037                            | 603                      | 1,052  | 166                 | 985    | 437      |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 2,831                            | 1,393                    | 1,355  | 414                 | 1,476  | 979      |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 1,970                            | 512                      | 622    | 193                 | 1,348  | 319      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 5,563                            | 2,867                    | 2,339  | 979                 | 3,224  | 1,888    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

BIHAR.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 200,161   | 96,493   | 133,054                  | 44,280   | 67,107              | 52,213   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 146,155   | 66,965   | 100,279                  | 30,501   | 45,876              | 36,464   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 19,184    | 8,570    | 12,453                   | 3,929    | 6,731               | 4,641    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 30,874    | 19,023   | 17,860                   | 9,185    | 13,014              | 9,838    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 3,948     | 1,935    | 2,462                    | 665      | 1,486               | 1,270    | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 26,637    | 16,482   | 14,203                   | 4,044    | 12,434              | 12,438   | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     |
| 7,095     | 3,964    | 3,995                    | 1,153    | 3,100               | 2,811    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 7,899     | 4,291    | 3,831                    | 1,097    | 4,068               | 3,194    | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 2,148     | 839      | 1,345                    | 180      | 803                 | 659      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 9,495     | 7,388    | 5,032                    | 1,614    | 4,463               | 5,774    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

BIHAR.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 350,362                                   | 160,385  | 224,537                  | 65,606   | 125,825             | 94,779   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 248,450                                   | 105,698  | 165,746                  | 42,079   | 82,704              | 63,619   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 34,855                                    | 14,458   | 20,491                   | 6,487    | 14,364              | 7,971    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 61,293                                    | 37,203   | 34,459                   | 16,194   | 26,834              | 21,009   | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 5,764                                     | 3,026    | 3,841                    | 846      | 1,923               | 2,180    | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 38,321                                    | 18,287   | 18,519                   | 5,514    | 19,802              | 12,773   | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 10,519                                    | 5,247    | 6,124                    | 1,655    | 4,395               | 3,592    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 8,906                                     | 4,858    | 4,377                    | 1,625    | 4,529               | 3,233    | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 2,606                                     | 1,049    | 1,265                    | 285      | 1,341               | 764      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 16,290                                    | 7,133    | 6,753                    | 1,949    | 9,537               | 5,184    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## PATNA DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 19,948                           | 13,283   | 9,631                    | 3,772    | 10,317              | 9,511    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,140                            | 785      | ..                       | ..       | 1,140               | 785      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 6,245                            | 4,723    | 2,981                    | 1,835    | 3,264               | 2,888    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 10,390                           | 5,986    | 5,496                    | 1,526    | 4,894               | 4,460    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 2,173                            | 1,789    | 1,154                    | 411      | 1,019               | 1,378    |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 25,659                           | 15,351   | 15,124                   | 2,214    | 10,535              | 13,137   |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 5,003                            | 3,340    | 2,983                    | 460      | 2,020               | 2,880    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 6,523                            | 4,548    | 3,789                    | 686      | 2,734               | 3,862    |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 1,867                            | 870      | 1,057                    | 47       | 810                 | 823      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 12,266                           | 6,593    | 7,295                    | 1,021    | 4,971               | 5,572    |

## PATNA DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 41,009                               | 39,151   | 21,723                   | 11,603   | 19,286              | 27,548   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 29,540                               | 29,250   | 16,649                   | 8,743    | 12,891              | 20,507   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 10,241                               | 8,655    | 5,010                    | 2,772    | 5,231               | 5,883    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 999                                  | 956      | ..                       | ..       | 999                 | 956      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 229                                  | 290      | 64                       | 88       | 165                 | 202      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 10,391                               | 13,756   | 5,474                    | 2,566    | 4,917               | 11,190   |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 3,619                                | 3,286    | 2,009                    | 630      | 1,610               | 2,656    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 1,901                                | 2,285    | 1,022                    | 579      | 879                 | 1,706    |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 685                                  | 815      | 408                      | 27       | 277                 | 788      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 4,186                                | 7,370    | 2,035                    | 1,330    | 2,151               | 6,040    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 17,794                        | 14,317   | 9,763                    | 5,177    | 8,031               | 9,140    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 11,205                        | 11,170   | 6,697                    | 4,353    | 4,508               | 6,817    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 140                           | 149      | ..                       | ..       | 140                 | 149      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 6,276                         | 2,876    | 2,955                    | 769      | 3,321               | 2,107    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 173                           | 122      | 111                      | 55       | 62                  | 67       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,765                         | 2,666    | 2,720                    | 546      | 2,045               | 2,120    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,393                         | 745      | 807                      | 125      | 586                 | 620      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 768                           | 653      | 460                      | 150      | 308                 | 503      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 376                           | 227      | 205                      | 18       | 171                 | 209      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 2,228                         | 1,041    | 1,248                    | 253      | 980                 | 788      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                   |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                 |
| 15,732                     | 12,163   | 9,334                    | 2,778    | 6,398               | 9,385    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 14,495                     | 11,380   | 8,712                    | 2,550    | 5,783               | 8,830    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 401                        | 459      | 181                      | 126      | 220                 | 333      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 780                        | 240      | 441                      | 102      | 339                 | 138      | Cultivating labourers. . . III.                                   |
| 56                         | 84       | ..                       | ..       | 56                  | 84       | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,887                      | 2,864    | 2,556                    | 571      | 2,331               | 2,293    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                     |
| 541                        | 170      | 275                      | 45       | 266                 | 125      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                           |
| 1,410                      | 1,007    | 686                      | 122      | 724                 | 885      | Commerce . . . VI.                                                |
| 305                        | 318      | 126                      | 10       | 179                 | 308      | Transport . . . VII.                                              |
| 2,631                      | 1,369    | 1,469                    | 394      | 1,162               | 975      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                   |



## PATNA DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                               | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                   | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                   | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                   | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                 | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                          | 42,270                               | 30,976   | 24,158                   | 9,751    | 18,112              | 21,225   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                    | 26,427                               | 17,674   | 15,894                   | 5,042    | 10,533              | 12,632   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.                | 5,752                                | 4,530    | 3,221                    | 1,656    | 2,531               | 2,874    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                     | 9,731                                | 8,441    | 4,853                    | 2,915    | 4,878               | 5,526    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. | 360                                  | 331      | 190                      | 138      | 170                 | 193      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                      | 7,097                                | 7,328    | 4,001                    | 1,446    | 3,096               | 5,882    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                           | 1,635                                | 865      | 993                      | 198      | 642                 | 667      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                   | 1,869                                | 1,614    | 1,050                    | 377      | 819                 | 1,237    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                 | 511                                  | 444      | 328                      | 101      | 183                 | 343      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                   | 3,082                                | 4,405    | 1,630                    | 770      | 1,452               | 3,635    |

## PATNA DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                               | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                   | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                   | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                   | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                 | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                          | 15,374                           | 7,320    | 9,164                    | 1,848    | 6,210               | 5,472    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                    | 10,872                           | 5,044    | 6,696                    | 1,180    | 4,176               | 3,864    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.                | 1,879                            | 1,124    | 1,123                    | 275      | 756                 | 849      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                     | 2,511                            | 1,055    | 1,288                    | 373      | 1,223               | 682      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. | 112                              | 97       | 57                       | 20       | 55                  | 77       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                      | 2,275                            | 2,189    | 1,264                    | 392      | 1,011               | 1,797    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                           | 462                              | 274      | 239                      | 20       | 223                 | 254      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                   | 1,041                            | 540      | 570                      | 91       | 471                 | 449      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                 | 129                              | 118      | 100                      | 6        | 29                  | 112      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                   | 643                              | 1,257    | 355                      | 275      | 288                 | 982      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 35,312    | 26,686   | 20,776                   | 7,569    | 14,536              | 19,117   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 25,183    | 19,247   | 15,356                   | 5,351    | 9,827               | 13,896   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 3,880     | 2,551    | 2,090                    | 743      | 1,790               | 1,808    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 4,901     | 4,052    | 2,592                    | 1,317    | 2,309               | 2,735    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 1,348     | 836      | 738                      | 158      | 610                 | 678      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 6,147     | 7,308    | 3,381                    | 1,109    | 2,766               | 6,199    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,930     | 1,242    | 1,103                    | 155      | 827                 | 1,087    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 1,533     | 1,226    | 728                      | 369      | 805                 | 857      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 524       | 283      | 313                      | 23       | 211                 | 260      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 2,160     | 4,557    | 1,237                    | 562      | 923                 | 3,995    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                   |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                   |
| 82,660                                    | 51,905   | 48,890                   | 10,998   | 33,770              | 40,907   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 59,675                                    | 36,951   | 36,842                   | 7,628    | 22,833              | 29,323   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 8,175                                     | 4,321    | 4,241                    | 1,144    | 3,934               | 3,177    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 12,383                                    | 8,709    | 6,352                    | 1,934    | 6,031               | 6,775    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                     |
| 2,427                                     | 1,924    | 1,455                    | 292      | 972                 | 1,632    | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 8,040                                     | 6,001    | 4,129                    | 970      | 3,911               | 5,031    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                     |
| 2,126                                     | 1,557    | 1,152                    | 274      | 974                 | 1,283    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                           |
| 2,412                                     | 2,134    | 1,356                    | 415      | 1,056               | 1,719    | Commerce .. .. VI.                                                |
| 593                                       | 296      | 247                      | 52       | 346                 | 244      | Transport .. .. VII.                                              |
| 2,909                                     | 2,014    | 1,374                    | 229      | 1,535               | 1,785    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                   |



## PATNA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3                        | 4      | 5                   | 6      | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 8,149                            | 5,136                    | 4,032  | 1,225               | 4,117  | 3,911    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 305                              | 658                      | ..     | ..                  | 305    | 658      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,036                            | 1,253                    | 1,107  | 494                 | 929    | 759      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 5,117                            | 2,856                    | 2,613  | 676                 | 2,504  | 2,180    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 691                              | 369                      | 312    | 55                  | 379    | 314      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 10,755                           | 5,382                    | 5,959  | 704                 | 4,796  | 4,678    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,928                            | 1,110                    | 1,104  | 163                 | 824    | 947      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 2,746                            | 1,700                    | 1,580  | 224                 | 1,166  | 1,476    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 1,015                            | 251                      | 583    | 23                  | 432    | 228      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 5,066                            | 2,321                    | 2,692  | 294                 | 2,374  | 2,027    |

## PATNA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15                       | 16     | 17                  | 18     | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        | 13,755                               | 11,076                   | 6,523  | 2,816               | 7,232  | 8,260    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 10,097                               | 7,382                    | 5,074  | 1,945               | 5,023  | 5,437    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,956                                | 2,848                    | 1,430  | 861                 | 1,526  | 1,987    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 646                                  | 809                      | ..     | ..                  | 646    | 809      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 56                                   | 37                       | 19     | 10                  | 37     | 27       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,563                                | 7,842                    | 2,270  | 1,593               | 2,293  | 6,249    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,423                                | 1,161                    | 757    | 301                 | 666    | 860      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 847                                  | 1,136                    | 437    | 377                 | 410    | 759      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 291                                  | 69                       | 180    | 6                   | 111    | 63       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,002                                | 5,476                    | 896    | 909                 | 1,106  | 4,567    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                   |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                   |
| 8,253                         | 3,446    | 4,079                    | 1,184    | 4,174               | 2,262    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 5,110                         | 2,273    | 2,536                    | 804      | 2,574               | 1,469    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 62                            | 34       | ..                       | ..       | 62                  | 34       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 3,073                         | 1,057    | 1,538                    | 351      | 1,535               | 706      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                     |
| 8                             | 82       | 5                        | 29       | 3                   | 53       | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,491                         | 642      | 700                      | 268      | 791                 | 374      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                     |
| 358                           | 122      | 182                      | 58       | 176                 | 64       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                           |
| 203                           | 180      | 116                      | 72       | 87                  | 108      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                                |
| 223                           | 16       | 104                      | 4        | 119                 | 12       | Transport .. .. VII.                                              |
| 707                           | 324      | 298                      | 134      | 409                 | 190      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                   |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                   |
| 4,708                      | 2,449    | 2,350                    | 428      | 2,358               | 2,021    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 4,369                      | 2,199    | 2,220                    | 383      | 2,149               | 1,816    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 135                        | 163      | 62                       | 27       | 73                  | 136      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 175                        | 70       | 68                       | 18       | 107                 | 52       | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                     |
| 29                         | 17       | ..                       | ..       | 29                  | 17       | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,859                      | 1,127    | 746                      | 261      | 1,113               | 866      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                     |
| 246                        | 40       | 110                      | 15       | 136                 | 25       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                           |
| 655                        | 464      | 283                      | 35       | 372                 | 429      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                                |
| 166                        | 118      | 46                       | 4        | 120                 | 114      | Transport .. .. VII.                                              |
| 792                        | 505      | 307                      | 207      | 485                 | 298      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                   |



## PATNA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 10,719                               | 8,191    | 5,299                    | 2,691    | 5,420               | 5,500    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 5,826                                | 3,528    | 3,036                    | 1,028    | 2,790               | 2,500    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,289                                | 860      | 612                      | 274      | 677                 | 586      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,523                                | 3,631    | 1,609                    | 1,295    | 1,914               | 2,336    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 81                                   | 172      | 42                       | 94       | 39                  | 78       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,363                                | 5,019    | 1,732                    | 916      | 1,631               | 4,103    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 989                                  | 272      | 569                      | 50       | 420                 | 222      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 803                                  | 907      | 398                      | 173      | 405                 | 734      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 273                                  | 111      | 205                      | 73       | 68                  | 38       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,298                                | 3,729    | 560                      | 620      | 738                 | 3,109    |

## PATNA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 4,667                            | 1,461    | 2,278                    | 210      | 2,389               | 1,251    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 2,699                            | 979      | 1,375                    | 135      | 1,324               | 844      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 578                              | 171      | 296                      | 19       | 282                 | 152      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,358                            | 275      | 589                      | 48       | 769                 | 227      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 32                               | 36       | 18                       | 8        | 14                  | 28       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 955                              | 1,239    | 493                      | 231      | 462                 | 1,008    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 186                              | 26       | 95                       | 4        | 91                  | 22       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 379                              | 169      | 185                      | 23       | 194                 | 146      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 110                              | 10       | 82                       | 2        | 28                  | 8        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 280                              | 1,034    | 131                      | 202      | 149                 | 832      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                   |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                 |
| 11,676    | 6,309    | 6,340                    | 1,158    | 5,336               | 5,151    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 8,153     | 4,145    | 4,484                    | 598      | 3,669               | 3,547    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 1,261     | 650      | 697                      | 167      | 564                 | 483      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 1,860     | 1,231    | 961                      | 346      | 899                 | 885      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                     |
| 402       | 283      | 198                      | 47       | 204                 | 236      | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,935     | 4,605    | 1,432                    | 510      | 1,503               | 4,095    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                     |
| 1,037     | 269      | 568                      | 47       | 469                 | 222      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                           |
| 913       | 464      | 357                      | 86       | 556                 | 378      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                                |
| 211       | 130      | 116                      | 10       | 95                  | 120      | Transport .. .. VII.                                              |
| 774       | 3,742    | 391                      | 367      | 383                 | 3,375    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PATNA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                               |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                   |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                   |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                 |
| 24,840                                    | 12,647   | 13,621                   | 2,385    | 11,219              | 10,262   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 16,264                                    | 7,670    | 9,420                    | 1,257    | 6,844               | 6,413    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                    |
| 2,667                                     | 1,330    | 1,256                    | 326      | 1,411               | 1,004    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.                |
| 5,187                                     | 3,142    | 2,562                    | 707      | 2,625               | 2,435    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                     |
| 722                                       | 505      | 383                      | 95       | 339                 | 410      | Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers. VI. |
| 3,895                                     | 2,550    | 1,623                    | 437      | 2,272               | 2,113    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASS.                                       |
| 1,032                                     | 638      | 492                      | 141      | 540                 | 497      | Production (other than /cultivation). V.                          |
| 976                                       | 989      | 408                      | 166      | 568                 | 823      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                                |
| 364                                       | 80       | 100                      | 11       | 264                 | 69       | Transport .. .. VII.                                              |
| 1,523                                     | 843      | 623                      | 119      | 900                 | 724      | Other services and mis- cellaneous sources. VIII.                 |



## GAYA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3                        | 4      | 5                   | 6      | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 5,388                            | 3,197                    | 2,611  | 649                 | 2,777  | 2,548    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 362                              | 29                       | ..     | ..                  | 362    | 29       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,579                            | 983                      | 758    | 242                 | 821    | 741      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,719                            | 1,558                    | 1,451  | 290                 | 1,268  | 1,268    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 728                              | 627                      | 402    | 117                 | 326    | 510      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 8,706                            | 5,477                    | 4,991  | 690                 | 3,715  | 4,787    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,846                            | 1,374                    | 1,068  | 182                 | 778    | 1,192    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,965                            | 1,255                    | 1,072  | 232                 | 893    | 1,023    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 562                              | 508                      | 294    | 3                   | 268    | 505      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 4,333                            | 2,340                    | 2,557  | 273                 | 1,776  | 2,067    |

## GAYA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15                       | 16     | 17                  | 18     | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 11,927                               | 15,579                   | 7,185  | 4,453               | 4,742  | 11,126   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 9,198                                | 13,447                   | 5,978  | 3,983               | 3,220  | 9,464    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,308                                | 1,831                    | 1,202  | 418                 | 1,106  | 1,413    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 348                                  | 138                      | ..     | ..                  | 348    | 138      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 73                                   | 163                      | 5      | 52                  | 68     | 111      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,445                                | 2,597                    | 1,197  | 359                 | 1,248  | 2,238    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 769                                  | 750                      | 430    | 87                  | 339    | 663      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 576                                  | 429                      | 277    | 66                  | 299    | 363      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 129                                  | 388                      | 50     | ..                  | 79     | 388      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 971                                  | 1,030                    | 440    | 206                 | 531    | 824      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## GAYA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 4,950                         | 7,663    | 3,342                    | 2,916    | 1,608               | 4,747    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 3,571                         | 7,157    | 2,506                    | 2,773    | 1,065               | 4,384    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 11                            | 3        | ..                       | ..       | 11                  | 3        | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,244                         | 469      | 766                      | 123      | 478                 | 346      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 124                           | 34       | 70                       | 20       | 54                  | 14       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,580                         | 875      | 970                      | 87       | 610                 | 788      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 501                           | 287      | 288                      | 23       | 213                 | 264      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 287                           | 121      | 159                      | 29       | 128                 | 92       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 52                            | 179      | 30                       | 3        | 22                  | 176      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 740                           | 288      | 493                      | 32       | 247                 | 256      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## GAYA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                      |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                  |
|                            |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 5,127                      | 5,095    | 3,115                    | 1,185    | 2,012               | 3,910    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 4,453                      | 4,982    | 2,706                    | 1,173    | 1,747               | 3,809    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 133                        | 94       | 87                       | 6        | 46                  | 88       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 538                        | 18       | 322                      | 6        | 216                 | 12       | Cultivating labourers. . . III.                                  |
| 3                          | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 3                   | 1        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,752                      | 844      | 999                      | 84       | 753                 | 760      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES,                                    |
| 181                        | 80       | 126                      | 16       | 55                  | 64       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 369                        | 156      | 182                      | 21       | 187                 | 135      | Commerce . . . VI.                                               |
| 104                        | 181      | 59                       | 4        | 45                  | 177      | Transport . . . VII.                                             |
| 1,098                      | 427      | 632                      | 43       | 466                 | 384      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## GAYA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 15,110                               | 10,038   | 9,519                    | 2,711    | 5,591               | 7,327    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 10,718                               | 7,519    | 6,892                    | 1,883    | 3,826               | 5,636    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,936                                | 838      | 1,213                    | 160      | 723                 | 678      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,305                                | 1,595    | 1,354                    | 653      | 951                 | 942      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 151                                  | 86       | 60                       | 15       | 91                  | 71       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,825                                | 996      | 1,080                    | 164      | 745                 | 832      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 323                                  | 229      | 212                      | 77       | 111                 | 152      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 461                                  | 245      | 257                      | 43       | 204                 | 202      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 87                                   | 212      | 43                       | 1        | 44                  | 211      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 954                                  | 310      | 568                      | 43       | 386                 | 267      |

## GAYA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 5,424                            | 2,649    | 3,468                    | 703      | 1,956               | 1,946    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,539                            | 2,365    | 2,920                    | 600      | 1,619               | 1,765    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 347                              | 142      | 224                      | 67       | 123                 | 75       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 509                              | 111      | 311                      | 25       | 198                 | 86       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 29                               | 31       | 13                       | 11       | 16                  | 20       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 697                              | 300      | 407                      | 42       | 290                 | 258      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 149                              | 65       | 77                       | 5        | 72                  | 60       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 341                              | 119      | 224                      | 22       | 117                 | 97       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 7                                | ..       | 7                        | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 200                              | 116      | 99                       | 15       | 101                 | 101      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## GAYA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 12,470    | 9,596    | 7,791                    | 2,389    | 4,679               | 7,207    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 9,752     | 7,611    | 6,206                    | 1,888    | 3,546               | 5,723    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 774       | 583      | 420                      | 179      | 354                 | 404      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,465     | 1,150    | 892                      | 276      | 573                 | 874      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 479       | 252      | 273                      | 46       | 206                 | 206      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,601     | 969      | 978                      | 135      | 623                 | 834      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 366       | 319      | 239                      | 37       | 127                 | 282      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 372       | 81       | 216                      | 18       | 156                 | 63       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 160       | 94       | 96                       | 5        | 64                  | 89       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 703       | 475      | 427                      | 75       | 276                 | 400      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## GAYA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                |
| 29,155                                    | 19,740   | 18,098                   | 4,026    | 11,057              | 15,714   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 22,601                                    | 15,265   | 14,344                   | 2,959    | 8,257               | 12,306   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,122                                     | 1,544    | 1,171                    | 430      | 951                 | 1,114    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,522                                     | 2,298    | 2,029                    | 538      | 1,493               | 1,760    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 910                                       | 633      | 554                      | 99       | 356                 | 534      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,484                                     | 1,703    | 1,479                    | 229      | 1,005               | 1,474    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 627                                       | 413      | 372                      | 36       | 255                 | 377      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 747                                       | 539      | 470                      | 90       | 277                 | 449      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 110                                       | 88       | 70                       | 3        | 40                  | 85       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,000                                     | 663      | 567                      | 100      | 433                 | 563      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3                        | 4      | 5                   | 6      | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 6,411                            | 4,950                    | 2,988  | 1,898               | 3,423  | 3,052    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 473                              | 98                       | ..     | ..                  | 473    | 98       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,630                            | 2,487                    | 1,116  | 1,099               | 1,514  | 1,388    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,554                            | 1,572                    | 1,432  | 560                 | 1,122  | 1,012    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 754                              | 793                      | 440    | 239                 | 314    | 554      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 6,198                            | 4,492                    | 4,174  | 820                 | 2,024  | 3,672    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,229                            | 856                      | 811    | 115                 | 418    | 741      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,812                            | 1,593                    | 1,137  | 230                 | 675    | 1,363    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 290                              | 111                      | 180    | 21                  | 110    | 90       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,867                            | 1,932                    | 2,046  | 454                 | 821    | 1,478    |

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15                       | 16     | 17                  | 18     | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 15,327                               | 12,496                   | 8,015  | 4,334               | 7,312  | 8,162    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 10,245                               | 8,421                    | 5,597  | 2,815               | 4,648  | 5,606    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 4,977                                | 3,976                    | 2,378  | 1,493               | 2,599  | 2,483    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 5                                    | 9                        | ..     | ..                  | 5      | 9        |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 100                                  | 90                       | 40     | 26                  | 60     | 64       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,383                                | 3,317                    | 2,007  | 614                 | 1,376  | 2,703    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,427                                | 1,375                    | 822    | 242                 | 605    | 1,133    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 478                                  | 720                      | 308    | 136                 | 170    | 584      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 265                                  | 358                      | 178    | 21                  | 87     | 337      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,213                                | 864                      | 699    | 215                 | 514    | 649      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 4,591                         | 3,208    | 2,342                    | 1,077    | 2,249               | 2,131    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 2,524                         | 1,740    | 1,655                    | 776      | 869                 | 964      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 67                            | 112      | ..                       | ..       | 67                  | 112      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,959                         | 1,350    | 651                      | 295      | 1,308               | 1,055    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 41                            | 6        | 36                       | 6        | 5                   | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,694                         | 1,149    | 1,050                    | 191      | 644                 | 958      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 534                           | 336      | 337                      | 44       | 197                 | 292      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 278                           | 352      | 185                      | 49       | 93                  | 303      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                               |
| 101                           | 32       | 71                       | 11       | 30                  | 21       | Transport .. .. VII.                                             |
| 781                           | 429      | 457                      | 87       | 324                 | 342      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 5,897                      | 4,619    | 3,869                    | 1,165    | 2,028               | 3,454    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 5,673                      | 4,199    | 3,786                    | 994      | 1,887               | 3,205    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 133                        | 202      | 32                       | 93       | 101                 | 109      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 67                         | 152      | 51                       | 78       | 16                  | 74       | Cultivating labourers. . . III.                                  |
| 24                         | 66       | ..                       | ..       | 24                  | 66       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,276                      | 893      | 811                      | 226      | 465                 | 667      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 114                        | 50       | 39                       | 14       | 75                  | 36       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 386                        | 387      | 221                      | 66       | 165                 | 321      | Commerce. . . . VI.                                              |
| 35                         | 19       | 21                       | 2        | 14                  | 17       | Transport. . . . VII.                                            |
| 741                        | 437      | 530                      | 144      | 211                 | 293      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| <b>ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES</b>                                  | 16,441                               | 12,747   | 9,340                    | 4,349    | 7,101               | 8,398    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 9,883                                | 6,627    | 5,966                    | 2,131    | 3,917               | 4,496    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,527                                | 2,832    | 1,396                    | 1,222    | 1,131               | 1,610    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,903                                | 3,215    | 1,890                    | 967      | 2,013               | 2,248    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 128                                  | 73       | 88                       | 29       | 40                  | 44       |
| <b>ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES</b>                              | 1,909                                | 1,313    | 1,189                    | 366      | 720                 | 947      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 323                                  | 364      | 212                      | 71       | 111                 | 293      |
| VI. Commerce. ..                                                 | 605                                  | 462      | 395                      | 161      | 210                 | 301      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 151                                  | 121      | 80                       | 27       | 71                  | 94       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 830                                  | 366      | 502                      | 107      | 328                 | 259      |

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| <b>ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES</b>                                  | 5,283                            | 3,210    | 3,418                    | 935      | 1,865               | 2,275    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 3,634                            | 1,700    | 2,401                    | 445      | 1,233               | 1,255    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 954                              | 811      | 603                      | 189      | 351                 | 622      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 644                              | 669      | 388                      | 300      | 256                 | 369      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 51                               | 30       | 26                       | 1        | 25                  | 29       |
| <b>ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES</b>                              | 623                              | 650      | 364                      | 119      | 259                 | 531      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 127                              | 183      | 67                       | 11       | 60                  | 172      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 321                              | 252      | 161                      | 46       | 160                 | 206      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 12                               | 108      | 11                       | 4        | 1                   | 104      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 163                              | 107      | 125                      | 58       | 38                  | 49       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
|           |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 11,166    | 10,781   | 6,645                    | 4,022    | 4,521               | 6,759    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 7,278     | 7,491    | 4,666                    | 2,865    | 2,612               | 4,626    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,845     | 1,318    | 973                      | 397      | 872                 | 921      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,576     | 1,671    | 739                      | 695      | 837                 | 976      | Cultivating labourers. . . III.                                  |
| 467       | 301      | 267                      | 65       | 200                 | 236      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,611     | 1,734    | 971                      | 464      | 640                 | 1,270    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 527       | 654      | 296                      | 71       | 231                 | 583      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 248       | 681      | 155                      | 265      | 93                  | 416      | Commerce. . . VI.                                                |
| 153       | 59       | 101                      | 8        | 52                  | 51       | Transport. . . VII.                                              |
| 683       | 340      | 419                      | 120      | 264                 | 220      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SHAHABAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total,                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                |
| 28,665                                    | 19,518   | 17,171                   | 4,587    | 11,494              | 14,931   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 20,810                                    | 14,016   | 13,078                   | 3,412    | 7,732               | 10,604   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 3,386                                     | 1,447    | 1,814                    | 388      | 1,572               | 1,059    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,674                                     | 3,269    | 1,761                    | 689      | 1,913               | 2,580    | Cultivating labourers. . . III.                                  |
| 795                                       | 786      | 518                      | 98       | 277                 | 688      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,661                                     | 1,748    | 1,027                    | 304      | 634                 | 1,444    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 467                                       | 506      | 288                      | 97       | 179                 | 409      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 689                                       | 606      | 478                      | 159      | 211                 | 447      | Commerce. . . VI.                                                |
| 119                                       | 128      | 77                       | 38       | 42                  | 90       | Transport. . . VII.                                              |
| 386                                       | 508      | 184                      | 10       | 202                 | 498      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## TIRHUT DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 49,689                           | 25,352   | 29,121                   | 16,005   | 20,568              | 9,347    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 523                              | 953      | ..                       | ..       | 523                 | 953      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 10,285                           | 5,566    | 6,591                    | 4,180    | 3,694               | 1,386    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 37,099                           | 18,122   | 21,138                   | 11,307   | 15,961              | 6,815    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 1,782                            | 711      | 1,392                    | 518      | 390                 | 193      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 28,104                           | 9,476    | 19,693                   | 5,326    | 8,411               | 4,150    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 5,865                            | 2,399    | 3,962                    | 1,373    | 1,903               | 1,026    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 8,242                            | 2,731    | 5,405                    | 1,550    | 2,837               | 1,181    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 990                              | 460      | 815                      | 239      | 175                 | 221      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 13,007                           | 3,886    | 9,511                    | 2,164    | 3,496               | 1,722    |

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 144,209                              | 79,269   | 93,624                   | 43,939   | 50,585              | 35,330   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 112,985                              | 62,414   | 73,241                   | 34,790   | 39,744              | 27,624   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 30,126                               | 15,221   | 20,220                   | 9,095    | 9,906               | 6,126    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 833                                  | 1,522    | ..                       | ..       | 833                 | 1,522    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 265                                  | 112      | 163                      | 54       | 102                 | 58       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 13,009                               | 5,896    | 7,075                    | 2,329    | 5,934               | 3,567    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 3,015                                | 1,537    | 1,702                    | 740      | 1,313               | 797      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 3,613                                | 1,911    | 1,523                    | 548      | 2,090               | 1,363    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 427                                  | 220      | 273                      | 90       | 154                 | 130      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 5,954                                | 2,228    | 3,577                    | 951      | 2,377               | 1,277    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 78,869                        | 34,999   | 43,428                   | 21,138   | 35,441              | 13,861   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 46,627                        | 21,647   | 27,613                   | 14,087   | 19,014              | 7,560    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 85                            | 218      | ..                       | ..       | 85                  | 218      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 31,965                        | 13,056   | 15,709                   | 7,010    | 16,256              | 6,046    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 192                           | 78       | 106                      | 41       | 86                  | 37       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 7,436                         | 2,085    | 4,666                    | 872      | 2,770               | 1,213    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,394                         | 585      | 873                      | 263      | 521                 | 322      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 1,809                         | 644      | 939                      | 242      | 870                 | 402      | Commerce .. .. VI.                                               |
| 265                           | 91       | 72                       | 24       | 193                 | 67       | Transport .. .. VII.                                             |
| 3,968                         | 765      | 2,782                    | 343      | 1,186               | 422      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 14,450                     | 5,582    | 11,066                   | 4,070    | 3,384               | 1,512    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 12,965                     | 5,203    | 10,223                   | 3,860    | 2,742               | 1,343    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 546                        | 227      | 364                      | 169      | 182                 | 58       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 937                        | 149      | 479                      | 41       | 458                 | 108      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 2                          | 3        | ..                       | ..       | 2                   | 3        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,551                      | 763      | 1,483                    | 279      | 1,068               | 484      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 434                        | 143      | 95                       | 55       | 339                 | 88       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 908                        | 312      | 615                      | 87       | 293                 | 225      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 66                         | 9]       | 42                       | 1        | 24                  | 8        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,143                      | 299      | 731                      | 136      | 412                 | 163      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## TIRHUT DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 74,952                               | 32,449   | 52,623                   | 19,456   | 22,329              | 12,993   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 46,423                               | 20,001   | 33,754                   | 12,134   | 12,669              | 7,867    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 7,431                                | 3,011    | 5,227                    | 1,981    | 2,204               | 1,030    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 20,866                               | 9,230    | 13,477                   | 5,225    | 7,389               | 4,005    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 232                                  | 207      | 165                      | 116      | 67                  | 91       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,951                                | 1,666    | 2,843                    | 749      | 2,108               | 917      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 54                                   | 45       | 31                       | 28       | 23                  | 17       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 2,122                                | 684      | 965                      | 316      | 1,157               | 368      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 157                                  | 108      | 90                       | 30       | 67                  | 78       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,618                                | 829      | 1,757                    | 375      | 861                 | 454      |

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 15,778                           | 4,216    | 10,952                   | 2,872    | 4,826               | 1,344    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 10,824                           | 3,039    | 7,915                    | 2,147    | 2,909               | 892      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,343                            | 434      | 865                      | 287      | 478                 | 147      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,563                            | 730      | 2,135                    | 428      | 1,428               | 302      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 48                               | 13       | 37                       | 10       | 11                  | 3        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,529                            | 440      | 1,178                    | 246      | 1,351               | 194      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 559                              | 73       | 234                      | 32       | 325                 | 41       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 950                              | 221      | 302                      | 136      | 648                 | 85       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 83                               | ..       | 6                        | ..       | 77                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 937                              | 146      | 636                      | 78       | 301                 | 68       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
|           |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 84,315    | 34,582   | 59,747                   | 21,139   | 24,568              | 13,443   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 60,088    | 24,303   | 43,724                   | 14,935   | 16,364              | 9,368    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 7,505     | 3,002    | 5,435                    | 1,968    | 2,070               | 1,034    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 15,829    | 6,880    | 9,946                    | 4,020    | 5,883               | 2,860    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 893       | 397      | 642                      | 216      | 251                 | 181      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 5,569     | 2,137    | 3,163                    | 1,124    | 2,406               | 1,013    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 2,030     | 865      | 1,070                    | 516      | 960                 | 349      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 257       | 160      | 171                      | 66       | 86                  | 94       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 284       | 94       | 131                      | 24       | 153                 | 70       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 2,998     | 1,018    | 1,791                    | 518      | 1,207               | 500      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## TIRHUT DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
|                                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | I                                                                |
| 127,155                                   | 47,628   | 87,713                   | 29,776   | 39,442              | 17,852   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 87,092                                    | 28,469   | 63,289                   | 18,545   | 23,803              | 9,924    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 11,544                                    | 4,708    | 8,116                    | 3,120    | 3,428               | 1,588    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 27,415                                    | 14,110   | 15,478                   | 7,882    | 11,937              | 6,228    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 1,104                                     | 341      | 830                      | 229      | 274                 | 112      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 6,193                                     | 2,337    | 3,572                    | 1,201    | 2,621               | 1,136    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 2,552                                     | 848      | 1,573                    | 502      | 979                 | 346      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 2,766                                     | 999      | 1,484                    | 423      | 1,282               | 576      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 270                                       | 100      | 182                      | 26       | 88                  | 74       | Transport. .. VII.                                               |
| 605                                       | 390      | 333                      | 250      | 272                 | 140      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |       |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |                          |       |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |       | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3                        | 4     | 5                   | 6      | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 5,936                            | 4,623                    | 4,238 | 3,380               | 1,698  | 1,243    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | ..                               | ..                       | ..    | ..                  | ..     | ..       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 766                              | 553                      | 554   | 371                 | 212    | 182      |
| III. Cultivating labourers                                       | 4,856                            | 3,949                    | 3,465 | 2,948               | 1,391  | 1,001    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 314                              | 121                      | 219   | 61                  | 95     | 60       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 6,606                            | 3,307                    | 5,722 | 1,735               | 884    | 1,572    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,250                            | 822                      | 1,061 | 359                 | 189    | 463      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,895                            | 735                      | 1,670 | 464                 | 225    | 271      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 320                              | 152                      | 298   | 55                  | 22     | 97       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 3,141                            | 1,598                    | 2,693 | 857                 | 448    | 741      |

## SARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15                       | 16     | 17                  | 18     | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 41,038                               | 26,239                   | 29,645 | 14,784              | 11,393 | 11,455   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 36,509                               | 23,039                   | 26,237 | 12,919              | 10,272 | 10,120   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 4,505                                | 3,191                    | 3,384  | 1,860               | 1,121  | 1,331    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | ..                                   | ..                       | ..     | ..                  | ..     | ..       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 24                                   | 9                        | 24     | 5                   | ..     | 4        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,791                                | 2,507                    | 1,673  | 705                 | 1,118  | 1,802    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 824                                  | 588                      | 491    | 192                 | 333    | 396      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 612                                  | 1,052                    | 443    | 163                 | 169    | 889      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 126                                  | 81                       | 106    | 27                  | 20     | 54       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,229                                | 786                      | 633    | 323                 | 596    | 463      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 10,487                        | 6,062    | 6,914                    | 3,416    | 3,573               | 2,646    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 6,798                         | 4,670    | 4,470                    | 2,504    | 2,328               | 2,166    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| ..                            | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,642                         | 1,383    | 2,421                    | 908      | 1,221               | 475      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 47                            | 9        | 23                       | 4        | 24                  | 5        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,568                         | 575      | 1,251                    | 166      | 317                 | 409      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 135                           | 228      | 112                      | 54       | 23                  | 174      | Production (other than V. cultivation). V.                       |
| 144                           | 132      | 111                      | 32       | 33                  | 100      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 39                            | 11       | 28                       | 5        | 11                  | 6        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,250                         | 204      | 1,000                    | 75       | 250                 | 129      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 5,025                      | 1,744    | 4,288                    | 1,194    | 737                 | 550      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 4,741                      | 1,609    | 4,120                    | 1,077    | 621                 | 532      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 246                        | 122      | 135                      | 104      | 111                 | 18       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 38                         | 13       | 33                       | 13       | 5                   | ..       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| ..                         | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 319                        | 156      | 261                      | 76       | 58                  | 80       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 60                         | 20       | 36                       | 9        | 24                  | 11       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 74                         | 39       | 69                       | 32       | 5                   | 7        | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 3                          | ..       | 3                        | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 182                        | 97       | 153                      | 35       | 29                  | 62       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 20,090                               | 9,370    | 15,493                   | 5,623    | 4,597               | 3,747    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 15,675                               | 7,208    | 12,428                   | 4,155    | 3,247               | 3,053    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,268                                | 674      | 897                      | 435      | 371                 | 239      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,120                                | 1,426    | 2,150                    | 988      | 970                 | 438      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 27                                   | 62       | 18                       | 45       | 9                   | 17       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 746                                  | 571      | 445                      | 147      | 301                 | 424      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 8                                    | 12       | 8                        | 5        | ..                  | 7        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 323                                  | 272      | 218                      | 49       | 105                 | 223      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 24                                   | 50       | 17                       | 17       | 7                   | 33       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 391                                  | 237      | 202                      | 76       | 189                 | 161      |

## SARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 5,172                            | 1,365    | 3,787                    | 881      | 1,385               | 484      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,061                            | 1,199    | 3,100                    | 749      | 961                 | 450      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 369                              | 16       | 267                      | 16       | 102                 | ..       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 721                              | 146      | 400                      | 113      | 321                 | 33       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 21                               | 4        | 20                       | 3        | 1                   | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 535                              | 135      | 448                      | 75       | 87                  | 60       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 84                               | 7        | 61                       | 2        | 23                  | 5        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 133                              | 113      | 120                      | 66       | 13                  | 47       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | ..                               | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 318                              | 15       | 267                      | 7        | 51                  | 8        |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 23,655    | 11,141   | 18,554                   | 6,172    | 5,101               | 4,969    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 19,586    | 9,191    | 15,672                   | 5,004    | 3,914               | 4,187    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,539     | 738      | 1,138                    | 355      | 401                 | 383      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,364     | 1,114    | 1,608                    | 751      | 756                 | 363      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 166       | 98       | 136                      | 62       | 30                  | 36       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,082     | 487      | 669                      | 168      | 413                 | 319      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 438       | 224      | 308                      | 76       | 130                 | 148      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 1         | 10       | 1                        | 10       | ..                  | ..       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 43        | 48       | 34                       | 11       | 9                   | 37       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 600       | 205      | 326                      | 71       | 274                 | 134      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                             |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total                                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                 |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                 |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                 |
| 38,364                                    | 16,691   | 29,644                   | 10,748   | 8,720               | 5,943    | I. ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 32,544                                    | 12,738   | 25,704                   | 8,044    | 6,840               | 4,694    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. II.                 |
| 2,125                                     | 1,297    | 1,611                    | 876      | 514                 | 421      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. III.             |
| 3,469                                     | 2,540    | 2,147                    | 1,738    | 1,322               | 802      | Cultivating labourers .. IV.                                    |
| 226                                       | 116      | 182                      | 90       | 44                  | 26       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. V. |
| 1,323                                     | 615      | 916                      | 222      | 407                 | 393      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                   |
| 554                                       | 228      | 365                      | 67       | 189                 | 161      | Production (other than cultivation). VI.                        |
| 521                                       | 284      | 403                      | 107      | 118                 | 177      | Commerce .. VII.                                                |
| 126                                       | 31       | 111                      | 4        | 15                  | 27       | Transport .. VIII.                                              |
| 122                                       | 72       | 37                       | 44       | 85                  | 28       | Other services and miscellaneous sources.                       |



## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3                        | 4      | 5                   | 6      | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 7,701                            | 5,253                    | 4,661  | 1,949               | 3,040  | 3,304    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 523                              | 947                      | ..     | ..                  | 523    | 947      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,989                            | 1,240                    | 1,286  | 575                 | 703    | 665      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 4,856                            | 2,974                    | 3,163  | 1,326               | 1,693  | 1,648    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 333                              | 92                       | 212    | 48                  | 121    | 44       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,995                            | 1,707                    | 2,467  | 423                 | 1,528  | 1,284    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,168                            | 271                      | 646    | 65                  | 522    | 206      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,399                            | 804                      | 824    | 255                 | 575    | 549      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 141                              | 103                      | 126    | 11                  | 15     | 92       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,287                            | 529                      | 871    | 92                  | 416    | 437      |

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------|---------------------|--------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |                          |        |                     |        |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               | Self-supporting persons. |        | Earning dependants. |        |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females.                 | Males. | Females.            | Males. | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15                       | 16     | 17                  | 18     | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 35,324                               | 20,274                   | 22,137 | 6,137               | 13,187 | 14,137   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 24,495                               | 12,897                   | 15,935 | 3,759               | 8,560  | 9,138    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 9,879                                | 5,775                    | 6,146  | 2,342               | 3,733  | 3,433    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 817                                  | 1,522                    | ..     | ..                  | 817    | 1,522    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 133                                  | 80                       | 56     | 36                  | 77     | 44       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,150                                | 760                      | 584    | 192                 | 566    | 568      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 314                                  | 183                      | 136    | 71                  | 178    | 112      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 289                                  | 188                      | 184    | 74                  | 105    | 114      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 30                                   | 28                       | 19     | 7                   | 11     | 21       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 517                                  | 361                      | 245    | 40                  | 272    | 321      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 9,032                         | 4,708    | 6,405                    | 1,499    | 2,627               | 3,209    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 5,897                         | 2,085    | 4,260                    | 668      | 1,637               | 1,417    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 85                            | 218      | ..                       | ..       | 85                  | 218      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,024                         | 2,375    | 2,126                    | 826      | 898                 | 1,549    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 26                            | 30       | 19                       | 5        | 7                   | 25       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 818                           | 338      | 543                      | 107      | 275                 | 231      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 163                           | 28       | 94                       | 4        | 69                  | 24       | Production (other than cultivation.) V.                          |
| 405                           | 202      | 273                      | 69       | 132                 | 133      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 9                             | 7        | 8                        | 2        | 1                   | 5        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 241                           | 101      | 168                      | 32       | 73                  | 69       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 2,098                      | 568      | 1,634                    | 194      | 464                 | 374      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,760                      | 460      | 1,400                    | 176      | 360                 | 284      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 139                        | 23       | 108                      | 8        | 31                  | 15       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 197                        | 82       | 126                      | 10       | 71                  | 72       | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 2                          | 3        | ..                       | ..       | 2                   | 3        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 469                        | 403      | 339                      | 36       | 130                 | 367      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 59                         | 91       | 28                       | 17       | 31                  | 74       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 279                        | 210      | 232                      | 11       | 47                  | 199      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 8                          | 8        | 5                        | ..       | 3                   | 8        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 123                        | 94       | 74                       | 8        | 49                  | 86       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. mis-VIII.              |



## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 13,800                               | 5,735    | 9,229                    | 1,836    | 4,571               | 3,899    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 8,699                                | 3,884    | 5,848                    | 1,243    | 2,851               | 2,641    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,640                                | 596      | 1,125                    | 233      | 515                 | 363      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,404                                | 1,213    | 2,222                    | 349      | 1,182               | 864      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 57                                   | 42       | 34                       | 11       | 23                  | 31       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 639                                  | 159      | 307                      | 56       | 332                 | 103      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 28                                   | 9        | 8                        | 1        | 20                  | 8        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 425                                  | 88       | 200                      | 44       | 225                 | 44       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 11                                   | 11       | 8                        | ..       | 3                   | 11       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 175                                  | 51       | 91                       | 11       | 84                  | 40       |

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 2,071                            | 575      | 1,460                    | 204      | 611                 | 371      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,344                            | 251      | 1,008                    | 58       | 336                 | 193      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 293                              | 222      | 192                      | 119      | 101                 | 103      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 421                              | 100      | 255                      | 26       | 166                 | 74       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 13                               | 2        | 5                        | 1        | 8                   | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 194                              | 113      | 88                       | 42       | 106                 | 71       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 61                               | 30       | 26                       | 13       | 35                  | 17       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 17                               | 34       | 15                       | 9        | 2                   | 25       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 3                                | ..       | 1                        | ..       | 2                   | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 113                              | 49       | 46                       | 20       | 67                  | 29       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning depenadnts. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 15,673    | 5,938    | 11,498                   | 1,863    | 4,175               | 4,075    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 10,519    | 4,026    | 7,981                    | 1,171    | 2,538               | 2,855    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,948     | 749      | 1,462                    | 364      | 486                 | 385      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,847     | 993      | 1,828                    | 282      | 1,019               | 711      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 359       | 170      | 227                      | 46       | 132                 | 124      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 517       | 252      | 263                      | 42       | 254                 | 210      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 223       | 70       | 127                      | 24       | 96                  | 46       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 151       | 50       | 70                       | ..       | 81                  | 50       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 11        | 8        | 1                        | ..       | 10                  | 8        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 132       | 124      | 65                       | 18       | 67                  | 106      | Other services and mis- cellaneous sources. VIII.                |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHAMPARAN DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
|                                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 17,583                                    | 4,584    | 12,246                   | 1,561    | 5,337               | 3,023    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 11,436                                    | 2,447    | 8,255                    | 824      | 3,181               | 1,623    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,597                                     | 793      | 1,669                    | 252      | 928                 | 541      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,310                                     | 1,283    | 2,166                    | 454      | 1,144               | 829      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 240                                       | 61       | 156                      | 31       | 84                  | 30       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 651                                       | 347      | 312                      | 76       | 339                 | 271      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 206                                       | 50       | 105                      | 8        | 101                 | 42       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 210                                       | 250      | 106                      | 59       | 104                 | 191      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 13                                        | 10       | 12                       | 2        | 1                   | 8        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 222                                       | 37       | 89                       | 7        | 133                 | 30       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 18,596                           | 10,342   | 8,931                    | 7,057    | 9,665               | 3,285    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | ..                               | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 3,787                            | 2,377    | 2,378                    | 2,145    | 1,409               | 232      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 14,236                           | 7,649    | 6,066                    | 4,636    | 8,170               | 3,013    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 573                              | 316      | 487                      | 276      | 86                  | 40       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 9,377                            | 2,294    | 6,098                    | 1,537    | 3,279               | 757      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,663                            | 787      | 1,086                    | 609      | 577                 | 178      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 2,646                            | 679      | 1,650                    | 439      | 996                 | 240      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 200                              | 103      | 146                      | 100      | 54                  | 3        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 4,868                            | 725      | 3,216                    | 389      | 1,652               | 336      |

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 36,388                               | 20,295   | 21,059                   | 13,454   | 15,329              | 6,841    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 30,418                               | 17,799   | 17,215                   | 11,604   | 13,203              | 6,195    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 5,853                                | 2,482    | 3,763                    | 1,837    | 2,090               | 645      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 16                                   | ..       | ..                       | ..       | 16                  | ..       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 101                                  | 14       | 81                       | 13       | 20                  | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 5,239                                | 1,245    | 2,614                    | 698      | 2,625               | 547      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 764                                  | 237      | 412                      | 166      | 352                 | 71       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,828                                | 411      | 577                      | 196      | 1,251               | 225      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 157                                  | 68       | 79                       | 38       | 78                  | 30       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,490                                | 529      | 1,546                    | 308      | 944                 | 221      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cultivation of un-owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                                   | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 35,171                              | 14,835   | 15,700                   | 9,688    | 19,471              | 5,147    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 22,520                              | 10,137   | 11,478                   | 7,507    | 11,042              | 2,630    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| ..                                  | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 12,619                              | 4,682    | 4,206                    | 2,165    | 8,413               | 2,517    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 32                                  | 16       | 16                       | 16       | 16                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,437                               | 624      | 1,420                    | 295      | 1,017               | 329      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 432                                 | 169      | 252                      | 116      | 180                 | 53       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 446                                 | 187      | 225                      | 84       | 221                 | 103      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 185                                 | 50       | 16                       | 2        | 169                 | 48       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,374                               | 218      | 927                      | 93       | 447                 | 125      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rent on agricultural land.          |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                                  | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 3,859                               | 2,118    | 2,745                    | 1,761    | 1,114               | 357      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 3,073                               | 2,021    | 2,363                    | 1,714    | 710                 | 307      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 97                                  | 44       | 64                       | 30       | 33                  | 14       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 689                                 | 53       | 318                      | 17       | 371                 | 36       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| —                                   | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 666                                 | 127      | 481                      | 101      | 185                 | 26       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 41                                  | 30       | 19                       | 28       | 22                  | 2        | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 127                                 | 26       | 97                       | 16       | 30                  | 10       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 35                                  | ..       | 31                       | —        | 4                   | ..       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 463                                 | 71       | 334                      | 57       | 129                 | 14       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 21,293                               | 8,982    | 14,370                   | 5,659    | 6,923               | 3,323    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 13,431                               | 5,352    | 9,338                    | 3,920    | 4,093               | 1,432    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,534                                | 536      | 1,117                    | 393      | 417                 | 143      |
| III. Cultivating labourers                                       | 6,239                                | 3,061    | 3,843                    | 1,323    | 2,396               | 1,738    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 89                                   | 33       | 72                       | 23       | 17                  | 10       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,903                                | 541      | 1,063                    | 305      | 840                 | 236      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1                                    | 2        | ..                       | ..       | 1                   | 2        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 677                                  | 221      | 251                      | 160      | 426                 | 61       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 88                                   | 27       | 41                       | 2        | 47                  | 25       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,137                                | 291      | 771                      | 143      | 366                 | 148      |

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 4,591                            | 1,295    | 3,488                    | 1,000    | 1,103               | 295      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 3,038                            | 976      | 2,423                    | 845      | 615                 | 131      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 281                              | 65       | 196                      | 38       | 85                  | 27       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,267                            | 247      | 866                      | 111      | 401                 | 136      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 5                                | 7        | 3                        | 6        | 2                   | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,400                            | 108      | 401                      | 87       | 999                 | 21       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 282                              | 16       | 30                       | 14       | 252                 | 2        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 653                              | 53       | 110                      | 44       | 543                 | 9        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 80                               | ..       | 5                        | ..       | 75                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 385                              | 39       | 256                      | 29       | 129                 | 10       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                      |
| 24,662                              | 9,885    | 15,678                   | 7,166    | 8,984               | 2,719    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 18,160                              | 6,908    | 11,678                   | 5,379    | 6,482               | 1,529    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 1,629                               | 748      | 1,079                    | 631      | 550                 | 117      | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 4,710                               | 2,186    | 2,806                    | 1,115    | 1,904               | 1,071    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                          |
| 163                                 | 43       | 115                      | 41       | 48                  | 2        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 2,035                               | 975      | 1,210                    | 621      | 825                 | 354      | ALL NON AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 528                                 | 386      | 257                      | 287      | 271                 | 99       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 30                                  | 55       | 25                       | 25       | 5                   | 30       | Commerce .. VI.                                                        |
| 195                                 | 22       | 82                       | 7        | 113                 | 15       | Transport .. VII.                                                      |
| 1,282                               | 512      | 846                      | 302      | 436                 | 210      | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MUZAFFARPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                        |
| 37,712                                    | 13,823   | 24,359                   | 8,212    | 13,353              | 5,611    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 23,526                                    | 6,980    | 16,241                   | 5,014    | 7,285               | 1,966    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 3,246                                     | 1,210    | 2,240                    | 870      | 1,006               | 340      | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 10,487                                    | 5,569    | 5,522                    | 2,275    | 4,965               | 3,294    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                          |
| 453                                       | 64       | 356                      | 53       | 97                  | 11       | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 2,319                                     | 842      | 1,096                    | 595      | 1,223               | 247      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 893                                       | 287      | 478                      | 228      | 415                 | 59       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 1,242                                     | 325      | 512                      | 181      | 730                 | 144      | Commerce .. VI.                                                        |
| 92                                        | 36       | 40                       | 11       | 52                  | 25       | Transport. .. VII.                                                     |
| 92                                        | 194      | 66                       | 175      | 26                  | 19       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 17,456                           | 5,134    | 11,291                   | 3,619    | 6,165               | 1,515    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | ..                               | 6        | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | 6        |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 3,743                            | 1,396    | 2,373                    | 1,089    | 1,370               | 307      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 13,151                           | 3,550    | 8,444                    | 2,397    | 4,707               | 1,153    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 562                              | 182      | 474                      | 133      | 88                  | 49       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 8,126                            | 2,168    | 5,406                    | 1,631    | 2,720               | 537      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,784                            | 519      | 1,169                    | 340      | 615                 | 179      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 2,302                            | 513      | 1,261                    | 392      | 1,041               | 121      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 329                              | 102      | 245                      | 73       | 84                  | 29       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 3,711                            | 1,034    | 2,731                    | 826      | 980                 | 208      |

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 31,459                               | 12,461   | 20,783                   | 9,564    | 10,676              | 2,897    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 21,563                               | 8,679    | 13,854                   | 6,508    | 7,709               | 2,171    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 9,889                                | 3,773    | 6,927                    | 3,056    | 2,962               | 717      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | ..                                   | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 7                                    | 9        | 2                        | ..       | 5                   | 9        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    | 3,829                                | 1,384    | 2,204                    | 734      | 1,625               | 650      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,113                                | 529      | 663                      | 311      | 450                 | 218      |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 884                                  | 260      | 319                      | 125      | 565                 | 135      |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 114                                  | 43       | 69                       | 18       | 45                  | 25       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,718                                | 552      | 1,153                    | 280      | 565                 | 272      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 24,179                        | 9,394    | 14,409                   | 6,535    | 9,770               | 2,859    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 11,412                        | 4,755    | 7,405                    | 3,408    | 4,007               | 1,347    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| ..                            | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 12,680                        | 4,616    | 6,956                    | 3,111    | 5,724               | 1,505    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 87                            | 23       | 48                       | 16       | 39                  | 7        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,613                         | 548      | 1,452                    | 304      | 1,161               | 244      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 664                           | 160      | 415                      | 89       | 249                 | 71       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 814                           | 123      | 330                      | 57       | 484                 | 66       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 32                            | 23       | 20                       | 15       | 12                  | 8        | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,103                         | 242      | 687                      | 143      | 416                 | 99       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                  |
|                            |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 3,468                      | 1,152    | 2,399                    | 921      | 1,069               | 231      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 3,391                      | 1,113    | 2,340                    | 893      | 1,051               | 220      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 64                         | 38       | 57                       | 27       | 7                   | 11       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 13                         | 1        | 2                        | 1        | 11                  | ..       | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| ..                         | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,097                      | 77       | 402                      | 66       | 695                 | 11       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     |
| 274                        | 2        | 12                       | 1        | 262                 | 1        | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 428                        | 37       | 217                      | 28       | 211                 | 9        | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 20                         | 1        | 3                        | 1        | 17                  | ..       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 375                        | 37       | 170                      | 36       | 205                 | 1        | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 19,769                               | 8,362    | 13,531                   | 6,338    | 6,238               | 2,024    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 8,618                                | 3,557    | 6,140                    | 2,816    | 2,478               | 741      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,989                                | 1,205    | 2,088                    | 920      | 901                 | 285      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 8,103                                | 3,530    | 5,262                    | 2,565    | 2,841               | 965      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 59                                   | 70       | 41                       | 37       | 18                  | 33       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,663                                | 395      | 1,028                    | 241      | 635                 | 154      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 17                                   | 22       | 15                       | 22       | 2                   | ..       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 697                                  | 103      | 296                      | 63       | 401                 | 40       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 34                                   | 20       | 24                       | 11       | 10                  | 9        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 915                                  | 250      | 693                      | 145      | 222                 | 105      |

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 3,944                            | 981      | 2,217                    | 787      | 1,727               | 194      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 2,381                            | 613      | 1,384                    | 495      | 997                 | 118      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 400                              | 131      | 210                      | 114      | 190                 | 17       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,154                            | 237      | 614                      | 178      | 540                 | 59       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 9                                | ..       | 9                        | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 400                              | 84       | 241                      | 42       | 159                 | 42       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 132                              | 20       | 117                      | 3        | 15                  | 17       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 147                              | 21       | 57                       | 17       | 90                  | 4        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | ..                               | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 121                              | 43       | 67                       | 22       | 54                  | 21       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 20,325                              | 7,618    | 14,017                   | 5,938    | 6,308               | 1,680    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 11,823                              | 4,178    | 8,393                    | 3,381    | 3,430               | 797      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,389                               | 767      | 1,756                    | 618      | 633                 | 149      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 5,908                               | 2,587    | 3,704                    | 1,872    | 2,204               | 715      | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 205                                 | 86       | 164                      | 67       | 41                  | 19       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,935                               | 423      | 1,021                    | 293      | 914                 | 130      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 841                                 | 185      | 378                      | 129      | 463                 | 56       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 75                                  | 45       | 75                       | 31       | ..                  | 14       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 35                                  | 16       | 14                       | 6        | 21                  | 10       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 984                                 | 177      | 554                      | 127      | 430                 | 50       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DARBHANGA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 33,496                                    | 12,530   | 21,464                   | 9,255    | 12,032              | 3,275    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 19,586                                    | 6,304    | 13,089                   | 4,663    | 6,497               | 1,641    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 3,576                                     | 1,408    | 2,596                    | 1,122    | 980                 | 286      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 10,149                                    | 4,718    | 5,643                    | 3,415    | 4,506               | 1,303    | Cultivating labourers .. III.                                    |
| 185                                       | 100      | 136                      | 55       | 49                  | 45       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,900                                     | 533      | 1,248                    | 308      | 652                 | 225      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 899                                       | 283      | 625                      | 199      | 274                 | 84       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 793                                       | 140      | 463                      | 76       | 330                 | 64       | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 39                                        | 23       | 19                       | 9        | 20                  | 14       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 169                                       | 87       | 141                      | 24       | 28                  | 63       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 80,411                           | 61,829   | 18,715                   | 10,788   | 61,696              | 51,041   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 43,816                           | 41,362   | ..                       | ..       | 43,816              | 41,362   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 18,054                           | 8,795    | 9,809                    | 4,284    | 8,245               | 4,511    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 17,122                           | 10,963   | 8,064                    | 6,097    | 9,058               | 4,866    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 1,419                            | 709      | 842                      | 407      | 577                 | 302      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 23,065                           | 9,953    | 13,839                   | 4,018    | 9,226               | 5,935    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 5,814                            | 2,276    | 3,188                    | 731      | 2,626               | 1,545    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 6,240                            | 3,171    | 4,112                    | 1,482    | 2,128               | 1,689    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 1,161                            | 597      | 828                      | 193      | 333                 | 404      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 9,850                            | 3,909    | 5,711                    | 1,612    | 4,139               | 2,297    |

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 151,758                              | 114,456  | 68,141                   | 27,898   | 83,617              | 86,558   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 93,343                               | 56,788   | 53,272                   | 22,517   | 40,071              | 34,271   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 26,781                               | 18,951   | 14,451                   | 5,063    | 12,330              | 13,888   |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 30,824                               | 37,957   | ..                       | ..       | 30,824              | 37,957   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 810                                  | 760      | 418                      | 318      | 392                 | 442      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 19,125                               | 10,878   | 9,530                    | 3,268    | 9,595               | 7,610    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 4,235                                | 2,814    | 2,087                    | 824      | 2,148               | 1,990    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 3,694                                | 1,973    | 1,945                    | 787      | 1,749               | 1,186    |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 2,175                                | 849      | 941                      | 207      | 1,234               | 642      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 9,021                                | 5,242    | 4,557                    | 1,450    | 4,464               | 3,792    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 77,037                        | 38,033   | 40,680                   | 13,671   | 36,357              | 24,362   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 55,973                        | 19,437   | 31,623                   | 8,781    | 24,350              | 10,656   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 5,902                         | 4,961    | ..                       | ..       | 5,902               | 4,961    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 14,828                        | 13,404   | 8,870                    | 4,747    | 5,958               | 8,657    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 334                           | 231      | 187                      | 143      | 147                 | 88       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 11,404                        | 3,735    | 6,814                    | 1,715    | 4,590               | 2,020    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 2,142                         | 848      | 1,415                    | 368      | 727                 | 480      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 2,226                         | 1,199    | 1,301                    | 604      | 925                 | 595      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 402                           | 135      | 258                      | 69       | 144                 | 66       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 6,634                         | 1,553    | 3,840                    | 674      | 2,794               | 879      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 10,960                     | 6,060    | 6,202                    | 3,400    | 4,758               | 2,660    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 8,354                      | 4,642    | 4,710                    | 2,958    | 3,644               | 1,684    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,726                      | 206      | 1,129                    | 125      | 597                 | 81       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 596                        | 1,016    | 363                      | 317      | 233                 | 699      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 284                        | 196      | ..                       | ..       | 284                 | 196      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,392                      | 1,521    | 2,132                    | 404      | 2,260               | 1,117    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,470                      | 649      | 584                      | 115      | 886                 | 534      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 1,216                      | 319      | 622                      | 89       | 594                 | 230      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 82                         | 20       | 64                       | 6        | 18                  | 14       | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 1,624                      | 533      | 862                      | 194      | 762                 | 339      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 79,923                               | 37,443   | 45,145                   | 14,346   | 34,778              | 23,097   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 53,603                               | 20,226   | 30,227                   | 7,977    | 23,376              | 12,249   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 10,686                               | 5,130    | 5,919                    | 1,998    | 4,767               | 3,132    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 14,977                               | 11,560   | 8,728                    | 4,154    | 6,249               | 7,406    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 657                                  | 527      | 271                      | 217      | 386                 | 310      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 12,068                               | 5,797    | 5,432                    | 2,047    | 6,636               | 3,750    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 3,997                                | 1,452    | 1,763                    | 307      | 2,234               | 1,145    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 3,243                                | 1,549    | 1,690                    | 708      | 1,553               | 841      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 950                                  | 268      | 295                      | 101      | 655                 | 167      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 3,878                                | 2,528    | 1,684                    | 931      | 2,194               | 1,597    |

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 16,824                           | 4,417    | 10,041                   | 1,975    | 6,783               | 2,442    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 11,284                           | 2,058    | 6,723                    | 1,039    | 4,561               | 1,019    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,952                            | 690      | 1,970                    | 294      | 982                 | 396      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,467                            | 1,551    | 1,279                    | 597      | 1,188               | 954      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 121                              | 118      | 69                       | 45       | 52                  | 73       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 6,440                            | 2,174    | 2,307                    | 916      | 4,133               | 1,258    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 556                              | 185      | 330                      | 81       | 226                 | 104      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 670                              | 352      | 399                      | 92       | 271                 | 260      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 1,600                            | 368      | 492                      | 175      | 1,108               | 193      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 3,614                            | 1,269    | 1,086                    | 568      | 2,528               | 701      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 55,798    | 24,610   | 33,699                   | 11,669   | 22,099              | 12,941   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 38,351    | 14,459   | 23,825                   | 6,963    | 14,526              | 7,496    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 7,153     | 2,692    | 4,463                    | 1,090    | 2,690               | 1,602    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 9,100     | 6,910    | 4,665                    | 3,396    | 4,435               | 3,514    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 1,194     | 549      | 746                      | 220      | 448                 | 329      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 10,187    | 5,164    | 4,742                    | 1,410    | 5,445               | 3,754    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,679     | 1,069    | 872                      | 298      | 807                 | 771      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 4,568     | 2,421    | 2,100                    | 541      | 2,468               | 1,880    | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 914       | 243      | 565                      | 126      | 349                 | 117      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 3,026     | 1,431    | 1,205                    | 445      | 1,821               | 986      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 94,073                                    | 42,418   | 56,472                   | 18,535   | 37,601              | 23,883   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 61,304                                    | 25,947   | 37,800                   | 11,574   | 23,504              | 14,373   | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 13,453                                    | 4,581    | 6,893                    | 1,927    | 6,560               | 2,654    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 17,822                                    | 11,301   | 10,734                   | 4,784    | 7,088               | 6,517    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 1,494                                     | 589      | 1,045                    | 250      | 449                 | 339      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 16,846                                    | 6,312    | 6,692                    | 2,343    | 10,154              | 3,969    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 2,641                                     | 1,535    | 1,489                    | 582      | 1,152               | 953      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 2,873                                     | 1,218    | 1,077                    | 588      | 1,796               | 630      | Commerce .. VI.                                                  |
| 1,230                                     | 557      | 579                      | 196      | 651                 | 361      | Transport .. VII.                                                |
| 10,102                                    | 3,002    | 3,547                    | 977      | 6,555               | 2,025    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving the |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                         |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                         | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                              | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 18,459                         | 17,248   | 5,318                    | 3,647    | 13,141              | 13,601   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 9,163                          | 10,799   | ..                       | ..       | 9,163               | 10,799   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 3,535                          | 1,521    | 2,185                    | 768      | 1,350               | 753      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 5,546                          | 4,803    | 2,984                    | 2,836    | 2,562               | 1,967    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 215                            | 125      | 149                      | 43       | 66                  | 82       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 10,686                         | 4,174    | 6,009                    | 1,504    | 4,677               | 2,670    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 2,567                          | 724      | 1,394                    | 218      | 1,173               | 506      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 2,998                          | 1,341    | 2,011                    | 650      | 987                 | 691      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 479                            | 299      | 324                      | 46       | 155                 | 253      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 4,642                          | 1,810    | 2,280                    | 590      | 2,362               | 1,220    |

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 28,135                               | 25,375   | 12,596                   | 3,648    | 15,539              | 21,727   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 14,505                               | 5,651    | 9,071                    | 2,358    | 5,434               | 3,293    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 5,642                                | 3,257    | 3,492                    | 1,244    | 2,150               | 2,013    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 7,919                                | 16,351   | ..                       | ..       | 7,919               | 16,351   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 69                                   | 116      | 33                       | 46       | 36                  | 70       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 5,628                                | 2,320    | 2,090                    | 651      | 3,538               | 1,669    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,339                                | 533      | 825                      | 141      | 514                 | 392      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 956                                  | 230      | 368                      | 97       | 588                 | 133      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 840                                  | 364      | 160                      | 37       | 680                 | 327      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,493                                | 1,193    | 737                      | 376      | 1,756               | 817      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | I                                                                |
| 15,795                        | 7,791    | 9,074                    | 3,678    | 6,721               | 4,113    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 10,425                        | 2,958    | 7,047                    | 1,643    | 3,378               | 1,315    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,905                         | 1,767    | ..                       | ..       | 1,905               | 1,767    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,446                         | 3,027    | 2,013                    | 2,024    | 1,433               | 1,003    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 19                            | 39       | 14                       | 11       | 5                   | 28       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,537                         | 1,438    | 1,942                    | 702      | 2,595               | 736      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,008                         | 389      | 614                      | 189      | 394                 | 200      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 909                           | 522      | 550                      | 291      | 359                 | 231      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 76                            | 16       | 60                       | 4        | 16                  | 12       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 2,544                         | 511      | 718                      | 218      | 1,826               | 293      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | I                                                                |
| 2,035                      | 857      | 1,442                    | 440      | 593                 | 417      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,461                      | 335      | 1,102                    | 231      | 359                 | 104      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 299                        | 47       | 242                      | 39       | 57                  | 8        | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 174                        | 403      | 98                       | 170      | 76                  | 233      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 101                        | 72       | ..                       | ..       | 101                 | 72       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,991                      | 644      | 881                      | 229      | 1,110               | 415      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 285                        | 183      | 179                      | 94       | 106                 | 89       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 724                        | 108      | 308                      | 27       | 416                 | 81       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 38                         | 4        | 27                       | ..       | 11                  | 4        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 944                        | 349      | 367                      | 108      | 577                 | 241      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 21,234                               | 5,563    | 9,525                    | 2,354    | 11,709              | 3,209    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 15,633                               | 2,872    | 6,390                    | 1,165    | 9,243               | 1,707    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,149                                | 740      | 1,336                    | 341      | 813                 | 399      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,316                                | 1,909    | 1,727                    | 827      | 1,589               | 1,082    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 136                                  | 42       | 72                       | 21       | 64                  | 21       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,828                                | 1,549    | 1,285                    | 397      | 2,543               | 1,152    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,242                                | 504      | 553                      | 27       | 689                 | 477      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 627                                  | 359      | 399                      | 163      | 228                 | 196      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 512                                  | 74       | 31                       | 9        | 481                 | 65       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,447                                | 612      | 302                      | 198      | 1,145               | 414      |

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
|                                                                  | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 2,512                            | 1,204    | 1,756                    | 646      | 756                 | 558      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,429                            | 523      | 1,106                    | 257      | 323                 | 266      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 773                              | 190      | 505                      | 110      | 268                 | 80       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 284                              | 467      | 127                      | 269      | 157                 | 198      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 26                               | 24       | 18                       | 10       | 8                   | 14       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,026                            | 554      | 296                      | 438      | 1,730               | 116      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 157                              | 38       | 47                       | 33       | 110                 | 5        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 216                              | 64       | 128                      | 33       | 88                  | 31       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 461                              | 56       | 57                       | 19       | 404                 | 37       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,192                            | 396      | 64                       | 353      | 1,128               | 43       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 11,423                              | 4,707    | 7,390                    | 2,041    | 4,033               | 2,666    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 8,223                               | 2,348    | 5,250                    | 1,096    | 2,973               | 1,252    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,584                               | 671      | 1,043                    | 270      | 541                 | 401      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,409                               | 1,615    | 953                      | 637      | 456                 | 978      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 207                                 | 73       | 144                      | 38       | 63                  | 35       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,218                               | 1,983    | 1,635                    | 544      | 2,583               | 1,439    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 278                                 | 220      | 180                      | 71       | 98                  | 149      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 2,422                               | 1,150    | 1,113                    | 227      | 1,309               | 923      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 56                                  | 68       | 38                       | 36       | 18                  | 32       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 1,462                               | 545      | 304                      | 210      | 1,158               | 335      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## MONGHYR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                |
| 19,011                                    | 8,162    | 13,407                   | 3,229    | 5,604               | 4,933    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 12,471                                    | 5,060    | 9,785                    | 1,978    | 2,686               | 3,082    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,794                                     | 938      | 1,542                    | 392      | 1,252               | 546      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,378                                     | 2,074    | 1,804                    | 821      | 1,574               | 1,253    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 368                                       | 90       | 276                      | 38       | 92                  | 52       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 7,705                                     | 2,231    | 2,514                    | 656      | 5,191               | 1,575    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 648                                       | 360      | 330                      | 136      | 318                 | 224      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 567                                       | 271      | 235                      | 136      | 332                 | 135      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 433                                       | 166      | 137                      | 20       | 296                 | 146      | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 6,057                                     | 1,434    | 1,812                    | 364      | 4,245               | 1,070    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 7,729                            | 4,498    | 3,659                    | 1,295    | 4,070               | 3,203    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 474                              | 1,062    | ..                       | ..       | 474                 | 1,062    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 3,918                            | 1,934    | 2,000                    | 456      | 1,918               | 1,478    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,108                            | 1,384    | 1,550                    | 738      | 1,558               | 646      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 229                              | 118      | 109                      | 101      | 120                 | 17       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,028                            | 1,068    | 2,189                    | 429      | 839                 | 639      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 586                              | 306      | 356                      | 39       | 230                 | 267      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 849                              | 269      | 578                      | 187      | 271                 | 82       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 200                              | 53       | 159                      | 36       | 41                  | 17       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,393                            | 440      | 1,096                    | 167      | 297                 | 273      |

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 19,336                               | 16,909   | 7,908                    | 2,723    | 11,428              | 14,186   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 9,690                                | 8,936    | 4,319                    | 1,792    | 5,371               | 7,144    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 8,053                                | 6,311    | 3,463                    | 833      | 4,590               | 5,478    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,376                                | 1,434    | ..                       | ..       | 1,376               | 1,434    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 217                                  | 228      | 126                      | 98       | 91                  | 130      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,375                                | 3,913    | 1,448                    | 612      | 1,927               | 3,301    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 754                                  | 743      | 337                      | 125      | 417                 | 618      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 672                                  | 411      | 327                      | 74       | 345                 | 337      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 235                                  | 274      | 78                       | 60       | 157                 | 214      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,714                                | 2,485    | 706                      | 353      | 1,008               | 2,132    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 13,878                        | 9,285    | 6,799                    | 2,090    | 7,079               | 7,195    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 9,545                         | 3,536    | 5,004                    | 1,189    | 4,541               | 2,347    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 156                           | 82       | ..                       | ..       | 156                 | 82       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 4,059                         | 5,589    | 1,729                    | 842      | 2,330               | 4,747    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 118                           | 78       | 66                       | 59       | 52                  | 19       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,195                         | 647      | 1,697                    | 261      | 498                 | 386      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 277                           | 131      | 196                      | 37       | 81                  | 94       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 412                           | 170      | 236                      | 98       | 176                 | 72       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 112                           | 24       | 89                       | 14       | 23                  | 10       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 1,394                         | 322      | 1,176                    | 112      | 218                 | 210      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 1,087                      | 419      | 705                      | 109      | 382                 | 310      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 804                        | 204      | 545                      | 48       | 259                 | 156      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 164                        | 44       | 115                      | 23       | 49                  | 21       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 103                        | 171      | 45                       | 38       | 58                  | 133      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 16                         | ..       | ..                       | ..       | 16                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,411                      | 482      | 652                      | 15       | 759                 | 467      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 954                        | 439      | 258                      | 9        | 696                 | 430      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 154                        | 13       | 119                      | 1        | 35                  | 12       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 9                          | ..       | 9                        | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 294                        | 30       | 266                      | 5        | 28                  | 25       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 14,120                               | 5,832    | 7,828                    | 1,607    | 6,292               | 4,225    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,207                                | 2,141    | 2,023                    | 651      | 2,184               | 1,490    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 3,486                                | 1,250    | 1,513                    | 323      | 1,973               | 927      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 6,308                                | 2,323    | 4,245                    | 603      | 2,063               | 1,720    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 119                                  | 118      | 47                       | 30       | 72                  | 88       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,565                                | 10,01    | 1,006                    | 181      | 1,559               | 829      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 590                                  | 173      | 134                      | 21       | 456                 | 152      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,023                                | 240      | 381                      | 73       | 642                 | 167      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 86                                   | 25       | 35                       | ..       | 51                  | 25       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 866                                  | 572      | 456                      | 87       | 410                 | 485      |

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 1,976                            | 497      | 1,035                    | 176      | 941                 | 321      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 727                              | 96       | 319                      | 22       | 408                 | 74       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 571                              | 186      | 291                      | 23       | 280                 | 163      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 603                              | 199      | 383                      | 122      | 220                 | 77       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 75                               | 16       | 42                       | 9        | 33                  | 7        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,415                            | 812      | 475                      | 194      | 940                 | 618      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 64                               | 58       | 31                       | 1        | 33                  | 57       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 75                               | 140      | 27                       | 17       | 48                  | 123      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 26                               | 28       | ..                       | 28       | 26                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,250                            | 586      | 417                      | 148      | 833                 | 438      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 8,743                               | 1,862    | 4,166                    | 456      | 4,577               | 1,406    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 4,604                               | 682      | 2,292                    | 126      | 2,312               | 556      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,586                               | 341      | 572                      | 77       | 1,014               | 264      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,230                               | 646      | 1,147                    | 217      | 1,083               | 429      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 323                                 | 193      | 155                      | 36       | 168                 | 157      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,141                               | 688      | 493                      | 116      | 648                 | 572      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 349                                 | 163      | 132                      | 17       | 117                 | 146      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 247                                 | 12       | 43                       | 2        | 204                 | 10       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 207                                 | 41       | 114                      | 26       | 93                  | 15       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 438                                 | 472      | 204                      | 71       | 234                 | 401      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## BHAGALPUR DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
|                                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 17,653                                    | 4,422    | 8,569                    | 1,253    | 9,084               | 3,169    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 6,643                                     | 919      | 2,611                    | 363      | 4,032               | 556      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 4,969                                     | 725      | 2,098                    | 88       | 2,871               | 637      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 5,570                                     | 2,666    | 3,577                    | 766      | 1,993               | 1,900    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 471                                       | 112      | 283                      | 36       | 188                 | 76       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,569                                     | 737      | 674                      | 305      | 895                 | 432      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 566                                       | 359      | 347                      | 151      | 219                 | 208      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 510                                       | 270      | 203                      | 142      | 307                 | 128      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 136                                       | 72       | 58                       | 9        | 78                  | 63       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 357                                       | 36       | 66                       | 3        | 291                 | 33       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                             | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                 | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                 | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                 | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                               | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                        | 7,619                            | 3,622    | 1,767                    | 747      | 5,852               | 2,875    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                  | 2,927                            | 2,163    | ..                       | ..       | 2,927               | 2,163    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,225                            | 1,045    | 1,035                    | 666      | 1,190               | 379      |
| I. Cultivating labourers ..                                     | 2,322                            | 385      | 619                      | 67       | 1,703               | 318      |
| V. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 145                              | 29       | 113                      | 14       | 32                  | 15       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                    | 1,307                            | 302      | 851                      | 78       | 456                 | 224      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                         | 334                              | 72       | 129                      | 16       | 205                 | 56       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                 | 333                              | 130      | 216                      | 36       | 117                 | 94       |
| VII. Transport ..                                               | 144                              | 5        | 139                      | 4        | 5                   | 1        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                 | 496                              | 95       | 367                      | 22       | 129                 | 73       |

## AHARSA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 17,217                               | 24,481   | 4,974                    | 2,134    | 12,343              | 22,347   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,296                                | 2,783    | 2,552                    | 936      | 1,744               | 1,847    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 4,132                                | 4,439    | 2,410                    | 1,191    | 1,722               | 3,248    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 8,752                                | 17,247   | ..                       | ..       | 8,752               | 17,247   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 37                                   | 12       | 12                       | 7        | 25                  | 5        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,802                                | 722      | 1,268                    | 130      | 534                 | 592      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 481                                  | 416      | 219                      | 75       | 262                 | 341      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 388                                  | 192      | 234                      | 31       | 154                 | 161      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 336                                  | 6        | 333                      | 3        | 3                   | 3        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 597                                  | 108      | 482                      | 21       | 115                 | 87       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cultivation of un-owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                                   | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 6,647                               | 2,764    | 3,568                    | 1,023    | 3,079               | 1,741    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 3,374                               | 1,415    | 1,943                    | 700      | 1,431               | 715      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,036                               | 427      | ..                       | ..       | 1,036               | 427      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,196                               | 917      | 1,608                    | 320      | 588                 | 597      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 41                                  | 5        | 17                       | 3        | 24                  | 2        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,773                               | 147      | 1,531                    | 49       | 242                 | 98       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 120                                 | 55       | 77                       | 9        | 43                  | 46       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 194                                 | 63       | 130                      | 20       | 64                  | 43       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 75                                  | 3        | 32                       | 3        | 43                  | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 1,384                               | 26       | 1,292                    | 17       | 92                  | 9        | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rent on agricultural land.          |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 20                                  | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                      |
| 2,705                               | 741      | 968                      | 142      | 1,737               | 599      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 2,610                               | 677      | 946                      | 142      | 1,664               | 535      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 19                                  | 7        | 9                        | ..       | 10                  | 7        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 61                                  | 10       | 13                       | ..       | 48                  | 10       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 15                                  | 47       | ..                       | ..       | 15                  | 47       | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 238                                 | 82       | 111                      | 18       | 127                 | 64       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 47                                  | 6        | 34                       | 2        | 13                  | 4        | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation)                              |
| 120                                 | 58       | 33                       | 1        | 87                  | 57       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 1                                   | ..       | 1                        | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 70                                  | 18       | 43                       | 15       | 27                  | 3        | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 6,966                                | 8,663    | 4,682                    | 3,553    | 2,284               | 5,110    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,021                                | 1,809    | 2,934                    | 1,078    | 1,087               | 731      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,653                                | 1,885    | 1,085                    | 820      | 568                 | 1,065    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,208                                | 4,939    | 651                      | 1,649    | 557                 | 3,290    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 84                                   | 30       | 12                       | 6        | 72                  | 24       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,046                                | 476      | 527                      | 149      | 519                 | 327      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 438                                  | 82       | 120                      | 7        | 318                 | 75       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 216                                  | 139      | 75                       | 26       | 141                 | 113      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 171                                  | 13       | 168                      | 11       | 3                   | 2        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 221                                  | 242      | 164                      | 105      | 57                  | 137      |

## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 1,561                            | 350      | 845                      | 106      | 716                 | 244      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 636                              | 58       | 383                      | 16       | 253                 | 42       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 250                              | 107      | 146                      | 63       | 104                 | 44       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 662                              | 181      | 313                      | 25       | 349                 | 156      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 13                               | 4        | 3                        | 2        | 10                  | 2        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 780                              | 67       | 468                      | 3        | 312                 | 64       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 102                              | 2        | 86                       | ..       | 16                  | 2        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 110                              | 6        | 69                       | 3        | 41                  | 3        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 70                               | 2        | 62                       | ..       | 8                   | 2        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 498                              | 57       | 251                      | ..       | 247                 | 57       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 3,628                               | 3,974    | 2,483                    | 1,934    | 1,145               | 2,040    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,792                               | 503      | 1,439                    | 198      | 353                 | 305      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 535                                 | 710      | 399                      | 239      | 136                 | 471      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,227                               | 2,720    | 586                      | 1,489    | 641                 | 1,231    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 74                                  | 41       | 59                       | 8        | 15                  | 33       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 745                                 | 426      | 457                      | 67       | 288                 | 359      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 198                                 | 302      | 72                       | 30       | 126                 | 272      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 183                                 | 64       | 80                       | 8        | 103                 | 56       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 159                                 | 2        | 153                      | 1        | 6                   | 1        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 205                                 | 58       | 152                      | 28       | 53                  | 30       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SAHARSA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                |
| 5,775                                     | 9,245    | 3,650                    | 4,426    | 2,125               | 4,819    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 2,906                                     | 3,560    | 1,902                    | 1,806    | 1,004               | 1,754    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,160                                     | 1,162    | 669                      | 424      | 491                 | 738      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,678                                     | 4,494    | 1,058                    | 2,176    | 620                 | 2,318    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 31                                        | 29       | 21                       | 20       | 10                  | 9        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,688                                     | 682      | 452                      | 192      | 1,236               | 490      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 224                                       | 297      | 84                       | 35       | 140                 | 262      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 895                                       | 186      | 101                      | 81       | 794                 | 105      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 132                                       | 1        | 114                      | ..       | 18                  | 1        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 437                                       | 198      | 153                      | 76       | 284                 | 122      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## PURNEA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 18,597                           | 8,261    | 5,767                    | 3,540    | 12,830              | 4,721    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 7,559                            | 2,250    | ..                       | ..       | 7,559               | 2,250    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 6,757                            | 3,237    | 3,759                    | 1,919    | 2,998               | 1,318    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 3,835                            | 2,557    | 1,738                    | 1,499    | 2,097               | 1,058    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 446                              | 217      | 270                      | 122      | 176                 | 95       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,311                            | 1,702    | 1,997                    | 591      | 1,314               | 1,111    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 699                              | 463      | 417                      | 170      | 282                 | 293      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 854                              | 791      | 583                      | 222      | 271                 | 569      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 119                              | 53       | 65                       | 19       | 54                  | 34       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,639                            | 395      | 932                      | 180      | 707                 | 215      |

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 38,136                               | 10,610   | 15,936                   | 3,820    | 22,200              | 6,790    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 20,512                               | 5,579    | 12,088                   | 2,738    | 8,424               | 2,841    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 6,841                                | 3,333    | 3,706                    | 1,025    | 3,135               | 2,308    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 10,473                               | 1,539    | ..                       | ..       | 10,473              | 1,539    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 310                                  | 159      | 142                      | 57       | 168                 | 102      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,003                                | 1,068    | 2,107                    | 297      | 1,896               | 771      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 830                                  | 379      | 262                      | 102      | 568                 | 277      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 579                                  | 276      | 344                      | 89       | 235                 | 187      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 539                                  | 44       | 242                      | 13       | 297                 | 31       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,055                                | 369      | 1,259                    | 93       | 796                 | 276      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cultivation of un-owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                                   | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 22,243                              | 9,396    | 10,445                   | 2,113    | 11,798              | 7,283    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 15,993                              | 5,261    | 7,919                    | 1,402    | 8,074               | 3,859    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,668                               | 2,562    | ..                       | ..       | 2,668               | 2,562    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,470                               | 1,528    | 2,466                    | 684      | 1,004               | 844      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 112                                 | 45       | 60                       | 27       | 52                  | 18       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,747                               | 743      | 870                      | 226      | 877                 | 517      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 267                                 | 183      | 169                      | 58       | 98                  | 125      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 503                                 | 246      | 243                      | 62       | 260                 | 184      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 60                                  | 27       | 27                       | 12       | 33                  | 15       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 917                                 | 287      | 431                      | 94       | 486                 | 193      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rent on agricultural land.          |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                                  | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                  |
| 3,231                               | 2,435    | 1,758                    | 1,913    | 1,473               | 522      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,953                               | 2,225    | 969                      | 1,856    | 984                 | 369      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,041                               | 56       | 721                      | 27       | 320                 | 29       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 100                                 | 87       | 68                       | 30       | 32                  | 57       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 137                                 | 67       | ..                       | ..       | 137                 | 67       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 545                                 | 113      | 342                      | 27       | 203                 | 86       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 133                                 | 8        | 85                       | 4        | 48                  | 4        | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 175                                 | 58       | 126                      | 15       | 49                  | 43       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 29                                  | 9        | 23                       | 2        | 6                   | 7        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 208                                 | 38       | 108                      | 6        | 100                 | 32       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## PURNEA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 10,621                               | 3,158    | 6,071                    | 1,314    | 4,550               | 1,844    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 5,525                                | 1,359    | 3,311                    | 528      | 2,214               | 831      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,454                                | 555      | 1,356                    | 240      | 1,098               | 315      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,437                                | 1,051    | 1,314                    | 445      | 1,123               | 606      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 205                                  | 193      | 90                       | 101      | 115                 | 92       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,155                                | 628      | 1,227                    | 273      | 928                 | 355      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 936                                  | 136      | 545                      | 69       | 391                 | 67       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 594                                  | 203      | 339                      | 106      | 255                 | 97       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 94                                   | 70       | 15                       | 32       | 79                  | 38       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 531                                  | 219      | 328                      | 66       | 203                 | 153      |

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 3,310                            | 893      | 2,320                    | 337      | 990                 | 556      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,545                            | 150      | 1,102                    | 125      | 443                 | 25       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,144                            | 186      | 873                      | 82       | 271                 | 104      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 621                              | 505      | 345                      | 109      | 276                 | 396      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | ..                               | 52       | ..                       | 21       | ..                  | 31       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,925                            | 614      | 906                      | 213      | 1,019               | 401      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 163                              | 50       | 122                      | 26       | 41                  | 24       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 183                              | 103      | 126                      | 23       | 57                  | 80       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 1,001                            | 274      | 355                      | 123      | 646                 | 151      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 578                              | 187      | 303                      | 41       | 275                 | 146      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 12,259                              | 5,826    | 7,626                    | 3,207    | 4,633               | 2,619    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 5,635                               | 3,929    | 3,819                    | 2,172    | 1,816               | 1,757    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 2,893                               | 495      | 2,074                    | 277      | 819                 | 218      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,239                               | 1,245    | 1,408                    | 666      | 1,831               | 579      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 492                                 | 157      | 325                      | 92       | 167                 | 65       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,521                               | 1,165    | 1,403                    | 344      | 1,118               | 821      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 484                                 | 158      | 244                      | 71       | 240                 | 87       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 919                                 | 767      | 528                      | 184      | 391                 | 583      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 427                                 | 93       | 218                      | 45       | 209                 | 48       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 691                                 | 147      | 413                      | 44       | 278                 | 103      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURNEA DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                |
| 26,290                                    | 9,422    | 14,941                   | 4,149    | 11,349              | 5,273    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 17,709                                    | 6,943    | 10,176                   | 2,895    | 7,533               | 4,048    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 3,727                                     | 1,399    | 2,090                    | 842      | 1,637               | 557      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 4,332                                     | 889      | 2,272                    | 339      | 2,060               | 550      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 522                                       | 191      | 403                      | 73       | 119                 | 118      | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 3,176                                     | 1,062    | 1,402                    | 383      | 1,774               | 679      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 549                                       | 160      | 293                      | 73       | 256                 | 87       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 302                                       | 176      | 171                      | 88       | 131                 | 88       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 233                                       | 100      | 87                       | 38       | 146                 | 62       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 2,092                                     | 626      | 851                      | 184      | 1,241               | 442      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 28,007                           | 28,200   | 2,204                    | 1,559    | 25,803              | 26,641   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 23,693                           | 25,088   | ..                       | ..       | 23,693              | 25,088   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,619                            | 1,058    | 830                      | 475      | 789                 | 583      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,311                            | 1,834    | 1,173                    | 957      | 1,138               | 877      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 384                              | 220      | 201                      | 127      | 183                 | 93       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,733                            | 2,707    | 2,793                    | 1,416    | 1,940               | 1,291    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,628                            | 711      | 892                      | 288      | 736                 | 423      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,206                            | 640      | 724                      | 387      | 482                 | 253      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 219                              | 187      | 141                      | 88       | 78                  | 99       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,680                            | 1,169    | 1,036                    | 653      | 644                 | 516      |

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 48,934                               | 37,081   | 26,727                   | 15,573   | 22,207              | 21,508   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 44,340                               | 33,839   | 25,242                   | 14,693   | 19,098              | 19,146   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,113                                | 1,611    | 1,380                    | 770      | 733                 | 841      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,304                                | 1,386    | ..                       | ..       | 2,304               | 1,386    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 177                                  | 245      | 105                      | 110      | 72                  | 135      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,317                                | 2,855    | 2,617                    | 1,578    | 1,700               | 1,277    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 831                                  | 743      | 444                      | 381      | 387                 | 362      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 1,099                                | 864      | 672                      | 496      | 427                 | 368      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 225                                  | 161      | 128                      | 94       | 97                  | 67       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 2,162                                | 1,087    | 1,373                    | 607      | 769                 | 480      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 18,474                        | 8,797    | 10,794                   | 4,767    | 7,680               | 4,030    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 16,636                        | 6,267    | 9,710                    | 3,847    | 6,926               | 2,420    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 137                           | 123      | ..                       | ..       | 137                 | 123      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,657                         | 2,343    | 1,054                    | 877      | 603                 | 1,466    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 44                            | 64       | 30                       | 43       | 14                  | 21       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,152                         | 760      | 774                      | 477      | 378                 | 283      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 470                           | 90       | 359                      | 75       | 111                 | 15       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 208                           | 198      | 142                      | 133      | 66                  | 65       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 79                            | 65       | 50                       | 36       | 29                  | 29       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 395                           | 407      | 223                      | 233      | 172                 | 174      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 1,902                      | 1,608    | 1,329                    | 796      | 573                 | 812      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,526                      | 1,201    | 1,148                    | 681      | 378                 | 520      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 203                        | 52       | 42                       | 36       | 161                 | 16       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 158                        | 345      | 139                      | 79       | 19                  | 266      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 15                         | 10       | ..                       | ..       | 15                  | 10       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 207                        | 200      | 146                      | 115      | 61                  | 85       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 51                         | 13       | 28                       | 6        | 23                  | 7        | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 43                         | 82       | 36                       | 45       | 7                   | 37       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 5                          | 7        | 4                        | 4        | 1                   | 3        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 108                        | 98       | 78                       | 60       | 30                  | 38       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 26,982                               | 14,227   | 17,039                   | 5,518    | 9,943               | 8,709    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 24,217                               | 12,045   | 15,569                   | 4,555    | 8,648               | 7,490    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 944                                  | 700      | 629                      | 274      | 315                 | 426      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,708                                | 1,338    | 791                      | 630      | 917                 | 708      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 113                                  | 144      | 50                       | 59       | 63                  | 85       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,474                                | 2,134    | 1,387                    | 1,047    | 1,087               | 1,087    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 791                                  | 557      | 411                      | 183      | 380                 | 374      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 783                                  | 608      | 496                      | 340      | 287                 | 268      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 87                                   | 86       | 46                       | 49       | 41                  | 37       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 813                                  | 883      | 434                      | 475      | 379                 | 408      |

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 7,465                            | 1,473    | 4,085                    | 710      | 3,380               | 703      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,947                            | 1,231    | 3,813                    | 619      | 3,134               | 612      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 214                              | 21       | 155                      | 16       | 59                  | 5        |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 297                              | 199      | 111                      | 72       | 186                 | 127      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 7                                | 22       | 6                        | 3        | 1                   | 19       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 294                              | 127      | 162                      | 68       | 132                 | 59       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 70                               | 37       | 44                       | 21       | 26                  | 16       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 86                               | 39       | 49                       | 16       | 37                  | 23       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 42                               | 8        | 18                       | 5        | 24                  | 3        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 96                               | 43       | 51                       | 26       | 45                  | 17       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 19,745    | 8,241    | 12,034                   | 4,031    | 7,711               | 4,210    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 18,097    | 6,997    | 11,025                   | 3,371    | 7,072               | 3,626    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 555       | 475      | 375                      | 227      | 180                 | 248      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 995       | 684      | 571                      | 387      | 424                 | 297      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 98        | 85       | 63                       | 46       | 35                  | 39       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,562     | 902      | 754                      | 339      | 808                 | 563      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 470       | 226      | 244                      | 109      | 226                 | 117      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 797       | 428      | 336                      | 120      | 461                 | 308      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 65        | 39       | 42                       | 18       | 23                  | 21       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 230       | 209      | 132                      | 92       | 98                  | 117      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SANTAL PARGANAS DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 25,344                                    | 11,167   | 15,905                   | 5,478    | 9,439               | 5,689    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 21,575                                    | 9,465    | 13,326                   | 4,532    | 8,249               | 4,933    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 803                                       | 357      | 494                      | 181      | 309                 | 176      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,864                                     | 1,178    | 2,023                    | 682      | 841                 | 496      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 102                                       | 167      | 62                       | 83       | 40                  | 84       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 2,708                                     | 1,600    | 1,650                    | 807      | 1,058               | 793      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 654                                       | 359      | 435                      | 187      | 219                 | 172      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 599                                       | 315      | 367                      | 141      | 232                 | 174      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 296                                       | 218      | 183                      | 129      | 113                 | 89       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 1,159                                     | 708      | 665                      | 350      | 494                 | 358      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 53,575                           | 57,081   | 7,637                    | 4,794    | 45,938              | 52,287   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 42,520                           | 45,968   | ..                       | ..       | 42,520              | 45,968   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,642                            | 1,939    | 1,792                    | 851      | 850                 | 1,088    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 7,862                            | 8,695    | 5,495                    | 3,794    | 2,367               | 4,901    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 551                              | 479      | 350                      | 149      | 201                 | 330      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 28,718                           | 8,422    | 23,731                   | 2,463    | 4,987               | 5,959    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 18,883                           | 4,658    | 16,244                   | 1,512    | 2,639               | 3,146    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 2,860                            | 1,198    | 1,890                    | 407      | 970                 | 791      |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 1,097                            | 190      | 890                      | 44       | 207                 | 146      |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 5,878                            | 2,376    | 4,707                    | 500      | 1,171               | 1,876    |

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        | 100,100                              | 86,948   | 57,648                   | 17,930   | 42,452              | 69,018   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 90,474                               | 72,147   | 54,632                   | 16,943   | 35,842              | 55,204   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 4,323                                | 3,443    | 2,811                    | 822      | 1,512               | 2,621    |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 4,861                                | 11,064   | ..                       | ..       | 4,861               | 11,064   |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 442                                  | 294      | 205                      | 165      | 237                 | 129      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 6,641                                | 5,943    | 4,088                    | 1,264    | 2,553               | 4,679    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 3,886                                | 3,486    | 2,330                    | 731      | 1,556               | 2,755    |
| VI. Commerce .. ..                                               | 773                                  | 628      | 587                      | 254      | 186                 | 374      |
| VII. Transport .. ..                                             | 159                                  | 110      | 107                      | 11       | 52                  | 99       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,823                                | 1,719    | 1,064                    | 268      | 759                 | 1,451    |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
| 19,412                        | 15,154   | 10,876                   | 5,769    | 8,536               | 9,385    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 16,667                        | 12,174   | 10,097                   | 4,415    | 6,570               | 7,759    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 378                           | 274      | ..                       | ..       | 378                 | 274      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 2,336                         | 2,687    | 757                      | 1,350    | 1,579               | 1,337    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 31                            | 19       | 22                       | 4        | 9                   | 15       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 3,286                         | 581      | 2,808                    | 229      | 478                 | 352      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 2,103                         | 291      | 1,757                    | 109      | 346                 | 182      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 571                           | 99       | 551                      | 78       | 20                  | 21       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 147                           | 31       | 123                      | 1        | 24                  | 30       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 465                           | 160      | 377                      | 41       | 88                  | 119      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                  |
| 4,560                      | 2,051    | 3,368                    | 779      | 1,192               | 1,272    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 4,009                      | 1,630    | 3,036                    | 560      | 973                 | 1,070    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 77                         | 158      | 42                       | 141      | 35                  | 17       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 460                        | 253      | 290                      | 78       | 170                 | 175      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 14                         | 10       | ..                       | ..       | 14                  | 10       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 3,454                      | 603      | 2,975                    | 208      | 479                 | 395      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,911                      | 267      | 1,815                    | 114      | 96                  | 153      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 551                        | 197      | 427                      | 52       | 124                 | 145      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 257                        | 17       | 202                      | ..       | 55                  | 17       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 735                        | 122      | 531                      | 42       | 204                 | 80       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 86,163                               | 32,091   | 59,249                   | 9,737    | 26,914              | 22,354   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 77,349                               | 28,232   | 53,791                   | 8,452    | 23,558              | 19,780   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 2,742                                | 1,127    | 1,986                    | 317      | 756                 | 810      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 5,603                                | 2,582    | 3,168                    | 908      | 2,435               | 1,674    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 469                                  | 150      | 304                      | 60       | 165                 | 90       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 6,649                                | 3,567    | 3,284                    | 621      | 3,365               | 2,946    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 3,960                                | 2,189    | 1,657                    | 328      | 2,303               | 1,861    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 784                                  | 474      | 455                      | 102      | 329                 | 372      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 126                                  | 102      | 72                       | 11       | 54                  | 91       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,779                                | 802      | 1,100                    | 180      | 679                 | 622      |

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

## B. II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 7,000                            | 1,095    | 5,027                    | 351      | 1,973               | 744      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,409                            | 730      | 4,756                    | 215      | 1,653               | 515      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 234                              | 145      | 138                      | 19       | 96                  | 135      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 288                              | 212      | 95                       | 120      | 193                 | 92       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 69                               | 8        | 38                       | 6        | 31                  | 2        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,157                            | 572      | 619                      | 198      | 538                 | 374      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 460                              | 71       | 249                      | 33       | 211                 | 38       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 170                              | 280      | 84                       | 95       | 86                  | 185      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 158                              | 26       | 24                       | 12       | 134                 | 14       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 369                              | 195      | 262                      | 58       | 107                 | 137      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 24,736                              | 10,615   | 18,832                   | 3,903    | 5,904               | 6,712    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 22,533                              | 8,956    | 17,374                   | 3,252    | 5,159               | 5,704    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 646                                 | 325      | 465                      | 128      | 181                 | 197      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 1,044                               | 1,181    | 657                      | 452      | 387                 | 729      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 513                                 | 153      | 336                      | 71       | 177                 | 82       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 4,734                               | 1,373    | 2,917                    | 401      | 1,817               | 1,472    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,456                               | 788      | 950                      | 184      | 506                 | 604      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 1,541                               | 484      | 832                      | 121      | 709                 | 363      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 426                                 | 219      | 336                      | 7        | 90                  | 212      | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 1,311                               | 382      | 799                      | 89       | 512                 | 293      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## CHOTANAGPUR DIVISION.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 46,474                                    | 18,434   | 31,462                   | 6,297    | 15,012              | 12,137   | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 40,379                                    | 14,331   | 27,815                   | 4,332    | 12,564              | 9,999    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 1,683                                     | 848      | 1,241                    | 296      | 442                 | 552      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 3,673                                     | 3,083    | 1,895                    | 1,594    | 1,778               | 1,489    | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 739                                       | 172      | 511                      | 75       | 228                 | 97       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 7,242                                     | 3,637    | 4,126                    | 1,000    | 3,116               | 2,637    | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 3,200                                     | 1,307    | 1,910                    | 297      | 1,290               | 1,010    | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 855                                       | 507      | 460                      | 199      | 395                 | 308      | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 513                                       | 96       | 257                      | 11       | 256                 | 85       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 2,674                                     | 1,727    | 1,499                    | 493      | 1,175               | 1,234    | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 7,497                            | 11,147   | 99                       | 106      | 7,398               | 11,041   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,762                            | 9,987    | ..                       | ..       | 6,762               | 9,987    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 185                              | 164      | 13                       | 8        | 172                 | 156      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 519                              | 989      | 82                       | 96       | 437                 | 893      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 31                               | 7        | 4                        | 2        | 27                  | 5        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,430                            | 2,040    | 334                      | 26       | 1,096               | 2,014    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 567                              | 1,129    | 62                       | 7        | 505                 | 1,122    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 167                              | 304      | 22                       | 10       | 145                 | 294      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 42                               | 42       | 11                       | ..       | 31                  | 42       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 654                              | 565      | 239                      | 9        | 415                 | 556      |

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES ..                                      | 8,820                                | 14,253   | 1,633                    | 259      | 7,187               | 13,994   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 7,838                                | 10,709   | 1,605                    | 236      | 6,233               | 10,473   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 235                                  | 522      | 25                       | 22       | 210                 | 500      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 716                                  | 3,013    | ..                       | ..       | 716                 | 3,013    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 31                                   | 9        | 3                        | 1        | 28                  | 8        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 505                                  | 763      | 12                       | 1        | 493                 | 762      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 339                                  | 464      | 6                        | 1        | 333                 | 463      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 24                                   | 54       | ..                       | ..       | 24                  | 54       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 6                                    | 16       | ..                       | ..       | 6                   | 16       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 136                                  | 229      | 6                        | ..       | 130                 | 229      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                   |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                       |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                       |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                       |
| 1,005                         | 1,832    | 126                      | 2        | 879                 | 1,830    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                             |
| 912                           | 1,093    | 124                      | 2        | 788                 | 1,091    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                     |
| 64                            | 133      | ..                       | ..       | 64                  | 133      | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                 |
| 27                            | 606      | 2                        | ..       | 25                  | 606      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                           |
| 2                             | ..       | ..                       | ..       | 2                   | ..       | Non-cultivating owners IV<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 76                            | 82       | 2                        | 1        | 74                  | 81       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 54                            | 61       | ..                       | 1        | 54                  | 60       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                            |
| 8                             | 6        | ..                       | ..       | 8                   | 6        | Commerce. VI.                                                         |
| 3                             | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 3                   | 1        | Transport. VII.                                                       |
| 11                            | 14       | 2                        | ..       | 9                   | 14       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                        |
|                            |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                      |
| 192                        | 150      | 97                       | ..       | 95                  | 150      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 182                        | 117      | 96                       | ..       | 86                  | 117      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| ..                         | 1        | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | 1        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 5                          | 31       | 1                        | ..       | 4                   | 31       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 5                          | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 5                   | 1        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 48                         | 31       | 11                       | ..       | 37                  | 31       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 7                          | 5        | ..                       | ..       | 7                   | 5        | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 1                          | 17       | ..                       | ..       | 1                   | 17       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 10                         | 9        | 9                        | ..       | 1                   | 9        | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 30                         | ..       | 2                        | ..       | 28                  | ..       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation.) |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 9,868                                | 7,238    | 3,565                    | 362      | 6,303               | 6,876    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 9,472                                | 6,677    | 3,429                    | 336      | 6,043               | 6,341    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 125                                  | 152      | 37                       | 7        | 88                  | 145      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 255                                  | 405      | 96                       | 18       | 159                 | 387      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 16                                   | 4        | 3                        | 1        | 13                  | 3        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 651                                  | 1,052    | 9                        | ..       | 642                 | 1,052    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 389                                  | 835      | 4                        | ..       | 385                 | 835      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 38                                   | 82       | ..                       | ..       | 38                  | 82       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 9                                    | 36       | ..                       | ..       | 9                   | 36       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 215                                  | 99       | 5                        | ..       | 210                 | 99       |

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                    |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                    |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.             | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                 | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 765                              | 230      | 277                      | 3        | 488                | 227      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 734                              | 210      | 273                      | 3        | 461                | 207      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 11                               | 18       | 2                        | ..       | 9                  | 18       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 14                               | 2        | 2                        | ..       | 12                 | 2        |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 6                                | ..       | ..                       | ..       | 6                  | ..       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 52                               | 109      | 4                        | ..       | 48                 | 109      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 31                               | 1        | 3                        | ..       | 28                 | 1        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 4                                | 23       | ..                       | ..       | 4                  | 23       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 6                                | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 6                  | 1        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 11                               | 84       | 1                        | ..       | 10                 | 84       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 1,804     | 1,029    | 530                      | 14       | 1,274               | 1,015    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,719     | 836      | 518                      | 14       | 1,201               | 822      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 35        | 31       | 2                        | ..       | 33                  | 31       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 42        | 150      | 5                        | ..       | 37                  | 150      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 8         | 12       | 5                        | ..       | 3                   | 12       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 330       | 149      | 25                       | ..       | 305                 | 149      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 61        | 76       | ..                       | ..       | 61                  | 76       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 122       | 37       | 7                        | ..       | 115                 | 37       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 1         | 5        | ..                       | ..       | 1                   | 5        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 146       | 31       | 18                       | ..       | 128                 | 31       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## HAZARIBAGH DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 5,249                                     | 2,671    | 1,691                    | 63       | 3,558               | 2,608    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 4,907                                     | 2,264    | 1,609                    | 48       | 3,298               | 2,216    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 95                                        | 118      | 29                       | 9        | 66                  | 109      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 236                                       | 278      | 47                       | 5        | 189                 | 273      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 11                                        | 11       | 6                        | 1        | 5                   | 10       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 565                                       | 429      | 6                        | 5        | 559                 | 424      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 245                                       | 111      | 5                        | 3        | 240                 | 108      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 82                                        | 21       | ..                       | ..       | 82                  | 21       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 15                                        | 35       | ..                       | ..       | 15                  | 35       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 223                                       | 262      | 1                        | 2        | 222                 | 260      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## RANCHI DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 8,375                            | 21,182   | 1,465                    | 713      | 6,910               | 20,469   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,551                            | 19,425   | ..                       | ..       | 6,551               | 19,425   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 347                              | 291      | 253                      | 171      | 94                  | 120      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,315                            | 1,300    | 1,085                    | 495      | 230                 | 805      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 162                              | 166      | 127                      | 47       | 35                  | 119      |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 3,657                            | 1,342    | 3,104                    | 382      | 553                 | 960      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 2,259                            | 914      | 1,884                    | 249      | 375                 | 665      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 425                              | 254      | 385                      | 61       | 40                  | 193      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 72                               | 20       | 55                       | 13       | 17                  | 7        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 901                              | 154      | 780                      | 59       | 121                 | 95       |

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 17,452                               | 13,590   | 12,970                   | 4,287    | 4,482               | 9,303    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 16,750                               | 12,921   | 12,568                   | 4,077    | 4,182               | 8,844    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 473                                  | 425      | 368                      | 152      | 105                 | 273      |
| III. Cultivating labourers                                       | 145                                  | 139      | ..                       | ..       | 145                 | 139      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 84                                   | 105      | 34                       | 58       | 50                  | 47       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,044                                | 946      | 771                      | 297      | 273                 | 649      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 631                                  | 569      | 472                      | 167      | 159                 | 402      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 120                                  | 138      | 95                       | 67       | 25                  | 71       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 14                                   | 10       | 11                       | 2        | 3                   | 8        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 279                                  | 229      | 193                      | 61       | 86                  | 168      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                        |
| 9,540                         | 8,667    | 6,364                    | 3,350    | 3,176               | 5,317    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 8,948                         | 8,260    | 6,131                    | 3,193    | 2,817               | 5,067    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 9                             | 25       | ..                       | ..       | 9                   | 25       | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 579                           | 380      | 229                      | 156      | 350                 | 224      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 4                             | 2        | 4                        | 1        | ..                  | 1        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 298                           | 47       | 246                      | 21       | 52                  | 26       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 157                           | 37       | 115                      | 15       | 42                  | 22       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
|                               | 6        | 50                       | 3        | 4                   | 3        | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
|                               | ..       | 4                        | ..       | 4                   | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 79                            | 4        | 77                       | 3        | 2                   | 1        | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                        |
|                            |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                      |
| 1,588                      | 444      | 1,347                    | 134      | 241                 | 310      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 1,496                      | 431      | 1,271                    | 129      | 225                 | 302      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 17                         | 4        | 15                       | 1        | 2                   | 3        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 71                         | 8        | 61                       | 4        | 10                  | 4        | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 4                          | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 4                   | 1        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 418                        | 116      | 346                      | 27       | 72                  | 89       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 52                         | 27       | 48                       | 13       | 4                   | 14       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 231                        | 75       | 180                      | 7        | 51                  | 68       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 5                          | 3        | 2                        | ..       | 3                   | 3        | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 130                        | 11       | 116                      | 7        | 14                  | 4        | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## RANCHI DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 19,672                               | 8,568    | 15,803                   | 3,410    | 3,869               | 5,158    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 18,608                               | 8,028    | 15,044                   | 3,253    | 3,564               | 4,775    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 367                                  | 221      | 309                      | 74       | 58                  | 147      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 618                                  | 267      | 412                      | 69       | 206                 | 198      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 79                                   | 52       | 38                       | 14       | 41                  | 38       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,039                                | 280      | 707                      | 72       | 332                 | 208      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 444                                  | 145      | 287                      | 25       | 157                 | 120      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 180                                  | 69       | 124                      | 29       | 56                  | 40       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 9                                    | 2        | 7                        | ..       | 2                   | 2        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 406                                  | 64       | 289                      | 18       | 117                 | 46       |

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 771                              | 146      | 637                      | 29       | 134                 | 117      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 730                              | 140      | 615                      | 27       | 115                 | 113      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 20                               | 5        | 11                       | 2        | 9                   | 3        |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 17                               | ..       | 11                       | ..       | 6                   | ..       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 4                                | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 4                   | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 120                              | 13       | 51                       | 3        | 69                  | 10       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 12                               | 1        | 9                        | ..       | 3                   | 1        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 33                               | 5        | 16                       | ..       | 17                  | 5        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 28                               | ..       | 1                        | ..       | 27                  | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 47                               | 7        | 25                       | 3        | 22                  | 4        |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                   |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                       |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                       |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                       |
| 6,096     | 2,961    | 5,352                    | 1,447    | 744                 | 1,514    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                             |
| 5,675     | 2,709    | 5,062                    | 1,350    | 613                 | 1,359    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                     |
| 87        | 60       | 77                       | 28       | 10                  | 32       | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                 |
| 135       | 173      | 95                       | 59       | 40                  | 114      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                           |
| 199       | 19       | 118                      | 10       | 81                  | 9        | Non-cultivating owners IV<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 1,067     | 529      | 702                      | 122      | 365                 | 407      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                         |
| 363       | 251      | 280                      | 82       | 83                  | 169      | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                            |
| 434       | 169      | 246                      | 36       | 188                 | 133      | Commerce. VI.                                                         |
| 20        | 20       | 17                       | 1        | 3                   | 19       | Transport. VII.                                                       |
| 250       | 89       | 159                      | 3        | 91                  | 86       | Other services and mis VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## RANCHI DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                        |
| 8,302                                     | 2,425    | 6,744                    | 1,178    | 1,558               | 1,247    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 7,562                                     | 2,264    | 6,207                    | 1,121    | 1,355               | 1,143    | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 258                                       | 47       | 211                      | 21       | 47                  | 26       | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 307                                       | 92       | 203                      | 27       | 104                 | 65       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 175                                       | 22       | 123                      | 9        | 52                  | 13       | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 1,031                                     | 243      | 652                      | 38       | 379                 | 205      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 476                                       | 72       | 317                      | 17       | 159                 | 55       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 190                                       | 75       | 97                       | 5        | 93                  | 70       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 19                                        | 11       | 13                       | ..       | 6                   | 11       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 346                                       | 85       | 225                      | 16       | 121                 | 69       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## PURULIA DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        | 12,338                           | 11,810   | 2,899                    | 3,142    | 9,439               | 8,668    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 8,586                            | 7,047    | ..                       | ..       | 8,586               | 7,047    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,146                            | 994      | 938                      | 569      | 208                 | 425      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,388                            | 3,603    | 1,858                    | 2,489    | 530                 | 1,114    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 218                              | 166      | 103                      | 84       | 115                 | 82       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    | 3,547                            | 1,646    | 2,272                    | 597      | 1,275               | 1,049    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,054                            | 462      | 689                      | 175      | 365                 | 287      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 922                              | 309      | 486                      | 163      | 436                 | 146      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 258                              | 30       | 197                      | 3        | 61                  | 27       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,313                            | 845      | 900                      | 256      | 413                 | 589      |

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 23,779                               | 17,225   | 14,464                   | 4,689    | 9,315               | 12,536   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 22,001                               | 15,303   | 13,757                   | 4,387    | 8,244               | 10,916   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 953                                  | 935      | 665                      | 265      | 288                 | 670      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 760                                  | 926      | ..                       | ..       | 760                 | 926      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 65                                   | 61       | 42                       | 37       | 23                  | 24       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,191                                | 970      | 643                      | 285      | 548                 | 685      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 485                                  | 427      | 282                      | 130      | 203                 | 297      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 90                                   | 73       | 50                       | 40       | 40                  | 33       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 54                                   | 35       | 46                       | 5        | 8                   | 30       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 562                                  | 435      | 265                      | 110      | 297                 | 325      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                          |       |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                              |       |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                              |       |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | I                                                            |       |
| 2,792                         | 2,411    | 1,933                    | 1,440    | 859                 | 971      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |       |
| 2,343                         | 1,579    | 1,712                    | 800      | 631                 | 779      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                  | I     |
| 70                            | 29       | ..                       | ..       | 70                  | 29       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | II.   |
| 372                           | 794      | 220                      | 637      | 152                 | 157      | Cultivating labourers.                                       | III.  |
| 7                             | 9        | 1                        | 3        | 6                   | 6        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | IV.   |
| 156                           | 131      | 109                      | 47       | 47                  | 84       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                |       |
| 65                            | 24       | 50                       | 14       | 15                  | 10       | Production (other than cultivation).                         | V.    |
| 21                            | 11       | 15                       | 7        | 6                   | 4        | Commerce                                                     | VI.   |
| 5                             | 2        | 5                        | ..       | ..                  | 2        | Transport                                                    | VII.  |
| 65                            | 94       | 39                       | 26       | 26                  | 68       | Other services and miscellaneous sources.                    | VIII. |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 896                        | 728      | 695                      | 379      | 201                 | 349      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 707                        | 519      | 556                      | 215      | 151                 | 304      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 12                         | 144      | 5                        | 134      | 7                   | 10       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 177                        | 62       | 134                      | 30       | 43                  | 32       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| ..                         | 3        | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | 3        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 442                        | 162      | 349                      | 63       | 93                  | 99       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 51                         | 66       | 30                       | 31       | 21                  | 35       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 82                         | 21       | 82                       | 14       | ..                  | 7        | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 11                         | 2        | 9                        | ..       | 2                   | 2        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 298                        | 73       | 228                      | 18       | 70                  | 55       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## PURULIA DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 18,157                               | 7,322    | 11,918                   | 2,598    | 6,239               | 4,724    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 15,753                               | 6,034    | 10,623                   | 2,068    | 5,130               | 3,966    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 642                                  | 357      | 460                      | 112      | 182                 | 245      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,617                                | 887      | 739                      | 393      | 878                 | 494      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 145                                  | 44       | 96                       | 25       | 49                  | 19       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,208                                | 526      | 597                      | 165      | 611                 | 361      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 540                                  | 160      | 216                      | 60       | 324                 | 100      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 147                                  | 86       | 66                       | 20       | 81                  | 66       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 25                                   | 7        | 5                        | ..       | 20                  | 7        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 496                                  | 273      | 310                      | 85       | 186                 | 188      |

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 1,542                            | 421      | 1,090                    | 182      | 452                 | 239      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,433                            | 208      | 1,040                    | 122      | 393                 | 86       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 27                               | 113      | 16                       | 5        | 11                  | 108      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 60                               | 98       | 24                       | 53       | 36                  | 45       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 22                               | 2        | 10                       | 2        | 12                  | ..       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 154                              | 60       | 61                       | 18       | 93                  | 42       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 25                               | 8        | 8                        | 1        | 17                  | 7        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 11                               | 8        | 2                        | 2        | 9                   | 6        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 47                               | 5        | 7                        | 4        | 40                  | 1        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 71                               | 39       | 44                       | 11       | 27                  | 28       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       |                                                                  |
| 7,609     | 3,102    | 5,633                    | 1,235    | 1,976               | 1,867    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 7,024     | 2,634    | 5,224                    | 1,024    | 1,800               | 1,610    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 153       | 114      | 110                      | 61       | 43                  | 53       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 268       | 303      | 177                      | 122      | 91                  | 181      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 164       | 51       | 122                      | 28       | 42                  | 23       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 664       | 261      | 323                      | 57       | 341                 | 204      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 173       | 98       | 121                      | 13       | 52                  | 85       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 302       | 57       | 79                       | 13       | 223                 | 44       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 38        | 4        | 13                       | 2        | 25                  | 2        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 151       | 102      | 110                      | 29       | 41                  | 73       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PURULIA DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       |                                                                  |
| 13,973                                    | 7,904    | 9,571                    | 3,202    | 4,402               | 4,702    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 12,144                                    | 5,785    | 8,291                    | 1,911    | 3,853               | 3,874    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 541                                       | 352      | 428                      | 190      | 113                 | 162      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 953                                       | 1,669    | 631                      | 1,057    | 322                 | 612      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 335                                       | 98       | 221                      | 44       | 114                 | 54       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,507                                     | 773      | 859                      | 364      | 648                 | 409      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 344                                       | 210      | 230                      | 50       | 114                 | 160      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 189                                       | 54       | 85                       | 22       | 104                 | 32       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 152                                       | 21       | 53                       | 2        | 99                  | 19       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 822                                       | 488      | 491                      | 290      | 331                 | 198      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## DHANBAD DISTRICT

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 968                              | 201      | 434                      | 24       | 534                 | 177      |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 379                              | 125      | ..                       | ..       | 379                 | 125      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 245                              | 10       | 172                      | ..       | 73                  | 10       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 318                              | 52       | 240                      | 19       | 78                  | 33       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 26                               | 14       | 22                       | 5        | 4                   | 9        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 14,731                           | 2,009    | 13,769                   | 908      | 962                 | 1,101    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 12,033                           | 1,493    | 11,413                   | 739      | 620                 | 754      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 556                              | 179      | 341                      | 98       | 215                 | 81       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 429                              | 65       | 354                      | 9        | 75                  | 56       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 1,713                            | 272      | 1,661                    | 62       | 52                  | 210      |

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 5,561                                | 2,146    | 3,896                    | 480      | 1,665               | 1,666    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 4,939                                | 1,819    | 3,608                    | 446      | 1,331               | 1,373    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 421                                  | 69       | 277                      | 27       | 144                 | 42       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 179                                  | 248      | ..                       | ..       | 179                 | 248      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 22                                   | 10       | 11                       | 7        | 11                  | 3        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,222                                | 266      | 960                      | 63       | 262                 | 203      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 721                                  | 202      | 553                      | 57       | 168                 | 145      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 179                                  | 9        | 140                      | 1        | 39                  | 8        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 10                                   | 16       | 6                        | ..       | 4                   | 16       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 312                                  | 30       | 261                      | 5        | 51                  | 34       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       |                                                                  |
|                               |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 1,067                         | 340      | 653                      | 119      | 414                 | 221      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,014                         | 260      | 629                      | 115      | 385                 | 145      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 10                            | 25       | ..                       | ..       | 10                  | 25       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 42                            | 54       | 24                       | 4        | 18                  | 50       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 1                             | 1        | ..                       | ..       | 1                   | 1        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,446                         | 204      | 1,407                    | 128      | 39                  | 76       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 975                           | 78       | 948                      | 57       | 27                  | 21       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 290                           | 71       | 290                      | 63       | ..                  | 8        | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 87                            | 20       | 81                       | ..       | 6                   | 20       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 94                            | 35       | 88                       | 8        | 6                   | 27       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       |                                                                  |
|                            |          |                          |          |                     |          | 1                                                                |
| 564                        | 45       | 483                      | 21       | 81                  | 24       | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 531                        | 24       | 450                      | 19       | 81                  | 5        | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| ..                         | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 33                         | 21       | 33                       | 2        | ..                  | 19       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| ..                         | ..       | ..                       | ..       | ..                  | ..       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,959                      | 247      | 1,747                    | 103      | 212                 | 144      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 1,431                      | 151      | 1,394                    | 64       | 37                  | 87       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 192                        | 65       | 120                      | 25       | 72                  | 40       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 217                        | 1        | 170                      | ..       | 47                  | 1        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 119                        | 30       | 63                       | 14       | 56                  | 16       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 12,482                               | 1,631    | 9,288                    | 601      | 3,194               | 1,030    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 11,563                               | 1,366    | 8,685                    | 539      | 2,878               | 827      |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 386                                  | 127      | 249                      | 22       | 137                 | 105      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 374                                  | 127      | 233                      | 36       | 141                 | 91       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 159                                  | 11       | 121                      | 4        | 38                  | 7        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,143                                | 741      | 753                      | 123      | 390                 | 618      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 599                                  | 418      | 367                      | 66       | 232                 | 352      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 164                                  | 92       | 84                       | 35       | 80                  | 57       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 33                                   | 36       | 18                       | ..       | 15                  | 36       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 347                                  | 195      | 284                      | 22       | 63                  | 173      |

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 1,069                            | 55       | 888                      | 7        | 181                 | 48       |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,038                            | 45       | 864                      | 3        | 174                 | 42       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 9                                | 6        | 7                        | ..       | 2                   | 6        |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 7                                | 2        | 3                        | 2        | 4                   | ..       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 15                               | 2        | 14                       | 2        | 1                   | ..       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 397                              | 294      | 265                      | 124      | 132                 | 170      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 107                              | 26       | 69                       | 12       | 38                  | 14       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 63                               | 208      | 27                       | 75       | 36                  | 133      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 22                               | 2        | 6                        | ..       | 16                  | 2        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 205                              | 58       | 163                      | 37       | 42                  | 21       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                      |
| 1,901                               | 277      | 1,506                    | 122      | 395                 | 155      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 1,780                               | 240      | 1,418                    | 102      | 362                 | 138      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 27                                  | 8        | 22                       | 5        | 5                   | 3        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 39                                  | 11       | 22                       | 3        | 17                  | 8        | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 55                                  | 18       | 44                       | 12       | 11                  | 6        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 1,416                               | 349      | 1,059                    | 65       | 357                 | 284      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 364                                 | 81       | 289                      | 36       | 75                  | 45       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 177                                 | 24       | 106                      | 4        | 71                  | 20       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 318                                 | 178      | 266                      | ..       | 52                  | 178      | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 557                                 | 66       | 393                      | 25       | 159                 | 41       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## DHANBAD DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                      |
| 4,896                                     | 1,162    | 3,569                    | 257      | 1,327               | 905      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 4,391                                     | 995      | 3,182                    | 207      | 1,209               | 788      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 161                                       | 65       | 115                      | 12       | 46                  | 53       | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 224                                       | 91       | 189                      | 31       | 35                  | 60       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 120                                       | 11       | 83                       | 7        | 37                  | 4        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 1,815                                     | 933      | 1,312                    | 233      | 503                 | 700      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 896                                       | 536      | 697                      | 107      | 199                 | 429      | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 137                                       | 119      | 81                       | 59       | 56                  | 60       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 278                                       | 13       | 179                      | ..       | 99                  | 13       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 504                                       | 265      | 355                      | 67       | 149                 | 198      | Other services and mis- VIII<br>cellaneous sources.                    |



## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 15,154                           | 3,261    | 916                      | 294      | 14,238              | 2,967    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 14,001                           | 1,922    | ..                       | ..       | 14,001              | 1,922    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 295                              | 220      | 235                      | 76       | 60                  | 144      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 792                              | 1,098    | 622                      | 217      | 170                 | 881      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 66                               | 21       | 59                       | 1        | 7                   | 20       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,138                            | 421      | 934                      | 87       | 204                 | 334      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 401                              | 48       | 289                      | 29       | 112                 | 19       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 305                              | 46       | 290                      | 18       | 15                  | 28       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 61                               | 11       | 54                       | 10       | 7                   | 1        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 371                              | 316      | 301                      | 30       | 70                  | 286      |

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

## B.-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 8,289                                | 5,442    | 5,495                    | 1,291    | 2,794               | 4,151    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,500                                | 4,029    | 4,827                    | 1,164    | 1,673               | 2,865    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 837                                  | 273      | 633                      | 122      | 204                 | 151      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 910                                  | 1,130    | ..                       | ..       | 910                 | 1,130    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 42                                   | 10       | 35                       | 5        | 7                   | 5        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 793                                  | 495      | 493                      | 123      | 300                 | 372      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 333                                  | 80       | 179                      | 36       | 154                 | 44       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 153                                  | 104      | 143                      | 49       | 10                  | 55       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 36                                   | 5        | 19                       | ..       | 17                  | 5        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 271                                  | 306      | 152                      | 38       | 119                 | 268      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Cultivation of un-owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 8                                   | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                      |
| 3,258                               | 913      | 688                      | 288      | 2,570               | 625      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 2,076                               | 671      | 605                      | 222      | 1 471               | 449      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 188                                 | 4        | ..                       | ..       | 188                 | 4        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 981                                 | 232      | 70                       | 66       | 911                 | 166      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 13                                  | 6        | 13                       | ..       | ..                  | 6        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 815                                 | 64       | 665                      | 7        | 150                 | 57       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 457                                 | 45       | 352                      | 2        | 105                 | 43       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 163                                 | 2        | 163                      | 2        | ..                  | ..       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 27                                  | 8        | 23                       | 1        | 4                   | 7        | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 168                                 | 9        | 127                      | 2        | 41                  | 7        | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |         |                     |          |                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rent on agricultural land.          |          |                          |         |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |         | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Female. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 20                                  | 21       | 22                       | 23      | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                      |
| 698                                 | 618      | 508                      | 213     | 190                 | 405      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 525                                 | 506      | 460                      | 171     | 65                  | 335      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 18                                  | 6        | 5                        | 4       | 13                  | 2        | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 154                                 | 106      | 43                       | 38      | 111                 | 68       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 1                                   | ..       | ..                       | ..      | 1                   | ..       | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 64                                  | 5        | 33                       | 2       | 31                  | 3        | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 7                                   | ..       | 7                        | ..      | ..                  | ..       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 3                                   | 5        | 3                        | 2       | ..                  | 3        | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 3                                   | ..       | 1                        | ..      | 2                   | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 51                                  | ..       | 22                       | ..      | 29                  | ..       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## PALAMAU DISTRICT

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 10,917                               | 3,503    | 8,063                    | 1,332    | 2,854               | 2,171    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 8,581                                | 2,901    | 6,557                    | 1,018    | 2,024               | 1,883    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 895                                  | 170      | 664                      | 68       | 221                 | 102      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,425                                | 416      | 825                      | 240      | 600                 | 176      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 26                                   | 16       | 17                       | 6        | 9                   | 10       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 490                                  | 211      | 289                      | 92       | 201                 | 119      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 286                                  | 75       | 141                      | 43       | 145                 | 32       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 94                                   | 58       | 87                       | 10       | 7                   | 48       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 19                                   | 3        | 15                       | 3        | 4                   | ..       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 91                                   | 75       | 46                       | 36       | 45                  | 39       |

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 1,510                            | 161      | 999                      | 83       | 511                 | 78       |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,263                            | 81       | 921                      | 47       | 342                 | 34       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 44                               | 1        | 17                       | 1        | 27                  | ..       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 181                              | 79       | 47                       | 35       | 134                 | 44       |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 22                               | ..       | 14                       | ..       | 8                   | ..       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 244                              | 76       | 138                      | 48       | 106                 | 28       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 174                              | 28       | 105                      | 18       | 69                  | 10       |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 43                               | 35       | 26                       | 18       | 17                  | 17       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 19                               | 6        | 1                        | 5        | 18                  | 1        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 8                                | 7        | 6                        | 7        | 2                   | ..       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Commerce. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 32        | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                      |
| 3,549     | 1,562    | 2,892                    | 533      | 657                 | 1,029    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 2,944     | 1,201    | 2,519                    | 376      | 425                 | 825      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 228       | 69       | 156                      | 16       | 72                  | 53       | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 333       | 287      | 188                      | 140      | 145                 | 147      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                            |
| 44        | 5        | 29                       | 1        | 15                  | 4        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 296       | 130      | 138                      | 39       | 158                 | 91       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 149       | 35       | 60                       | 10       | 89                  | 25       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 72        | 49       | 59                       | 19       | 13                  | 30       | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 8         | 4        | 6                        | 1        | 2                   | 3        | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 67        | 42       | 13                       | 9        | 54                  | 33       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## PALAMAU DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                        |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                        |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | 1                                                                      |
| 5,553                                     | 1,290    | 3,778                    | 617      | 1,775               | 673      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                              |
| 4,087                                     | 798      | 3,080                    | 331      | 1,007               | 467      | Cultivators of land wholly I.<br>or mainly owned.                      |
| 408                                       | 140      | 298                      | 26       | 110                 | 114      | Cultivators of land wholly II.<br>or mainly un-owned.                  |
| 1,001                                     | 347      | 356                      | 257      | 645                 | 90       | Cultivating labourers. III                                             |
| 57                                        | 5        | 44                       | 3        | 13                  | 2        | Non-cultivating owners IV.<br>of land; agricultural<br>rent receivers. |
| 773                                       | 466      | 445                      | 213      | 328                 | 253      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                          |
| 339                                       | 113      | 173                      | 47       | 216                 | 65       | Production (other than V.<br>cultivation).                             |
| 163                                       | 197      | 147                      | 97       | 16                  | 100      | Commerce. VI.                                                          |
| 21                                        | 5        | 3                        | 5        | 18                  | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                        |
| 200                                       | 152      | 122                      | 64       | 78                  | 88       | Other services and mis- VIII.<br>cellaneous sources.                   |



## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Cultivation of owned land.       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 2                                | 3        | 4                        | 5        | 6                   | 7        |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 9,243                            | 9,480    | 1,824                    | 515      | 7,419               | 8,965    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 6,241                            | 7,462    | ..                       | ..       | 6,241               | 7,462    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 424                              | 260      | 181                      | 27       | 243                 | 233      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,530                            | 1,653    | 1,608                    | 478      | 922                 | 1,175    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 48                               | 105      | 35                       | 10       | 13                  | 95       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 4,215                            | 964      | 3,318                    | 463      | 897                 | 501      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 2,569                            | 612      | 1,907                    | 313      | 662                 | 299      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 485                              | 106      | 366                      | 57       | 119                 | 49       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 235                              | 22       | 219                      | 9        | 16                  | 13       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 926                              | 224      | 826                      | 84       | 100                 | 140      |

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Employment as cultivating labourers. |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 14                                   | 15       | 16                       | 17       | 18                  | 19       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 36,199                               | 34,292   | 19,190                   | 6,924    | 17,009              | 27,368   |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 22,446                               | 27,366   | 18,267                   | 6,633    | 14,179              | 20,733   |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 1,404                                | 1,219    | 843                      | 234      | 561                 | 985      |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 2,151                                | 5,608    | ..                       | ..       | 2,151               | 5,608    |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 198                                  | 99       | 80                       | 57       | 118                 | 42       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 1,886                                | 2,503    | 1,209                    | 495      | 677                 | 2,008    |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,377                                | 1,744    | 838                      | 340      | 539                 | 1,404    |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 207                                  | 250      | 159                      | 97       | 48                  | 153      |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 39                                   | 28       | 25                       | 4        | 14                  | 24       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 263                                  | 481      | 187                      | 54       | 76                  | 427      |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Cultivation of un-owned land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                        |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                        | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 8                             | 9        | 10                       | 11       | 12                  | 13       | 1                                                                |
| 1,750                         | 991      | 1,112                    | 570      | 638                 | 421      | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 1,374                         | 311      | 896                      | 83       | 478                 | 228      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 37                            | 58       | ..                       | ..       | 37                  | 58       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 335                           | 621      | 212                      | 487      | 123                 | 134      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 4                             | 1        | 4                        | ..       | ..                  | 1        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 495                           | 53       | 379                      | 25       | 116                 | 28       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 395                           | 46       | 292                      | 20       | 103                 | 26       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 35                            | 3        | 33                       | 3        | 2                   | ..       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 17                            | ..       | 10                       | ..       | 7                   | ..       | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 48                            | 4        | 44                       | 2        | 4                   | 2        | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

secondary means of livelihood from—

| Rent on agricultural land. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                     |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                     | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 20                         | 21       | 22                       | 23       | 24                  | 25       | 1                                                                |
| 622                        | 66       | 238                      | 32       | 384                 | 34       | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 568                        | 33       | 203                      | 26       | 365                 | 7        | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 30                         | 3        | 17                       | 2        | 13                  | 1        | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 20                         | 25       | 18                       | 4        | 2                   | 21       | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 4                          | 5        | ..                       | ..       | 4                   | 5        | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 523                        | 42       | 489                      | 13       | 34                  | 29       | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 363                        | 18       | 336                      | 6        | 27                  | 12       | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 42                         | 14       | 42                       | 4        | ..                  | 10       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 11                         | 2        | 11                       | ..       | ..                  | 2        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 107                        | 8        | 100                      | 3        | 7                   | 5        | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |



## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their     |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Production (other than cultivation). |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                               |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                               | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 26                                   | 27       | 28                       | 29       | 30                  | 31       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 15,067                               | 3,829    | 10,612                   | 1,434    | 4,455               | 2,395    |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 13,372                               | 3,226    | 9,453                    | 1,238    | 3,919               | 1,988    |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 337                                  | 100      | 267                      | 34       | 70                  | 66       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 1,314                                | 480      | 863                      | 152      | 451                 | 328      |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | 44                                   | 23       | 29                       | 10       | 15                  | 13       |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 2,118                                | 757      | 929                      | 169      | 1,189               | 588      |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 1,702                                | 556      | 842                      | 134      | 1,060               | 422      |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 161                                  | 87       | 94                       | 8        | 67                  | 79       |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 31                                   | 18       | 27                       | 8        | 4                   | 10       |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 224                                  | 96       | 166                      | 19       | 58                  | 77       |

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

## B-II.—SECONDARY MEANS

| Livelihood Classes.                                              | Number of persons deriving their |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
|                                                                  | Transport.                       |          |                          |          |                     |          |
|                                                                  | Total.                           |          | Self supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |
|                                                                  | Males.                           | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |
| 1                                                                | 38                               | 39       | 40                       | 41       | 42                  | 43       |
| ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                         | 1,343                            | 82       | 1,136                    | 47       | 207                 | 35       |
| I. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.                   | 1,211                            | 46       | 1,043                    | 13       | 168                 | 23       |
| II. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned.               | 123                              | 2        | 85                       | 2        | 33                  | ..       |
| III. Cultivating labourers ..                                    | 9                                | 31       | 8                        | 30       | 1                   | 1        |
| IV. Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. | ..                               | 3        | ..                       | 2        | ..                  | 1        |
| ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES                                     | 190                              | 20       | 100                      | 5        | 90                  | 15       |
| V. Production (other than cultivation).                          | 111                              | 7        | 55                       | 2        | 56                  | 5        |
| VI. Commerce ..                                                  | 16                               | 1        | 13                       | ..       | 3                   | 1        |
| VII. Transport ..                                                | 36                               | 12       | 9                        | 3        | 27                  | 9        |
| VIII. Other services and miscellaneous sources.                  | 27                               | ..       | 23                       | ..       | 4                   | ..       |



## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from— |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Commerce.                           |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                              |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 32                                  | 33       | 34                       | 35       | 36                  | 37       | 1                                                                |
| 3,777                               | 1,684    | 2,919                    | 552      | 858                 | 1,132    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 3,391                               | 1,336    | 2,633                    | 386      | 758                 | 950      | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 116                                 | 43       | 98                       | 18       | 18                  | 25       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 227                                 | 257      | 170                      | 128      | 57                  | 129      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 43                                  | 48       | 18                       | 20       | 25                  | 28       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 981                                 | 455      | 670                      | 118      | 291                 | 337      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 346                                 | 247      | 200                      | 43       | 146                 | 204      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 434                                 | 148      | 335                      | 49       | 99                  | 99       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 41                                  | 8        | 34                       | 3        | 7                   | 5        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 140                                 | 52       | 101                      | 23       | 39                  | 29       | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |

## OF LIVELIHOOD.

## SINGHBHUM DISTRICT.

| secondary means of livelihood from—       |          |                          |          |                     |          |                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Other services and miscellaneous sources. |          |                          |          |                     |          | Livelihood Classes.                                              |
| Total.                                    |          | Self-supporting persons. |          | Earning dependants. |          |                                                                  |
| Males.                                    | Females. | Males.                   | Females. | Males.              | Females. |                                                                  |
| 44                                        | 45       | 46                       | 47       | 48                  | 49       | I                                                                |
| 8,501                                     | 2,982    | 6,109                    | 980      | 2,392               | 2,002    | ALL AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                        |
| 7,288                                     | 2,225    | 5,446                    | 714      | 1,842               | 1,511    | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned. I.                   |
| 220                                       | 126      | 160                      | 38       | 60                  | 88       | Cultivators of land wholly or mainly un-owned. II.               |
| 952                                       | 606      | 469                      | 217      | 483                 | 389      | Cultivating labourers. III.                                      |
| 41                                        | 25       | 34                       | 11       | 7                   | 14       | Non-cultivating owners of land; agricultural rent receivers. IV. |
| 1,551                                     | 793      | 852                      | 147      | 699                 | 646      | ALL NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES.                                    |
| 850                                       | 266      | 488                      | 73       | 362                 | 193      | Production (other than cultivation). V.                          |
| 94                                        | 41       | 50                       | 16       | 44                  | 25       | Commerce. VI.                                                    |
| 28                                        | 11       | 9                        | 4        | 19                  | 7        | Transport. VII.                                                  |
| 579                                       | 475      | 305                      | 54       | 274                 | 421      | Other services and miscellaneous sources. VIII.                  |







TABLE B-III.

## EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS.

This table relates only to economically active persons whose principal means of livelihood is non-agricultural. Economically active persons are such self-supporting persons as derive their income from productive activities.

2. The scheme of classification adopted in this table is different from that of Tables—I and II. Instead of the four non-agricultural classes, this table gives figures for industries and services classified under 10 divisions and 88 sub-divisions.

3. Economically active persons shown in this table have been shown under three categories, namely,—(i) Employers, (ii) Employees and (iii) Independent workers. The numbers are separated by sexes as well as by rural and urban. totals have been furnished for Bihar and each Revenue division and district.

4. Persons coming under non-agricultural livelihood category, who derive their income otherwise than through productive activities and who are included under livelihood class VIII in Table I, do not appear in this Table. Their numbers are given below in five sub-groups :—

(i) *Persons living principally on income from non-agricultural property :—*

|                      |    |    |    |    | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| BIHAR                | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,213  | 233      |
| Patna Division       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 763    | 233      |
| Tirhut Division      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 450    | ..       |
| Bhagalpur Division   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |

(ii) *Persons living principally on pensions, remittances, scholarships and funds :—*

|                      |    |    |    |    | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| BIHAR                | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,459  | 578      |
| Patna Division       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,182  | 578      |
| Tirhut Division      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 277    | ..       |
| Bhagalpur Division   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |

(iii) *Inmates of Jails, asylums, alms-houses and recipients of doles :—*

|                      |    |    |    |    | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| BIHAR                | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,901  | 3,729    |
| Patna Division       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5,607  | 3,720    |
| Tirhut Division      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294    | 9        |
| Bhagalpur Division   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |

(iv) *Beggars and vagrants :—*

|                      |    |    |    |    | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| BIHAR                | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15,252 | 9,514    |
| Patna Division       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7,098  | 5,149    |
| Tirhut Division      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4,319  | 2,707    |
| Bhagalpur Division   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |

(v) *All other persons living principally on income derived from non-productive activity :—*

|                      |    |    |    |    | Males. | Females. |
|----------------------|----|----|----|----|--------|----------|
| BIHAR                | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1,491  | 1,620    |
| Patna Division       | .. | .. | .. | .. | 599    | 1,614    |
| Tirhut Division      | .. | .. | .. | .. | 892    | 6        |
| Bhagalpur Division   | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division | .. | .. | .. | .. | ..     | ..       |

The total of all industries and services in this table plus the total of sub-groups mentioned above is equal to the total number of self-supporting persons of all non-agricultural classes in Table—I.

5. The scheme of classification adopted in this table is based on the Occupational Scheme of the 1931 Census, but fairly extensive changes have been made with a view to simplify and improve the method of presentation and to secure comparability of data with the International Standard Industrial Classification adopted by the United Nations Organisation.

6. In the Tirhut and Bhagalpur Divisions, figures under Sub-Division 7·0 which should have been included in the total for Livelihood Class VIII have been included in the Livelihood Class VII. This mistake arose due to wrong classification at the sorting stage. The total number involved is 1970.



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS.**

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | All Industries and services. |           |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                | Total.                       |           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                | Persons.                     | Males.    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              | 2                            | 3         | 4        | 5          | 6        | 7          | 8        | 9                    | 10       |
| <b>B I H A R ..</b>                            | 1,616,110                    | 1,334,590 | 281,520  | 59,010     | 13,693   | 672,842    | 113,622  | 602,738              | 154,205  |
| RURAL ..                                       | 1,040,068                    | 836,393   | 203,675  | 39,640     | 9,684    | 386,607    | 74,989   | 410,146              | 119,002  |
| URBAN ..                                       | 576,042                      | 498,197   | 77,845   | 19,370     | 4,009    | 286,235    | 38,633   | 192,592              | 35,203   |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | 424,435                      | 359,498   | 64,937   | 25,027     | 5,695    | 141,998    | 20,275   | 192,473              | 38,967   |
| RURAL ..                                       | 253,804                      | 208,716   | 45,088   | 17,882     | 4,789    | 62,313     | 10,139   | 128,521              | 30,160   |
| URBAN ..                                       | 170,631                      | 150,782   | 19,849   | 7,145      | 906      | 79,685     | 10,136   | 63,952               | 8,807    |
| Patna ..                                       | 190,725                      | 165,473   | 25,252   | 9,397      | 1,854    | 77,627     | 8,920    | 78,449               | 14,478   |
| Rural ..                                       | 84,819                       | 70,452    | 14,367   | 4,491      | 1,150    | 22,402     | 3,766    | 43,559               | 9,451    |
| Urban ..                                       | 105,906                      | 95,021    | 10,885   | 4,906      | 704      | 55,225     | 5,154    | 34,890               | 5,027    |
| Gaya ..                                        | 116,955                      | 100,852   | 16,103   | 5,722      | 1,196    | 33,431     | 4,817    | 61,699               | 10,090   |
| Rural ..                                       | 78,155                       | 66,331    | 11,824   | 4,416      | 1,145    | 19,954     | 2,460    | 41,961               | 8,219    |
| Urban ..                                       | 38,800                       | 34,521    | 4,279    | 1,306      | 51       | 13,477     | 2,357    | 19,738               | 1,871    |
| Shahabad ..                                    | 116,755                      | 93,173    | 23,582   | 9,908      | 2,645    | 30,940     | 6,538    | 52,325               | 14,399   |
| Rural ..                                       | 90,830                       | 71,933    | 18,897   | 8,975      | 2,494    | 19,957     | 3,913    | 43,001               | 12,490   |
| Urban ..                                       | 25,925                       | 21,240    | 4,685    | 933        | 151      | 10,983     | 2,625    | 9,324                | 1,909    |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | 328,505                      | 263,293   | 65,212   | 6,401      | 1,526    | 105,031    | 17,802   | 151,861              | 45,884   |
| RURAL ..                                       | 233,033                      | 180,494   | 52,539   | 3,782      | 834      | 66,801     | 13,730   | 109,911              | 37,975   |
| URBAN ..                                       | 95,472                       | 82,799    | 12,673   | 2,619      | 692      | 38,230     | 4,072    | 41,950               | 7,909    |
| Saran ..                                       | 76,339                       | 59,520    | 16,819   | 870        | 211      | 23,255     | 4,126    | 35,395               | 12,482   |
| Rural ..                                       | 59,205                       | 43,323    | 15,882   | 665        | 171      | 16,215     | 3,915    | 26,443               | 11,796   |
| Urban ..                                       | 17,134                       | 16,197    | 937      | 205        | 40       | 7,040      | 211      | 8,952                | 686      |
| <b>Champaran ..</b>                            | 43,894                       | 35,709    | 8,185    | 2,194      | 507      | 11,948     | 2,805    | 21,567               | 4,873    |
| Rural ..                                       | 28,987                       | 23,983    | 5,004    | 1,173      | 202      | 7,458      | 1,101    | 15,352               | 3,701    |
| Urban ..                                       | 14,907                       | 11,726    | 3,181    | 1,021      | 305      | 4,490      | 1,704    | 6,215                | 1,172    |
| Muzaffarpur ..                                 | 95,311                       | 77,689    | 17,622   | 1,249      | 476      | 31,569     | 4,441    | 44,871               | 12,705   |
| Rural ..                                       | 66,731                       | 51,293    | 15,438   | 833        | 267      | 18,543     | 3,780    | 31,917               | 11,391   |
| Urban ..                                       | 28,580                       | 26,396    | 2,184    | 416        | 209      | 13,026     | 661      | 12,954               | 1,314    |
| Darbhanga ..                                   | 112,961                      | 90,375    | 22,586   | 2,088      | 332      | 38,259     | 6,430    | 50,028               | 15,824   |
| Rural ..                                       | 78,110                       | 61,895    | 16,215   | 1,111      | 194      | 24,585     | 4,934    | 36,199               | 11,087   |
| Urban ..                                       | 34,851                       | 28,480    | 6,371    | 977        | 138      | 13,674     | 1,496    | 13,829               | 4,737    |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>                     | 336,017                      | 270,445   | 65,572   | 16,942     | 5,107    | 110,982    | 18,206   | 142,521              | 42,259   |
| RURAL ..                                       | 230,335                      | 184,214   | 46,121   | 11,643     | 3,194    | 70,341     | 12,977   | 102,280              | 29,950   |
| URBAN ..                                       | 105,682                      | 86,231    | 19,451   | 5,299      | 1,913    | 40,641     | 5,229    | 40,291               | 12,309   |
| <b>Monghyr ..</b>                              | 99,195                       | 83,557    | 15,638   | 4,841      | 1,180    | 44,471     | 4,840    | 34,245               | 9,618    |
| Rural ..                                       | 65,248                       | 52,408    | 12,840   | 2,963      | 883      | 24,314     | 3,903    | 25,131               | 8,054    |
| Urban ..                                       | 33,947                       | 31,149    | 2,798    | 1,878      | 297      | 20,157     | 937      | 9,114                | 1,564    |



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | All Industries and services.— <i>concl'd.</i> |                |               |               |              |                |               |                      |               |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
|                                                | Total.                                        |                |               | Employers.    |              | Employees.     |               | Independent workers. |               |
|                                                | Persons.                                      | Males.         | Females.      | Males.        | Females.     | Males.         | Females.      | Males.               | Females.      |
| 1                                              | 2                                             | 3              | 4             | 5             | 6            | 7              | 8             | 9                    | 10            |
| Bhagalpur ..                                   | 60,915                                        | 51,835         | 9,080         | 3,009         | 459          | 15,663         | 2,489         | 33,163               | 6,132         |
| Rural ..                                       | 39,591                                        | 33,107         | 6,484         | 1,676         | 283          | 10,476         | 1,718         | 20,955               | 4,483         |
| Urban ..                                       | 21,324                                        | 18,728         | 2,596         | 1,333         | 176          | 5,187          | 771           | 12,208               | 1,649         |
| Saharsa ..                                     | 21,052                                        | 18,324         | 2,728         | 1,758         | 236          | 6,376          | 1,085         | 10,190               | 1,407         |
| Rural ..                                       | 21,052                                        | 18,324         | 2,728         | 1,758         | 236          | 6,376          | 1,085         | 10,190               | 1,407         |
| Urban ..                                       | ..                                            | ..             | ..            | ..            | ..           | ..             | ..            | ..                   | ..            |
| Purnea ..                                      | 78,085                                        | 64,405         | 13,680        | 3,366         | 1,390        | 22,898         | 2,489         | 38,141               | 9,801         |
| Rural ..                                       | 59,370                                        | 48,839         | 10,531        | 3,093         | 792          | 17,333         | 2,277         | 28,413               | 7,462         |
| Urban ..                                       | 18,715                                        | 15,566         | 3,149         | 273           | 598          | 5,565          | 212           | 9,728                | 2,339         |
| Santhal Parganas                               | 76,770                                        | 52,324         | 24,446        | 3,968         | 1,842        | 21,574         | 7,303         | 26,782               | 15,301        |
| Rural ..                                       | 45,074                                        | 31,536         | 13,538        | 2,153         | 1,000        | 11,842         | 3,994         | 17,541               | 8,544         |
| Urban ..                                       | 31,696                                        | 20,788         | 10,908        | 1,815         | 842          | 9,732          | 3,309         | 9,241                | 6,757         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>                   | <b>527,153</b>                                | <b>441,354</b> | <b>85,799</b> | <b>10,640</b> | <b>1,365</b> | <b>314,831</b> | <b>57,339</b> | <b>115,883</b>       | <b>27,095</b> |
| RURAL ..                                       | 322,896                                       | 262,969        | 59,927        | 6,333         | 867          | 187,152        | 38,143        | 69,484               | 20,917        |
| URBAN ..                                       | 204,257                                       | 178,385        | 25,872        | 4,307         | 498          | 127,679        | 19,196        | 46,399               | 6,178         |
| Hazaribagh ..                                  | 91,159                                        | 74,217         | 16,942        | 2,205         | 391          | 47,527         | 10,869        | 24,485               | 5,682         |
| Rural ..                                       | 60,072                                        | 48,694         | 11,378        | 1,115         | 231          | 30,500         | 6,040         | 17,019               | 5,107         |
| Urban ..                                       | 31,087                                        | 25,523         | 5,564         | 1,090         | 160          | 16,967         | 4,829         | 7,466                | 575           |
| Ranchi ..                                      | 54,401                                        | 45,464         | 8,937         | 1,026         | 304          | 24,803         | 3,557         | 19,635               | 5,076         |
| Rural ..                                       | 26,981                                        | 21,035         | 5,946         | 733           | 219          | 8,139          | 1,623         | 12,163               | 4,104         |
| Urban ..                                       | 27,420                                        | 24,429         | 2,991         | 293           | 85           | 16,664         | 1,934         | 7,472                | 972           |
| Purulia ..                                     | 50,276                                        | 39,610         | 10,666        | 1,028         | 67           | 22,284         | 5,897         | 16,298               | 4,702         |
| Rural ..                                       | 33,981                                        | 25,336         | 8,645         | 918           | 66           | 13,112         | 4,654         | 11,306               | 3,925         |
| Urban ..                                       | 16,295                                        | 14,274         | 2,021         | 110           | 1            | 9,172          | 1,243         | 4,992                | 777           |
| Dhanbad ..                                     | 181,963                                       | 155,073        | 26,890        | 1,549         | 95           | 132,865        | 23,265        | 20,659               | 3,530         |
| Rural ..                                       | 145,736                                       | 122,939        | 22,797        | 1,057         | 87           | 112,270        | 21,125        | 9,612                | 1,585         |
| Urban ..                                       | 36,227                                        | 32,134         | 4,093         | 492           | 8            | 20,595         | 2,140         | 11,047               | 1,945         |
| Palamau ..                                     | 26,540                                        | 21,433         | 5,107         | 1,823         | 301          | 9,848          | 1,701         | 9,762                | 3,105         |
| Rural ..                                       | 19,239                                        | 15,561         | 3,678         | 1,200         | 105          | 6,958          | 1,198         | 7,403                | 2,375         |
| Urban ..                                       | 7,301                                         | 5,872          | 1,429         | 623           | 196          | 2,890          | 503           | 2,359                | 730           |
| Singbhum ..                                    | 122,814                                       | 105,557        | 17,257        | 3,009         | 207          | 77,504         | 12,050        | 25,044               | 5,000         |
| Rural ..                                       | 36,887                                        | 29,404         | 7,483         | 1,310         | 159          | 16,113         | 3,503         | 11,981               | 3,821         |
| Urban ..                                       | 85,927                                        | 76,153         | 9,774         | 1,699         | 48           | 61,391         | 8,547         | 13,063               | 1,179         |



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | DIVISION 0<br>Primary Industries not elsewhere specified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                    |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 11                                                        | 12       | 13         | 14       | 15         | 16       | 17                   | 18       |
| 1                                              |    |                                                           |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 37,631                                                    | 9,185    | 2,612      | 595      | 6,102      | 1,266    | 28,917               | 7,324    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 30,863                                                    | 8,362    | 2,218      | 574      | 4,851      | 1,244    | 23,794               | 6,544    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 6,768                                                     | 823      | 394        | 21       | 1,251      | 22       | 5,123                | 780      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 6,682                                                     | 1,037    | 673        | 67       | 755        | 82       | 5,254                | 888      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,051                                                     | 963      | 576        | 66       | 533        | 79       | 3,942                | 818      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,631                                                     | 74       | 97         | 1        | 222        | 3        | 1,312                | 70       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 2,407                                                     | 214      | 135        | ..       | 241        | 1        | 2,031                | 213      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,308                                                     | 162      | 40         | ..       | 40         | 1        | 1,228                | 161      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,099                                                     | 52       | 95         | ..       | 201        | ..       | 803                  | 52       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,468                                                     | 92       | 89         | 11       | 148        | 8        | 1,231                | 73       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,094                                                     | 86       | 87         | 11       | 144        | 6        | 863                  | 69       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 374                                                       | 6        | 2          | ..       | 4          | 2        | 368                  | 4        |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,807                                                     | 731      | 449        | 56       | 366        | 73       | 1,992                | 602      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,649                                                     | 715      | 449        | 55       | 349        | 72       | 1,851                | 588      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 158                                                       | 16       | ..         | 1        | 17         | 1        | 141                  | 14       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 6,125                                                     | 1,988    | 68         | 26       | 514        | 97       | 5,543                | 1,865    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,256                                                     | 1,631    | 42         | 24       | 431        | 92       | 4,783                | 1,515    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 869                                                       | 357      | 26         | 2        | 83         | 5        | 760                  | 350      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 950                                                       | 249      | 11         | 3        | 107        | 5        | 822                  | 241      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 827                                                       | 240      | 11         | 3        | 107        | 5        | 709                  | 232      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 123                                                       | 9        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 123                  | 9        |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 642                                                       | 273      | 6          | 18       | 46         | 30       | 590                  | 225      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 555                                                       | 219      | 3          | 16       | 42         | 25       | 510                  | 178      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 87                                                        | 54       | 3          | 2        | 4          | 5        | 80                   | 47       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,832                                                     | 449      | 8          | 3        | 141        | 14       | 1,683                | 432      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,739                                                     | 433      | 8          | 3        | 141        | 14       | 1,590                | 416      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 93                                                        | 16       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 93                   | 16       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 2,701                                                     | 1,017    | 43         | 2        | 220        | 48       | 2,438                | 967      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,135                                                     | 739      | 20         | 2        | 141        | 48       | 1,974                | 689      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 566                                                       | 278      | 23         | ..       | 79         | ..       | 464                  | 278      |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 0·1<br>Stock Raising. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                             |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                             | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 19                                 | 20       | 21         | 22       | 23         | 24       | 25                   | 26       | 1                                              |
| 14,939                             | 3,599    | 1,250      | 291      | 2,598      | 785      | 11,091               | 2,523    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 13,566                             | 3,396    | 1,125      | 273      | 2,334      | 770      | 10,107               | 2,353    | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,373                              | 203      | 125        | 18       | 264        | 15       | 984                  | 170      | URBAN.                                         |
| 3,717                              | 463      | 207        | 29       | 369        | 24       | 3,141                | 410      | Patna Division.                                |
| 3,325                              | 438      | 205        | 29       | 356        | 22       | 2,764                | 387      | RURAL.                                         |
| 392                                | 25       | 2          | ..       | 13         | 2        | 377                  | 23       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,419                              | 148      | 28         | ..       | 22         | ..       | 1,369                | 148      | Patna.                                         |
| 1,098                              | 128      | 28         | ..       | 22         | ..       | 1,048                | 128      | Rural.                                         |
| 321                                | 20       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 321                  | 20       | Urban.                                         |
| 868                                | 74       | 42         | 11       | 138        | 8        | 688                  | 55       | Gaya.                                          |
| 846                                | 71       | 40         | 11       | 134        | 6        | 672                  | 54       | Rural.                                         |
| 22                                 | 3        | 2          | ..       | 4          | 2        | 16                   | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 1,430                              | 241      | 137        | 18       | 209        | 16       | 1,084                | 207      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 1,381                              | 239      | 137        | 18       | 200        | 16       | 1,044                | 205      | Rural.                                         |
| 49                                 | 2        | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | 40                   | 2        | Urban.                                         |
| 2,119                              | 522      | 13         | 6        | 152        | 64       | 1,954                | 452      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1,960                              | 495      | 13         | 6        | 141        | 64       | 1,806                | 425      | RURAL.                                         |
| 159                                | 27       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 148                  | 27       | URBAN.                                         |
| 283                                | 127      | 11         | 3        | 52         | ..       | 220                  | 124      | Saran.                                         |
| 205                                | 119      | 11         | 3        | 52         | ..       | 142                  | 116      | Rural.                                         |
| 78                                 | 8        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 78                   | 8        | Urban.                                         |
| 152                                | 98       | ..         | 3        | 34         | 24       | 118                  | 71       | Champaran.                                     |
| 150                                | 98       | ..         | 3        | 32         | 24       | 118                  | 71       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 765                                | 66       | 2          | ..       | 7          | ..       | 756                  | 66       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 765                                | 66       | 2          | ..       | 7          | ..       | 756                  | 66       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 919                                | 231      | ..         | ..       | 59         | 40       | 860                  | 191      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 840                                | 212      | ..         | ..       | 50         | 40       | 790                  | 172      | Rural.                                         |
| 79                                 | 19       | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | 70                   | 19       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 0·2<br>Rearing of Small Animals and Insects. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----|
|                                                | Total.                                                    |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |     |
|                                                | Males.                                                    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |     |
|                                                | 1                                                         | 27       | 28         | 29       | 30         | 31       | 32                   | 33       | 34  |
| BIHAR                                          | ..                                                        | 3,436    | 1,298      | 147      | 186        | 808      | 188                  | 2,481    | 924 |
| RURAL                                          | ..                                                        | 2,696    | 1,288      | 112      | 186        | 628      | 187                  | 1,956    | 915 |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                        | 740      | 10         | 35       | ..         | 180      | 1                    | 525      | 9   |
| Patna Division                                 | ..                                                        | 198      | 81         | 21       | 2          | 3        | 7                    | 174      | 72  |
| RURAL                                          | ..                                                        | 198      | 81         | 21       | 2          | 3        | 7                    | 174      | 72  |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Patna                                          | ..                                                        | 7        | 6          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 7        | 6   |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 7        | 6          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 7        | 6   |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Gaya                                           | ..                                                        | 94       | ..         | 21       | ..         | 3        | ..                   | 70       | ..  |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 94       | ..         | 21       | ..         | 3        | ..                   | 70       | ..  |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Shahabad                                       | ..                                                        | 97       | 75         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 7                    | 97       | 66  |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 97       | 75         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 7                    | 97       | 66  |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Tirhut Division                                | ..                                                        | 128      | 69         | 15       | 1          | 35       | ..                   | 78       | 68  |
| RURAL                                          | ..                                                        | 117      | 61         | 15       | 1          | 33       | ..                   | 69       | 60  |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                        | 11       | 8          | ..       | ..         | 2        | ..                   | 9        | 8   |
| Saran                                          | ..                                                        | 29       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 3        | ..                   | 26       | ..  |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 29       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 3        | ..                   | 26       | ..  |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Champaran                                      | ..                                                        | 3        | 4          | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | 3        | 3   |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 3        | 4          | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | 3        | 3   |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Muzáffarpur                                    | ..                                                        | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | 7   |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | 7   |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | ..  |
| Darbhangá                                      | ..                                                        | 96       | 58         | 15       | ..         | 32       | ..                   | 49       | 58  |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                        | 85       | 50         | 15       | ..         | 30       | ..                   | 40       | 50  |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                        | 11       | 8          | ..       | ..         | 2        | ..                   | 9        | 8   |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 0·4<br>Forestry and Wood-cutting. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 43                                             | 44       | 45         | 46       | 47         | 48       | 49                   | 50       |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 4,989                                          | 1,224    | 115        | 19       | 835        | 116      | 4,039                | 1,089    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,437                                          | 1,170    | 104        | 17       | 503        | 116      | 2,830                | 1,037    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,552                                          | 54       | 11         | 2        | 332        | ..       | 1,209                | 52       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 81                                             | 2        | 28         | ..       | 8          | 1        | 45                   | 1        |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 81                                             | 2        | 28         | ..       | 8          | 1        | 45                   | 1        |
| URBAN                                          | .. | ..                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 13                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 13                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 41                                             | ..       | 26         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 13                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 41                                             | ..       | 26         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 13                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 27                                             | 2        | 2          | ..       | 6          | 1        | 19                   | 1        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 27                                             | 2        | 2          | ..       | 6          | 1        | 19                   | 1        |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 761                                            | 260      | 16         | 2        | 68         | ..       | 677                  | 258      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 605                                            | 208      | 6          | ..       | 44         | ..       | 555                  | 208      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 156                                            | 52       | 10         | 2        | 24         | ..       | 122                  | 50       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 106                                            | 44       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 106                  | 44       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 106                                            | 44       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 106                  | 44       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 111                                            | 46       | 4          | 2        | 4          | ..       | 103                  | 44       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 92                                             | 17       | 1          | ..       | 2          | ..       | 89                   | 17       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 19                                             | 29       | 3          | 2        | 2          | ..       | 14                   | 27       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 250                                            | 127      | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 248                  | 127      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 235                                            | 127      | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 233                  | 127      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 15                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 294                                            | 43       | 12         | ..       | 62         | ..       | 220                  | 43       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 172                                            | 20       | 5          | ..       | 40         | ..       | 127                  | 20       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 122                                            | 23       | 7          | ..       | 22         | ..       | 93                   | 23       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 0.5<br>Hunting. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 51                           | 52       | 53         | 54       | 55         | 56       | 57                   | 58       | 1                                              |
| 110                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 108                  | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 60                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 58                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 50                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 50                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural                                          |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 68                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 68                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 21                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 47                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 19                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 19                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 47                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 2                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 45                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 45                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Darbhang.                                      |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | 1  | SUB-DIVISION 0·6<br>Fishing. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 59                           | 60       | 61         | 62       | 63         | 64       | 65                   | 66       |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 13,508                       | 2,997    | 983        | 94       | 1,624      | 145      | 10,901               | 2,758    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 10,858                       | 2,446    | 839        | 93       | 1,300      | 140      | 8,719                | 2,213    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,650                        | 551      | 144        | 1        | 324        | 5        | 2,182                | 545      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 2,624                        | 465      | 406        | 33       | 375        | 30       | 1,843                | 402      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,405                        | 419      | 311        | 32       | 166        | 29       | 928                  | 358      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,219                        | 46       | 95         | 1        | 209        | 1        | 915                  | 44       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 967                          | 60       | 107        | ..       | 219        | 1        | 641                  | 59       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 190                          | 28       | 12         | ..       | 18         | 1        | 160                  | 27       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 777                          | 32       | 95         | ..       | 201        | ..       | 481                  | 32       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 416                          | 15       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 411                  | 15       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 83                           | 15       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 78                   | 15       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 333                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 333                  | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1,241                        | 390      | 299        | 33       | 151        | 29       | 791                  | 328      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,132                        | 376      | 299        | 32       | 143        | 28       | 690                  | 316      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 109                          | 14       | ..         | 1        | 8          | 1        | 101                  | 12       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 2,965                        | 1,107    | 24         | 17       | 200        | 24       | 2,741                | 1,066    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,469                        | 839      | 8          | 17       | 154        | 20       | 2,307                | 802      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 496                          | 268      | 16         | ..       | 46         | 4        | 434                  | 264      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 443                          | 73       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 5        | 436                  | 68       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 398                          | 72       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 5        | 391                  | 67       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 45                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 45                   | 1        |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 329                          | 108      | 2          | 12       | 8          | 5        | 319                  | 91       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 308                          | 85       | 2          | 12       | 8          | 1        | 298                  | 72       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 21                           | 23       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 4        | 21                   | 19       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 817                          | 249      | 6          | 3        | 132        | 14       | 679                  | 232      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 739                          | 233      | 6          | 3        | 132        | 14       | 601                  | 216      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 78                           | 16       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 78                   | 16       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 1,376                        | 677      | 16         | 2        | 53         | ..       | 1,307                | 675      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,024                        | 449      | ..         | 2        | 7          | ..       | 1,017                | 447      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 352                          | 228      | 16         | ..       | 46         | ..       | 290                  | 228      |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 1·4<br>Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                | Total.                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                | Males.                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              | 107                                                  | 108      | 109        | 110      | 111        | 112      | 113                  | 114      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Rural                                          | 5                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 1·7<br>Salt, Saltpetre and Saline Substances. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 131                                                        | 132      | 133        | 134      | 135        | 136      | 137                  | 138      | 1                                              |
| 414                                                        | 189      | ..         | 5        | 7          | 32       | 407                  | 152      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 397                                                        | 123      | ..         | 5        | 7          | 13       | 390                  | 105      | RURAL.                                         |
| 17                                                         | 66       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 19       | 17                   | 47       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 414                                                        | 189      | ..         | 5        | 7          | 32       | 407                  | 152      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 397                                                        | 123      | ..         | 5        | 7          | 13       | 390                  | 105      | RURAL.                                         |
| 17                                                         | 66       | ..         | .        | ..         | 19       | 17                   | 47       | URBAN.                                         |
| 97                                                         | 34       | ..         | ..       | 5          | 8        | 92                   | 26       | Saran.                                         |
| 97                                                         | 34       | ..         | ..       | 5          | 8        | 92                   | 26       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 38                                                         | 29       | .          | 5        | 2          | 19       | 36                   | 5        | Champaran.                                     |
| 21                                                         | 8        | ..         | 5        | 2          | ..       | 19                   | 3        | Rural.                                         |
| 17                                                         | 21       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 19       | 17                   | 2        | Urban.                                         |
| 125                                                        | 115      | ..         | ..       | ..         | 5        | 125                  | 110      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 125                                                        | 70       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 5        | 125                  | 65       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | 45       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 45       | Urban.                                         |
| 154                                                        | 11       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 154                  | 11       | Darbhangha.                                    |
| 154                                                        | 11       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 154                  | 11       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | .        | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | DIVISION 2—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE.<br>Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 139                                                                                           | 140      | 141        | 142      | 143        | 144      | 145                  | 146      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 114,808                                                                                       | 29,314   | 8,632      | 1,532    | 24,495     | 3,671    | 81,681               | 24,111   |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 78,791                                                                                        | 22,093   | 5,597      | 1,202    | 16,043     | 2,676    | 57,151               | 18,215   |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 36,017                                                                                        | 7,221    | 3,035      | 330      | 8,452      | 995      | 24,530               | 5,896    |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | 34,508                                                                                        | 6,604    | 4,047      | 493      | 4,526      | 522      | 25,935               | 5,589    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 21,569                                                                                        | 5,115    | 2,588      | 355      | 2,839      | 378      | 16,142               | 4,382    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 12,939                                                                                        | 1,489    | 1,459      | 138      | 1,687      | 144      | 9,793                | 1,207    |
| Patna                                          | .. | 15,242                                                                                        | 2,290    | 1,833      | 133      | 1,891      | 209      | 11,518               | 1,948    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5,734                                                                                         | 1,271    | 532        | 35       | 574        | 87       | 4,628                | 1,149    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 9,508                                                                                         | 1,019    | 1,301      | 98       | 1,317      | 122      | 6,890                | 799      |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 9,928                                                                                         | 1,805    | 640        | 142      | 1,349      | 126      | 7,939                | 1,537    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 8,159                                                                                         | 1,568    | 567        | 117      | 1,228      | 113      | 6,364                | 1,338    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,769                                                                                         | 237      | 73         | 25       | 121        | 13       | 1,575                | 199      |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 9,338                                                                                         | 2,509    | 1,574      | 218      | 1,286      | 187      | 6,478                | 2,104    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 7,676                                                                                         | 2,276    | 1,489      | 203      | 1,037      | 178      | 5,150                | 1,895    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,662                                                                                         | 233      | 85         | 15       | 249        | 9        | 1,328                | 209      |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 27,161                                                                                        | 8,018    | 834        | 215      | 8,699      | 1,041    | 17,628               | 6,762    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 19,942                                                                                        | 5,465    | 493        | 137      | 5,906      | 540      | 13,543               | 4,788    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 7,219                                                                                         | 2,553    | 341        | 78       | 2,793      | 501      | 4,085                | 1,974    |
| Saran                                          | .. | 7,101                                                                                         | 1,965    | 247        | 43       | 2,823      | 137      | 4,031                | 1,785    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5,497                                                                                         | 1,882    | 202        | 40       | 1,727      | 132      | 3,568                | 1,710    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,604                                                                                         | 83       | 45         | 3        | 1,096      | 5        | 463                  | 75       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 4,541                                                                                         | 975      | 130        | 56       | 1,936      | 250      | 2,475                | 669      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,629                                                                                         | 468      | 53         | 32       | 1,296      | 66       | 1,280                | 370      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,912                                                                                         | 507      | 77         | 24       | 640        | 184      | 1,195                | 299      |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 4,975                                                                                         | 1,505    | 129        | 7        | 865        | 108      | 3,981                | 1,390    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,249                                                                                         | 1,246    | 65         | 7        | 695        | 108      | 3,489                | 1,131    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 726                                                                                           | 259      | 64         | ..       | 170        | ..       | 492                  | 259      |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 10,544                                                                                        | 3,573    | 328        | 109      | 3,075      | 546      | 7,141                | 2,918    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 7,567                                                                                         | 1,869    | 173        | 58       | 2,188      | 234      | 5,206                | 1,577    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,977                                                                                         | 1,704    | 155        | 51       | 887        | 312      | 1,935                | 1,341    |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2·0<br>Food Industries otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                      |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 147                                                         | 148      | 149        | 150      | 151        | 152      | 153                  | 154      | 1                                              |
| 3,135                                                       | 862      | 198        | 43       | 412        | 237      | 2,525                | 582      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 2,355                                                       | 768      | 165        | 42       | 339        | 227      | 1,851                | 499      | RURAL.                                         |
| 780                                                         | 94       | 33         | 1        | 73         | 10       | 674                  | 83       | URBAN.                                         |
| 317                                                         | 112      | 56         | 34       | 32         | 10       | 229                  | 68       | Patna Division.                                |
| 270                                                         | 108      | 55         | 34       | 22         | 10       | 193                  | 64       | RURAL.                                         |
| 47                                                          | 4        | 1          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 36                   | 4        | URBAN.                                         |
| 12                                                          | 11       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12                   | 11       | Patna.                                         |
| 12                                                          | 11       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12                   | 11       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 77                                                          | 4        | 1          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 66                   | 4        | Gaya.                                          |
| 30                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 47                                                          | 4        | 1          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 36                   | 4        | Urban.                                         |
| 228                                                         | 97       | 55         | 34       | 22         | 10       | 151                  | 53       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 228                                                         | 97       | 55         | 34       | 22         | 10       | 151                  | 53       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,268                                                       | 133      | 21         | 1        | 163        | 10       | 1,084                | 122      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1,090                                                       | 123      | 16         | 1        | 152        | ..       | 922                  | 122      | RURAL.                                         |
| 178                                                         | 10       | 5          | ..       | 11         | 10       | 162                  | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 318                                                         | 36       | ..         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 304                  | 36       | Saran.                                         |
| 297                                                         | 36       | ..         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 283                  | 36       | Rural.                                         |
| 21                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 261                                                         | 13       | 9          | 1        | 20         | ..       | 232                  | 12       | Champaran.                                     |
| 218                                                         | 13       | 9          | 1        | 20         | ..       | 189                  | 12       | Rural.                                         |
| 43                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 43                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 430                                                         | 23       | 9          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 412                  | 23       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 385                                                         | 23       | 7          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 373                  | 23       | Rural.                                         |
| 45                                                          | ..       | 2          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 39                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 259                                                         | 61       | 3          | ..       | 120        | 10       | 136                  | 51       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 190                                                         | 51       | ..         | ..       | 113        | ..       | 77                   | 51       | Rural.                                         |
| 69                                                          | 10       | 3          | ..       | 7          | 10       | 59                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·1<br>Grains and Pulses. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                 | Females. | Males      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 155                                    | 156      | 157        | 158      | 159        | 160      | 161                  | 162      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 5,181                                  | 6,274    | 392        | 200      | 679        | 814      | 4,110                | 5,260    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,582                                  | 4,910    | 326        | 187      | 384        | 670      | 2,872                | 4,053    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,599                                  | 1,364    | 66         | 13       | 295        | 144      | 1,238                | 1,207    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 973                                    | 460      | 240        | ..       | 137        | 17       | 596                  | 443      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 667                                    | 416      | 198        | ..       | 67         | 15       | 402                  | 401      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 306                                    | 44       | 42         | ..       | 70         | 2        | 194                  | 42       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 231                                    | 132      | 29         | ..       | 15         | ..       | 187                  | 132      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 154                                    | 132      | 4          | ..       | 7          | ..       | 143                  | 132      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 77                                     | ..       | 25         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 44                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 94                                     | 112      | ..         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 68                   | 112      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 66                                     | 110      | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 66                   | 110      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 28                                     | 2        | ..         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 2                    | 2        |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 648                                    | 216      | 211        | ..       | 96         | 17       | 341                  | 199      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 447                                    | 174      | 194        | ..       | 60         | 15       | 193                  | 159      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 201                                    | 42       | 17         | ..       | 36         | 2        | 148                  | 40       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,348                                  | 1,085    | 20         | 14       | 260        | 164      | 1,068                | 907      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,040                                  | 838      | 9          | 3        | 172        | 50       | 859                  | 785      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 308                                    | 247      | 11         | 11       | 88         | 114      | 209                  | 122      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 236                                    | 210      | 7          | ..       | 71         | 5        | 158                  | 205      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 157                                    | 202      | ..         | ..       | 7          | 5        | 150                  | 197      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 79                                     | 8        | 7          | ..       | 64         | ..       | 8                    | 8        |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 347                                    | 229      | 8          | 13       | 58         | 62       | 281                  | 154      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 218                                    | 99       | 8          | 3        | 57         | 7        | 153                  | 89       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 129                                    | 130      | ..         | 10       | 1          | 55       | 128                  | 65       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 162                                    | 123      | 3          | ..       | 37         | ..       | 122                  | 123      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 146                                    | 120      | 1          | ..       | 32         | ..       | 113                  | 120      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 16                                     | 3        | 2          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 9                    | 3        |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 603                                    | 523      | 2          | 1        | 94         | 97       | 507                  | 425      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 519                                    | 417      | ..         | ..       | 76         | 38       | 443                  | 379      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 84                                     | 106      | 2          | 1        | 18         | 59       | 64                   | 46       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2.2<br>Vegetable oil and Dairy Products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 163                                                   | 164      | 165        | 166      | 167        | 168      | 169                  | 170      | 1                                              |
| 8,842                                                 | 3,590    | 692        | 222      | 913        | 328      | 7,237                | 3,040    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 7,894                                                 | 3,006    | 620        | 181      | 708        | 211      | 6,566                | 2,614    | RURAL.                                         |
| 948                                                   | 584      | 72         | 41       | 205        | 117      | 671                  | 426      | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,925                                                 | 984      | 305        | 91       | 384        | 66       | 2,236                | 827      | Patna Division.                                |
| 2,578                                                 | 896      | 267        | 84       | 333        | 64       | 1,978                | 748      | RURAL.                                         |
| 347                                                   | 88       | 38         | 7        | 51         | 2        | 258                  | 79       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,039                                                 | 295      | 140        | ..       | 124        | ..       | 775                  | 295      | Patna.                                         |
| 737                                                   | 245      | 107        | ..       | 87         | ..       | 543                  | 245      | Rural.                                         |
| 302                                                   | 50       | 33         | ..       | 37         | ..       | 232                  | 50       | Urban.                                         |
| 707                                                   | 254      | 49         | 32       | 118        | 30       | 540                  | 192      | Gaya.                                          |
| 672                                                   | 248      | 45         | 28       | 105        | 30       | 522                  | 190      | Rural.                                         |
| 35                                                    | 6        | 4          | 4        | 13         | ..       | 18                   | 2        | Urban.                                         |
| 1,179                                                 | 435      | 116        | 59       | 142        | 36       | 921                  | 340      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 1,169                                                 | 403      | 115        | 56       | 141        | 34       | 913                  | 313      | Rural.                                         |
| 10                                                    | 32       | 1          | 3        | 1          | 2        | 8                    | 27       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,672                                                 | 1,605    | 12         | 19       | 84         | 147      | 2,576                | 1,439    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 2,390                                                 | 1,292    | 7          | 9        | 22         | 47       | 2,361                | 1,236    | RURAL.                                         |
| 282                                                   | 313      | 5          | 10       | 62         | 100      | 215                  | 203      | URBAN.                                         |
| 643                                                   | 427      | ..         | 2        | 7          | 7        | 636                  | 418      | Saran.                                         |
| 601                                                   | 419      | ..         | 2        | ..         | 7        | 601                  | 410      | Rural.                                         |
| 42                                                    | 8        | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | 35                   | 8        | Urban.                                         |
| 233                                                   | 178      | 5          | 5        | 40         | 76       | 188                  | 97       | Champaran.                                     |
| 148                                                   | 103      | 5          | ..       | 2          | 6        | 141                  | 97       | Rural.                                         |
| 85                                                    | 75       | ..         | 5        | 38         | 70       | 47                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 871                                                   | 512      | 5          | 2        | 27         | 7        | 839                  | 503      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 834                                                   | 453      | 2          | 2        | 13         | 7        | 819                  | 444      | Rural.                                         |
| 37                                                    | 59       | 3          | ..       | 14         | ..       | 20                   | 59       | Urban.                                         |
| 925                                                   | 488      | 2          | 10       | 10         | 57       | 913                  | 421      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 807                                                   | 317      | ..         | 5        | 7          | 27       | 800                  | 285      | Rural.                                         |
| 118                                                   | 171      | 2          | 5        | 3          | 30       | 113                  | 136      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·3<br>Sugar Industries. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 171                                   | 172      | 173        | 174      | 175        | 176      | 177                  | 178      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 6,203                                 | 481      | 194        | 3        | 4,456      | 144      | 1,553                | 334      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,580                                 | 428      | 132        | 3        | 3,280      | 133      | 1,168                | 292      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,623                                 | 53       | 62         | ..       | 1,176      | 11       | 385                  | 42       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 748                                   | ..       | 15         | ..       | 444        | ..       | 289                  | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 479                                   | ..       | 2          | ..       | 393        | ..       | 84                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 269                                   | ..       | 13         | ..       | 51         | ..       | 205                  | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 20                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 15                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 461                                   | ..       | 2          | ..       | 391        | ..       | 68                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 461                                   | ..       | 2          | ..       | 391        | ..       | 68                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 267                                   | ..       | 13         | ..       | 53         | ..       | 201                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 13                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 11                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 254                                   | ..       | 13         | ..       | 51         | ..       | 190                  | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 4,516                                 | 359      | 80         | 3        | 3,801      | 144      | 635                  | 212      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,185                                 | 318      | 41         | 3        | 2,677      | 133      | 467                  | 182      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,331                                 | 41       | 39         | ..       | 1,124      | 11       | 168                  | 30       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,567                                 | 184      | ..         | ..       | 1,348      | 26       | 219                  | 158      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 781                                   | 184      | ..         | ..       | 562        | 26       | 219                  | 158      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 786                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 786        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champanan                                      | .. | 1,807                                 | 84       | 32         | 3        | 1,450      | 44       | 325                  | 37       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,296                                 | 53       | 4          | 3        | 1,117      | 33       | 175                  | 17       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 511                                   | 31       | 28         | ..       | 333        | 11       | 150                  | 20       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 264                                   | 17       | 4          | ..       | 224        | 17       | 36                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 256                                   | 17       | ..         | ..       | 221        | 17       | 35                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 8                                     | ..       | 4          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| <b>Darbhangha</b>                              | .. | 878                                   | 74       | 44         | ..       | 779        | 57       | 55                   | 17       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 852                                   | 64       | 37         | ..       | 777        | 57       | 38                   | 7        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 26                                    | 10       | 7          | ..       | 2          | ..       | 17                   | 10       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| Total.                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
|                                |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                                |
| Males.                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 179                            | 180      | 181        | 182      | 183        | 184      | 185                  | 186      | 1                                              |
| SUB-DIVISION 2·4<br>Beverages. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                                |
| 5,660                          | 873      | 276        | 58       | 627        | 93       | 4,757                | 722      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 4,578                          | 668      | 232        | 55       | 387        | 46       | 3,959                | 567      | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,082                          | 205      | 44         | 3        | 240        | 47       | 798                  | 155      | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,592                          | 356      | 204        | 13       | 242        | 9        | 2,146                | 334      | Patna Division.                                |
| 2,142                          | 345      | 179        | 13       | 182        | 9        | 1,781                | 323      | RURAL.                                         |
| 450                            | 11       | 25         | ..       | 60         | ..       | 365                  | 11       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,137                          | 172      | 85         | 6        | 76         | ..       | 976                  | 166      | Patna.                                         |
| 876                            | 172      | 69         | 6        | 32         | ..       | 775                  | 166      | Rural.                                         |
| 261                            | ..       | 16         | ..       | 44         | ..       | 201                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 876                            | 63       | 73         | 4        | 132        | 9        | 671                  | 50       | Gaya.                                          |
| 795                            | 62       | 67         | 4        | 123        | 9        | 605                  | 49       | Rural.                                         |
| 81                             | 1        | 6          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 66                   | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 579                            | 121      | 46         | 3        | 34         | ..       | 499                  | 118      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 471                            | 111      | 43         | 3        | 27         | ..       | 401                  | 108      | Rural.                                         |
| 108                            | 10       | 3          | ..       | 7          | ..       | 98                   | 10       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,814                          | 298      | 25         | 18       | 279        | 59       | 1,510                | 221      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1,408                          | 119      | 18         | 15       | 158        | 12       | 1,232                | 92       | RURAL.                                         |
| 406                            | 179      | 7          | 3        | 121        | 47       | 278                  | 129      | URBAN.                                         |
| 395                            | 16       | 9          | ..       | 22         | ..       | 364                  | 16       | Saran.                                         |
| 358                            | 16       | 9          | ..       | 22         | ..       | 327                  | 16       | Rural.                                         |
| 37                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 219                            | 38       | 2          | 5        | 57         | 26       | 160                  | 7        | Champaran.                                     |
| 81                             | 18       | 2          | 5        | 20         | 6        | 59                   | 7        | Rural.                                         |
| 138                            | 20       | ..         | ..       | 37         | 20       | 101                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 505                            | 88       | 8          | ..       | 97         | 6        | 400                  | 82       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 480                            | 33       | 3          | ..       | 87         | 6        | 390                  | 27       | Rural.                                         |
| 25                             | 55       | 5          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 10                   | 55       | Urban.                                         |
| 695                            | 156      | 6          | 13       | 103        | 27       | 586                  | 116      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 489                            | 52       | 4          | 10       | 29         | ..       | 456                  | 42       | Rural.                                         |
| 206                            | 104      | 2          | 3        | 74         | 27       | 130                  | 74       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB DIVISION 2-5<br>Tobacco. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 187                          | 188      | 189        | 190      | 191        | 192      | 193                  | 194      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 19,919                       | 3,183    | 1,839      | 266      | 5,267      | 428      | 12,813               | 2,489    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 9,764                        | 1,763    | 748        | 158      | 3,025      | 226      | 5,901                | 1,379    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 10,155                       | 1,420    | 1,091      | 108      | 2,242      | 202      | 6,822                | 1,110    |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | 7,287                        | 769      | 1,169      | 59       | 664        | 53       | 5,454                | 657      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,322                        | 263      | 423        | 27       | 408        | 45       | 1,491                | 191      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 4,965                        | 506      | 746        | 32       | 256        | 8        | 3,963                | 466      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 4,610                        | 523      | 827        | 33       | 262        | 36       | 3,521                | 454      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 844                          | 162      | 126        | 8        | 126        | 36       | 592                  | 118      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,766                        | 361      | 701        | 25       | 136        | ..       | 2,929                | 336      |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,470                        | 134      | 97         | 4        | 233        | 6        | 1,140                | 124      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 964                          | 53       | 82         | 1        | 211        | ..       | 671                  | 52       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 506                          | 81       | 15         | 3        | 22         | 6        | 469                  | 72       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1,207                        | 112      | 245        | 22       | 169        | 11       | 793                  | 79       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 514                          | 48       | 215        | 18       | 71         | 9        | 228                  | 21       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 693                          | 64       | 30         | 4        | 98         | 2        | 565                  | 58       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 2,197                        | 455      | 82         | 25       | 831        | 155      | 1,284                | 275      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,093                        | 150      | 19         | 4        | 298        | 32       | 776                  | 114      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,104                        | 305      | 63         | 21       | 533        | 123      | 508                  | 161      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 482                          | 69       | 8          | 2        | 121        | 15       | 353                  | 52       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 336                          | 65       | 6          | 1        | 112        | 12       | 218                  | 52       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 146                          | 4        | 2          | 1        | 9          | 3        | 135                  | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 265                          | 70       | 5          | 2        | 129        | 7        | 131                  | 61       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 18                           | 15       | 5          | ..       | 8          | 3        | 5                    | 12       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 247                          | 55       | ..         | 2        | 121        | 4        | 126                  | 49       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | —  | 415                          | 67       | 11         | 2        | 88         | 6        | 316                  | 59       |
| Rural                                          | —  | 309                          | 43       | 3          | 2        | 26         | 6        | 280                  | 35       |
| Urban                                          | —  | 106                          | 24       | 8          | —        | 62         | ..       | 36                   | 24       |
| Darbhanga                                      | —  | 1,035                        | 249      | 58         | 19       | 493        | 127      | 484                  | 103      |
| Rural                                          | —  | 430                          | 27       | 5          | 1        | 152        | 11       | 273                  | 15       |
| Urban                                          | —  | 605                          | 222      | 53         | 18       | 341        | 116      | 211                  | 88       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2·6<br>Cotton textile. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 195                                 | 196      | 197        | 198      | 199        | 200      | 201                  | 202      | 1                                              |
| 23,865                              | 6,621    | 1,520      | 296      | 3,031      | 661      | 19,314               | 5,664    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 19,084                              | 4,852    | 1,268      | 250      | 2,453      | 475      | 15,363               | 4,127    | RURAL.                                         |
| 4,781                               | 1,769    | 252        | 46       | 578        | 186      | 3,951                | 1,537    | URBAN.                                         |
| 6,572                               | 1,566    | 460        | 90       | 450        | 79       | 5,662                | 1,397    | Patna Division.                                |
| 4,984                               | 1,159    | 401        | 59       | 383        | 75       | 4,200                | 1,025    | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,588                               | 407      | 59         | 31       | 67         | 4        | 1,462                | 372      | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,697                               | 734      | 86         | 26       | 175        | 23       | 2,436                | 685      | Patna.                                         |
| 1,441                               | 351      | 53         | 8        | 126        | 23       | 1,262                | 320      | Rural.                                         |
| 1,256                               | 383      | 33         | 18       | 49         | ..       | 1,174                | 365      | Urban.                                         |
| 2,952                               | 707      | 248        | 48       | 224        | 49       | 2,480                | 610      | Gaya.                                          |
| 2,718                               | 683      | 224        | 35       | 215        | 45       | 2,279                | 603      | Rural.                                         |
| 234                                 | 24       | 24         | 13       | 9          | 4        | 201                  | 7        | Urban.                                         |
| 923                                 | 125      | 126        | 16       | 51         | 7        | 746                  | 102      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 825                                 | 125      | 124        | 16       | 42         | 7        | 659                  | 102      | Rural.                                         |
| 98                                  | ..       | 2          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 87                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 3,601                               | 1,733    | 112        | 45       | 376        | 101      | 3,113                | 1,587    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 2,807                               | 999      | 88         | 36       | 253        | 51       | 2,466                | 912      | RURAL.                                         |
| 794                                 | 734      | 24         | 9        | 123        | 50       | 647                  | 675      | URBAN.                                         |
| 508                                 | 299      | 14         | ..       | 173        | 4        | 321                  | 295      | Saran.                                         |
| 475                                 | 257      | 14         | ..       | 163        | 4        | 298                  | 253      | Rural.                                         |
| 33                                  | 42       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | 23                   | 42       | Urban.                                         |
| 177                                 | 35       | 5          | ..       | 27         | ..       | 145                  | 35       | Champaran.                                     |
| 120                                 | 7        | 5          | ..       | 6          | ..       | 109                  | 7        | Rural.                                         |
| 57                                  | 28       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 36                   | 28       | Urban.                                         |
| 546                                 | 229      | 9          | ..       | 38         | ..       | 499                  | 229      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 414                                 | 224      | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | 394                  | 224      | Rural.                                         |
| 132                                 | 5        | 9          | ..       | 18         | ..       | 105                  | 5        | Urban.                                         |
| 2,370                               | 1,170    | 84         | 45       | 138        | 97       | 2,148                | 1,028    | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,798                               | 511      | 69         | 36       | 64         | 47       | 1,665                | 428      | Rural.                                         |
| 572                                 | 659      | 15         | 9        | 74         | 50       | 483                  | 600      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2.7<br>Wearing Apparel (except footwear ) and made up Textile Goods. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 203                                                                               | 204      | 205        | 206      | 207        | 208      | 209                  | 210      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 23,888                                                                            | 4,086    | 2,033      | 285      | 4,346      | 484      | 17,509               | 3,317    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 14,469                                                                            | 3,087    | 1,005      | 210      | 2,146      | 281      | 11,318               | 2,596    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 9,419                                                                             | 999      | 1,028      | 75       | 2,200      | 203      | 6,191                | 721      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 7,495                                                                             | 1,359    | 786        | 127      | 1,218      | 203      | 5,491                | 1,029    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,939                                                                             | 1,014    | 390        | 65       | 486        | 76       | 3,063                | 873      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,556                                                                             | 345      | 396        | 62       | 732        | 127      | 2,428                | 156      |
| <b>Patna</b>                                   | .. | 3,677                                                                             | 269      | 449        | 57       | 814        | 124      | 2,414                | 88       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,034                                                                             | 44       | 79         | 2        | 133        | 2        | 822                  | 40       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,643                                                                             | 225      | 370        | 55       | 681        | 122      | 1,592                | 48       |
| <b>Gaya</b>                                    | .. | 1,946                                                                             | 360      | 80         | 36       | 82         | 15       | 1,784                | 309      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,308                                                                             | 288      | 71         | 34       | 78         | 13       | 1,159                | 241      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 638                                                                               | 72       | 9          | 2        | 4          | 2        | 625                  | 68       |
| <b>Shahabad</b>                                | .. | 1,872                                                                             | 730      | 257        | 34       | 322        | 64       | 1,293                | 632      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,597                                                                             | 682      | 240        | 29       | 275        | 61       | 1,082                | 592      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 275                                                                               | 48       | 17         | 5        | 47         | 3        | 211                  | 40       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 5,021                                                                             | 1,220    | 264        | 51       | 784        | 83       | 3,973                | 1,086    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,224                                                                             | 967      | 132        | 51       | 276        | 83       | 2,816                | 833      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,797                                                                             | 253      | 132        | ..       | 508        | ..       | 1,157                | 253      |
| <b>Saran</b>                                   | .. | 1,339                                                                             | 435      | 82         | 28       | 186        | 20       | 1,071                | 387      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,038                                                                             | 421      | 72         | 28       | 53         | 20       | 913                  | 373      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 301                                                                               | 14       | 10         | ..       | 133        | ..       | 158                  | 14       |
| <b>Champanan</b>                               | .. | 764                                                                               | 151      | 56         | 15       | 139        | 3        | 569                  | 133      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 398                                                                               | 113      | 15         | 15       | 53         | 3        | 330                  | 95       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 366                                                                               | 38       | 41         | ..       | 86         | ..       | 239                  | 38       |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | 1,079                                                                             | 355      | 55         | 3        | 150        | 57       | 874                  | 295      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 816                                                                               | 274      | 40         | 3        | 122        | 57       | 654                  | 214      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 263                                                                               | 81       | 15         | ..       | 28         | ..       | 220                  | 81       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 1,839                                                                             | 279      | 71         | 5        | 309        | 3        | 1,459                | 271      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 972                                                                               | 159      | 5          | 5        | 48         | 3        | 919                  | 151      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 867                                                                               | 120      | 66         | ..       | 261        | ..       | 540                  | 120      |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2·8<br>Textile Industries otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 211                                                            | 212      | 213        | 214      | 215        | 216      | 217                  | 218      | 1                                              |
| 4,962                                                          | 1,561    | 313        | 62       | 2,397      | 208      | 2,252                | 1,291    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 4,050                                                          | 1,123    | 262        | 35       | 2,158      | 182      | 1,630                | 906      | RURAL.                                         |
| 912                                                            | 438      | 51         | 27       | 239        | 26       | 622                  | 385      | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,110                                                          | 397      | 128        | 28       | 259        | 44       | 723                  | 325      | Patna Division.                                |
| 677                                                            | 339      | 88         | 23       | 84         | 44       | 505                  | 272      | RURAL.                                         |
| 433                                                            | 58       | 40         | 5        | 175        | ..       | 218                  | 53       | URBAN.                                         |
| 513                                                            | 91       | 65         | 10       | 164        | 26       | 284                  | 55       | Patna.                                         |
| 108                                                            | 91       | 32         | 10       | 10         | 26       | 66                   | 55       | Rural.                                         |
| 405                                                            | ..       | 33         | ..       | 154        | ..       | 218                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 159                                                            | 95       | 20         | 6        | 41         | 10       | 98                   | 79       | Gaya.                                          |
| 131                                                            | 50       | 13         | 3        | 20         | 10       | 98                   | 37       | Rural.                                         |
| 28                                                             | 45       | 7          | 3        | 21         | ..       | ..                   | 42       | Urban.                                         |
| 438                                                            | 211      | 43         | 12       | 54         | 8        | 341                  | 191      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 438                                                            | 198      | 43         | 10       | 54         | 8        | 341                  | 180      | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                             | 13       | ..         | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 11       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,870                                                          | 888      | 156        | 31       | 1,775      | 132      | 939                  | 725      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 2,422                                                          | 508      | 145        | 9        | 1,711      | 106      | 566                  | 393      | RURAL.                                         |
| 448                                                            | 380      | 11         | 22       | 64         | 26       | 373                  | 332      | URBAN.                                         |
| 997                                                            | 232      | 87         | 11       | 786        | 40       | 124                  | 181      | Saran.                                         |
| 982                                                            | 225      | 87         | 9        | 771        | 38       | 124                  | 178      | Rural.                                         |
| 15                                                             | 7        | ..         | 2        | 15         | 2        | ..                   | 3        | Urban.                                         |
| 191                                                            | 137      | 8          | 7        | 13         | 29       | 170                  | 101      | Champaren.                                     |
| 25                                                             | 9        | ..         | ..       | 10         | 5        | 15                   | 4        | Rural.                                         |
| 166                                                            | 128      | 8          | 7        | 3          | 24       | 155                  | 97       | Urban.                                         |
| 252                                                            | 67       | 7          | ..       | 129        | 13       | 116                  | 54       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 252                                                            | 35       | 7          | ..       | 129        | 13       | 116                  | 22       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                             | 32       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 32       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,430                                                          | 452      | 54         | 13       | 847        | 50       | 529                  | 389      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,163                                                          | 239      | 51         | ..       | 801        | 50       | 311                  | 189      | Rural.                                         |
| 267                                                            | 213      | 3          | 13       | 46         | ..       | 218                  | 200      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·9<br>Leather, Leather Products and Footwear. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                      |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 219                                                         | 220      | 221        | 222      | 223        | 224      | 225                  | 226      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 13,153                                                      | 1,783    | 1,175      | 97       | 2,367      | 274      | 9,511                | 1,412    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 8,435                                                       | 1,488    | 839        | 81       | 1,163      | 225      | 6,433                | 1,182    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 4,718                                                       | 295      | 336        | 16       | 1,204      | 49       | 3,178                | 230      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 4,489                                                       | 601      | 684        | 51       | 696        | 41       | 3,109                | 509      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,511                                                       | 575      | 585        | 50       | 481        | 40       | 2,445                | 485      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 978                                                         | 26       | 99         | 1        | 215        | 1        | 664                  | 24       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 1,306                                                       | 63       | 152        | 1        | 261        | ..       | 893                  | 62       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 523                                                         | 63       | 62         | 1        | 53         | ..       | 408                  | 62       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 783                                                         | ..       | 90         | ..       | 208        | ..       | 485                  | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,186                                                       | 76       | 70         | 12       | 92         | 7        | 1,024                | 57       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,014                                                       | 74       | 63         | 12       | 85         | 6        | 866                  | 56       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 172                                                         | 2        | 7          | ..       | 7          | 1        | 158                  | 1        |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1,997                                                       | 462      | 462        | 38       | 343        | 34       | 1,192                | 390      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,974                                                       | 438      | 460        | 37       | 343        | 34       | 1,171                | 367      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 23                                                          | 24       | 2          | 1        | ..         | ..       | 21                   | 23       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,854                                                       | 242      | 62         | 8        | 346        | 46       | 1,446                | 138      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,283                                                       | 151      | 18         | 6        | 187        | 26       | 1,078                | 119      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 571                                                         | 91       | 44         | 2        | 159        | 20       | 368                  | 69       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 616                                                         | 57       | 40         | ..       | 95         | 20       | 481                  | 37       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 472                                                         | 57       | 14         | ..       | 23         | 20       | 435                  | 37       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 144                                                         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 72         | ..       | 46                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 277                                                         | 40       | ..         | 5        | 3          | 3        | 274                  | 32       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 107                                                         | 38       | ..         | 5        | 3          | 3        | 104                  | 30       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 170                                                         | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 170                  | 2        |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 451                                                         | 24       | 18         | ..       | 66         | 2        | 367                  | 22       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 357                                                         | 24       | 2          | ..       | 40         | 2        | 315                  | 22       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 94                                                          | ..       | 16         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 52                   | ..       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 510                                                         | 121      | 4          | 3        | 182        | 21       | 324                  | 97       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 347                                                         | 32       | 2          | 1        | 121        | 1        | 224                  | 30       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 163                                                         | 89       | 2          | 2        | 61         | 20       | 100                  | 67       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 3<br>Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 227                                                                              | 228      | 229        | 230      | 231        | 232      | 233                  | 234      | 1                                              |
| 70,878                                                                           | 5,886    | 2,025      | 233      | 49,601     | 4,052    | 19,252               | 1,601    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 26,481                                                                           | 2,882    | 1,756      | 218      | 9,550      | 1,305    | 15,175               | 1,359    | RURAL.                                         |
| 44,397                                                                           | 3,004    | 269        | 15       | 40,051     | 2,747    | 4,077                | 242      | URBAN.                                         |
| 6,470                                                                            | 474      | 978        | 133      | 593        | 52       | 4,899                | 289      | Patna Division.                                |
| 5,320                                                                            | 443      | 856        | 133      | 425        | 52       | 4,039                | 258      | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,150                                                                            | 31       | 122        | ..       | 168        | ..       | 860                  | 31       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,553                                                                            | 102      | 124        | 3        | 85         | 15       | 1,344                | 84       | Patna.                                         |
| 1,316                                                                            | 90       | 105        | 3        | 53         | 15       | 1,158                | 72       | Rural.                                         |
| 237                                                                              | 12       | 19         | ..       | 32         | ..       | 186                  | 12       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,975                                                                            | 95       | 159        | 35       | 117        | 3        | 1,699                | 57       | Gaya.                                          |
| 1,833                                                                            | 95       | 149        | 35       | 112        | 3        | 1,572                | 57       | Rural.                                         |
| 142                                                                              | ..       | 10         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 127                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,942                                                                            | 277      | 695        | 95       | 391        | 34       | 1,856                | 148      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 2,171                                                                            | 258      | 602        | 95       | 260        | 34       | 1,309                | 129      | Rural.                                         |
| 771                                                                              | 19       | 93         | ..       | 131        | ..       | 547                  | 19       | Urban.                                         |
| 5,964                                                                            | 681      | 120        | 24       | 881        | 105      | 4,963                | 552      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 3,886                                                                            | 461      | 64         | 24       | 333        | 31       | 3,489                | 406      | RURAL.                                         |
| 2,078                                                                            | 220      | 56         | ..       | 548        | 74       | 1,474                | 146      | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,356                                                                            | 217      | 46         | 5        | 220        | 13       | 1,090                | 199      | Saran.                                         |
| 1,135                                                                            | 217      | 38         | 5        | 138        | 13       | 959                  | 199      | Rural.                                         |
| 221                                                                              | ..       | 8          | ..       | 82         | ..       | 131                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,242                                                                            | 277      | 18         | 15       | 270        | 84       | 954                  | 178      | Champaran.                                     |
| 534                                                                              | 103      | 15         | 15       | 58         | 10       | 461                  | 78       | Rural.                                         |
| 708                                                                              | 174      | 3          | ..       | 212        | 74       | 493                  | 100      | Urban.                                         |
| 2,067                                                                            | 124      | 36         | 3        | 192        | 8        | 1,839                | 113      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 1,192                                                                            | 124      | 9          | 3        | 61         | 8        | 1,122                | 113      | Rural.                                         |
| 875                                                                              | ..       | 27         | ..       | 131        | ..       | 717                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,299                                                                            | 63       | 20         | 1        | 199        | ..       | 1,080                | 62       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,025                                                                            | 17       | 2          | 1        | 76         | ..       | 947                  | 16       | Rural.                                         |
| 274                                                                              | 46       | 18         | ..       | 123        | ..       | 133                  | 46       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 3·0<br>Manufacture of Metal products, otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 235                                                                        | 236      | 237        | 238      | 239        | 240      | 241                  | 242      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 21,636                                                                     | 1,862    | 1,666      | 207      | 3,227      | 324      | 16,743               | 1,331    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 17,662                                                                     | 1,653    | 1,483      | 196      | 2,488      | 247      | 13,691               | 1,210    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,974                                                                      | 209      | 183        | 11       | 739        | 77       | 3,052                | 121      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 5,825                                                                      | 431      | 862        | 125      | 525        | 51       | 4,438                | 255      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,754                                                                      | 400      | 746        | 125      | 381        | 51       | 3,627                | 224      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,071                                                                      | 31       | 116        | ..       | 144        | ..       | 811                  | 31       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 1,367                                                                      | 99       | 115        | 3        | 59         | 15       | 1,193                | 81       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,202                                                                      | 87       | 102        | 3        | 51         | 15       | 1,049                | 69       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 165                                                                        | 12       | 13         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 144                  | 12       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,966                                                                      | 92       | 159        | 35       | 117        | 3        | 1,690                | 54       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,831                                                                      | 92       | 149        | 35       | 112        | 3        | 1,570                | 54       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 135                                                                        | ..       | 10         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 120                  | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,492                                                                      | 240      | 588        | 87       | 349        | 33       | 1,555                | 120      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,721                                                                      | 221      | 495        | 87       | 218        | 33       | 1,008                | 101      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 771                                                                        | 19       | 93         | ..       | 131        | ..       | 547                  | 19       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 4,163                                                                      | 394      | 54         | 14       | 196        | 42       | 3,913                | 338      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,271                                                                      | 338      | 41         | 14       | 157        | 17       | 3,073                | 307      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 892                                                                        | 56       | 13         | ..       | 39         | 25       | 840                  | 31       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,119                                                                      | 148      | 22         | 1        | 74         | 3        | 1,023                | 144      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 982                                                                        | 148      | 20         | 1        | 49         | 3        | 913                  | 144      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 137                                                                        | ..       | 2          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 110                  | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 594                                                                        | 122      | 10         | 13       | 47         | 35       | 537                  | 74       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 430                                                                        | 92       | 10         | 13       | 47         | 10       | 373                  | 69       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 164                                                                        | 30       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 25       | 164                  | 5        |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,499                                                                      | 84       | 20         | ..       | 48         | 4        | 1,431                | 80       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 981                                                                        | 84       | 9          | ..       | 34         | 4        | 938                  | 80       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 518                                                                        | ..       | 11         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 493                  | ..       |
| Darbhangā                                      | .. | 951                                                                        | 40       | 2          | ..       | 27         | ..       | 922                  | 40       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 878                                                                        | 14       | 2          | ..       | 27         | ..       | 849                  | 14       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 73                                                                         | 26       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 73                   | 26       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 3·1<br>Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture). |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 243                                                     | 244      | 245        | 246      | 247        | 248      | 249                  | 250      | 1                                              |
| 42,731                                                  | 3,770    | 193        | 20       | 41,492     | 3,663    | 1,046                | 87       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 4,891                                                   | 1,106    | 162        | 16       | 3,890      | 1,043    | 839                  | 47       | RURAL.                                         |
| 37,840                                                  | 2,664    | 31         | 4        | 37,602     | 2,620    | 207                  | 40       | URBAN.                                         |
| 578                                                     | 40       | 108        | 8        | 61         | 1        | 409                  | 31       | Patna Division.                                |
| 527                                                     | 40       | 102        | 8        | 37         | 1        | 388                  | 31       | RURAL.                                         |
| 51                                                      | ..       | 6          | ..       | 24         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 152                                                     | 3        | 6          | ..       | 24         | ..       | 122                  | 3        | Patna.                                         |
| 101                                                     | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 101                  | 3        | Rural.                                         |
| 51                                                      | ..       | 6          | ..       | 24         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Urban                                          |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 426                                                     | 37       | 102        | 8        | 37         | 1        | 287                  | 28       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 426                                                     | 37       | 102        | 8        | 37         | 1        | 287                  | 28       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 389                                                     | 54       | 29         | 4        | 114        | 2        | 246                  | 48       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 222                                                     | 19       | 14         | 4        | 53         | 2        | 155                  | 13       | RURAL.                                         |
| 167                                                     | 35       | 15         | ..       | 61         | ..       | 91                   | 35       | URBAN.                                         |
| 55                                                      | 5        | 10         | 3        | 32         | 2        | 13                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 55                                                      | 5        | 10         | 3        | 32         | 2        | 13                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 95                                                      | 35       | 5          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 90                   | 35       | Champaran.                                     |
| 31                                                      | ..       | 4          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 27                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 64                                                      | 35       | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 63                   | 35       | Urban.                                         |
| 101                                                     | 13       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 101                  | 13       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 101                                                     | 13       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 101                  | 13       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 138                                                     | 1        | 14         | 1        | 82         | ..       | 42                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 35                                                      | 1        | ..         | 1        | 21         | ..       | 14                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 103                                                     | ..       | 14         | ..       | 61         | ..       | 28                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 3·3<br>Transport Equipment. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 259                                      | 260      | 261        | 262      | 263        | 264      | 265                  | 266      | 1                                              |
| 5,136                                    | 191      | 100        | 3        | 4,037      | 48       | 999                  | 140      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 3,443                                    | 71       | 65         | 3        | 2,924      | 7        | 454                  | 61       | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,693                                    | 120      | 35         | ..       | 1,113      | 41       | 545                  | 79       | URBAN.                                         |
| 10                                       | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | 2        | Patna Division.                                |
| 4                                        | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | 2        | RURAL.                                         |
| 6                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6                    | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 2                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 2                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 8                                        | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8                    | 2        | Gaya.                                          |
| 2                                        | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | 2        | Rural.                                         |
| 6                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 946                                      | 188      | 21         | 3        | 338        | 48       | 587                  | 137      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 246                                      | 69       | 9          | 3        | 29         | 7        | 208                  | 59       | RURAL.                                         |
| 700                                      | 119      | 12         | ..       | 309        | 41       | 379                  | 78       | URBAN.                                         |
| 125                                      | 46       | 14         | ..       | 79         | 6        | 32                   | 40       | Saran.                                         |
| 59                                       | 46       | 8          | ..       | 22         | 6        | 29                   | 40       | Rural.                                         |
| 66                                       | ..       | 6          | ..       | 57         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 445                                      | 99       | 1          | ..       | 167        | 41       | 277                  | 58       | Champaran.                                     |
| 34                                       | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 32                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 411                                      | 99       | ..         | ..       | 166        | 41       | 245                  | 58       | Urban.                                         |
| 225                                      | 23       | 4          | 3        | 35         | 1        | 186                  | 19       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 78                                       | 23       | ..         | 3        | 5          | 1        | 73                   | 19       | Rural.                                         |
| 147                                      | ..       | 4          | ..       | 30         | ..       | 113                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 151                                      | 20       | 2          | ..       | 57         | ..       | 92                   | 20       | Darbhang.                                      |
| 75                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 74                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 76                                       | 20       | 2          | ..       | 56         | ..       | 18                   | 20       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 3·4<br>Electrical machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 1                                                                             | 267      | 268        | 269      | 270        | 271      | 272                  | 273      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 290                                                                           | 8        | 13         | 1        | 170        | 7        | 107                  | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 82                                                                            | 6        | ..         | 1        | 79         | 5        | 3                    | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 208                                                                           | 2        | 13         | ..       | 91         | 2        | 104                  | ..       |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 259                                                                           | 8        | 13         | 1        | 142        | 7        | 104                  | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 51                                                                            | 6        | ..         | 1        | 51         | 5        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 208                                                                           | 2        | 13         | ..       | 91         | 2        | 104                  | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 30                                                                            | 3        | ..         | 1        | 30         | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 30                                                                            | 3        | ..         | 1        | 30         | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 16                                                                            | 2        | 2          | ..       | 14         | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 16                                                                            | 2        | 2          | ..       | 14         | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 200                                                                           | 3        | 9          | ..       | 87         | 3        | 104                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 16                                                                            | 3        | ..         | ..       | 16         | 3        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 184                                                                           | ..       | 9          | ..       | 71         | ..       | 104                  | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 13                                                                            | ..       | 2          | ..       | 11         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5                                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 8                                                                             | ..       | 2          | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



## IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—contd.

[illegible]



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



### IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 3·7<br>Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 291                                                          | 292      | 293        | 294      | 295        | 296      | 297                  | 298      | 1                                              |
| 39                                                           | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 28                                                           | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 11                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 12                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 11                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 1                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 11                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| ..                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 11                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 3·8<br>Manufacture of Chemical Products otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                | Total.                                                                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                | Males.                                                                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              | 299                                                                          | 300      | 301        | 302      | 303        | 304      | 305                  | 306      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | 558                                                                          | 38       | 5          | ..       | 414        | 4        | 139                  | 34       |
| RURAL                                          | 53                                                                           | 35       | 4          | ..       | 22         | 3        | 27                   | 32       |
| URBAN                                          | 505                                                                          | 3        | 1          | ..       | 392        | 1        | 112                  | 2        |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | 3                                                                            | 1        | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1                    | 1        |
| RURAL                                          | 2                                                                            | 1        | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | 1        |
| URBAN                                          | 1                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Patna                                          | ..                                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | 1                                                                            | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | 1        |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        |
| Urban                                          | 1                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | 2                                                                            | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | 2                                                                            | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | ..                                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | 92                                                                           | 20       | 1          | ..       | 19         | ..       | 72                   | 20       |
| RURAL                                          | 38                                                                           | 18       | ..         | ..       | 15         | ..       | 23                   | 18       |
| URBAN                                          | 54                                                                           | 2        | 1          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 49                   | 2        |
| Saran                                          | 27                                                                           | 15       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 22                   | 15       |
| Rural                                          | 9                                                                            | 15       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 4                    | 15       |
| Urban                                          | 18                                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 18                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | 40                                                                           | 3        | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | 30                   | 3        |
| Rural                                          | 19                                                                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | 9                    | 1        |
| Urban                                          | 21                                                                           | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21                   | 2        |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | 22                                                                           | 1        | 1          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 17                   | 1        |
| Rural                                          | 10                                                                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | 1        |
| Urban                                          | 12                                                                           | ..       | 1          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 7                    | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | 3                                                                            | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | 1        |
| Rural                                          | ..                                                                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        |
| Urban                                          | 3                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 4<br>Processing and Manufacturing—Not elsewhere specified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 307                                                                 | 308      | 309        | 310      | 311        | 312      | 313                  | 314      | 1                                              |
| 72,872                                                              | 18,945   | 4,568      | 868      | 12,086     | 1,349    | 56,218               | 16,728   | BIHAR.                                         |
| 53,472                                                              | 16,183   | 3,591      | 821      | 7,599      | 1,099    | 42,282               | 14,263   | RURAL.                                         |
| 19,400                                                              | 2,762    | 977        | 47       | 4,487      | 250      | 13,936               | 2,465    | URBAN.                                         |
| 21,741                                                              | 6,013    | 2,399      | 595      | 2,748      | 464      | 16,594               | 4,954    | Patna Division.                                |
| 16,475                                                              | 5,526    | 1,995      | 589      | 1,555      | 456      | 12,925               | 4,481    | RURAL.                                         |
| 5,266                                                               | 487      | 404        | 6        | 1,193      | 8        | 3,669                | 473      | URBAN.                                         |
| 8,335                                                               | 2,202    | 744        | 77       | 1,334      | 155      | 6,257                | 1,970    | Patna.                                         |
| 4,879                                                               | 1,893    | 418        | 77       | 463        | 155      | 3,998                | 1,661    | Rural.                                         |
| 3,456                                                               | 309      | 326        | ..       | 871        | ..       | 2,259                | 309      | Urban.                                         |
| 6,348                                                               | 1,479    | 479        | 232      | 655        | 70       | 5,214                | 1,177    | Gaya.                                          |
| 5,444                                                               | 1,412    | 425        | 232      | 393        | 66       | 4,626                | 1,114    | Rural.                                         |
| 904                                                                 | 67       | 54         | ..       | 262        | 4        | 588                  | 63       | Urban.                                         |
| 7,058                                                               | 2,332    | 1,176      | 286      | 759        | 239      | 5,123                | 1,807    | Shahabad.                                      |
| 6,152                                                               | 2,221    | 1,152      | 280      | 699        | 235      | 4,301                | 1,706    | Rural.                                         |
| 906                                                                 | 111      | 24         | 6        | 60         | 4        | 822                  | 101      | Urban.                                         |
| 15,226                                                              | 4,892    | 294        | 25       | 1,621      | 150      | 13,311               | 4,717    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 11,513                                                              | 4,230    | 184        | 23       | 729        | 103      | 10,600               | 4,104    | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,713                                                               | 662      | 110        | 2        | 892        | 47       | 2,711                | 613      | URBAN.                                         |
| 3,369                                                               | 1,425    | 35         | 11       | 455        | 52       | 2,879                | 1,362    | Saran.                                         |
| 2,390                                                               | 1,389    | 17         | 11       | 190        | 49       | 2,183                | 1,329    | Rural.                                         |
| 979                                                                 | 36       | 18         | ..       | 265        | 3        | 696                  | 33       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,796                                                               | 594      | 96         | 8        | 380        | 54       | 2,320                | 532      | Champaran.                                     |
| 1,871                                                               | 375      | 59         | 6        | 166        | 10       | 1,646                | 359      | Rural.                                         |
| 925                                                                 | 219      | 37         | 2        | 214        | 44       | 674                  | 173      | Urban.                                         |
| 4,187                                                               | 1,172    | 78         | ..       | 173        | 13       | 3,936                | 1,159    | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 3,549                                                               | 986      | 57         | ..       | 134        | 13       | 3,358                | 973      | Rural.                                         |
| 638                                                                 | 186      | 21         | ..       | 39         | ..       | 578                  | 186      | Urban.                                         |
| 4,874                                                               | 1,701    | 85         | 6        | 613        | 31       | 4,176                | 1,664    | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 3,703                                                               | 1,480    | 51         | 6        | 239        | 31       | 3,413                | 1,443    | Rural.                                         |
| 1,171                                                               | 221      | 34         | ..       | 374        | ..       | 763                  | 221      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·0<br>Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 315                                                                  | 316      | 317        | 318      | 319        | 320      | 321                  | 322      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 12,263                                                               | 1,656    | 904        | 93       | 2,255      | 181      | 9,104                | 1,382    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 8,743                                                                | 1,392    | 702        | 93       | 1,333      | 140      | 6,708                | 1,159    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,520                                                                | 264      | 202        | ..       | 922        | 41       | 2,396                | 223      |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | 3,208                                                                | 441      | 420        | 10       | 489        | 46       | 2,299                | 385      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,729                                                                | 362      | 359        | 10       | 320        | 46       | 2,050                | 306      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 479                                                                  | 79       | 61         | ..       | 169        | ..       | 249                  | 79       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 912                                                                  | 166      | 119        | 3        | 102        | 23       | 691                  | 140      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 665                                                                  | 129      | 72         | 3        | 73         | 23       | 520                  | 103      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 247                                                                  | 37       | 47         | ..       | 29         | ..       | 171                  | 37       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 800                                                                  | 46       | 78         | ..       | 217        | 3        | 505                  | 43       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 568                                                                  | 4        | 64         | ..       | 77         | 3        | 427                  | 1        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 232                                                                  | 42       | 14         | ..       | 140        | ..       | 78                   | 42       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1,496                                                                | 229      | 223        | 7        | 170        | 20       | 1,103                | 202      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,496                                                                | 229      | 223        | 7        | 170        | 20       | 1,103                | 202      |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 4,098                                                                | 613      | 162        | 10       | 813        | 20       | 3,123                | 583      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,066                                                                | 575      | 137        | 10       | 425        | 12       | 2,504                | 553      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,032                                                                | 38       | 25         | ..       | 388        | 8        | 619                  | 30       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,085                                                                | 213      | 15         | 4        | 222        | 10       | 848                  | 199      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 535                                                                  | 213      | 2          | 4        | 42         | 10       | 491                  | 199      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 550                                                                  | ..       | 13         | ..       | 180        | ..       | 357                  | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 983                                                                  | 39       | 45         | 1        | 182        | 8        | 756                  | 30       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 883                                                                  | 27       | 45         | 1        | 140        | ..       | 698                  | 26       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 100                                                                  | 12       | ..         | ..       | 42         | 8        | 58                   | 4        |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 975                                                                  | 215      | 46         | ..       | 84         | 2        | 845                  | 213      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 899                                                                  | 215      | 44         | ..       | 81         | 2        | 774                  | 213      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 76                                                                   | ..       | 2          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 71                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 1,055                                                                | 146      | 56         | 5        | 325        | ..       | 674                  | 141      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 749                                                                  | 120      | 46         | 5        | 162        | ..       | 541                  | 115      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 306                                                                  | 26       | 10         | ..       | 163        | ..       | 133                  | 26       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 4.1<br>Products of Petroleum and Coal. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 323                                                 | 324      | 325        | 326      | 327        | 328      | 329                  | 330      | 1                                              |
| 113                                                 | 27       | ..         | ..       | 29         | 3        | 84                   | 24       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 42                                                  | 27       | ..         | ..       | 24         | 3        | 18                   | 24       | RURAL.                                         |
| 71                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 66                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 79                                                  | 24       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 79                   | 24       | Patna Division.                                |
| 14                                                  | 24       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14                   | 24       | RURAL.                                         |
| 65                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 65                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 79                                                  | 24       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 79                   | 24       | Patna.                                         |
| 14                                                  | 24       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14                   | 24       | Rural.                                         |
| 65                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 65                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 34                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | 29         | 3        | 5                    | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 28                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | 24         | 3        | 4                    | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 6                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 1                    | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 2                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 2                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 1                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 13                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 10                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 3                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 18                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | 14         | 3        | 4                    | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 16                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | 12         | 3        | 4                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·2<br>Bricks, Tiles and other Structural Clay Products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 331                                                                   | 332      | 333        | 334      | 335        | 336      | 337                  | 338      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 8,503                                                                 | 1,876    | 568        | 34       | 1,944      | 255      | 5,991                | 1,587    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,089                                                                 | 1,384    | 369        | 23       | 1,178      | 172      | 3,542                | 1,189    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,414                                                                 | 492      | 199        | 11       | 766        | 83       | 2,449                | 398      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 1,421                                                                 | 137      | 100        | 4        | 125        | 19       | 1,196                | 114      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,314                                                                 | 137      | 93         | 4        | 107        | 19       | 1,114                | 114      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 107                                                                   | ..       | 7          | ..       | 18         | ..       | 82                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 756                                                                   | 45       | 13         | ..       | 26         | 18       | 717                  | 27       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 756                                                                   | 45       | 13         | ..       | 26         | 18       | 717                  | 27       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 273                                                                   | 34       | 27         | 3        | 23         | ..       | 223                  | 31       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 166                                                                   | 34       | 20         | 3        | 5          | ..       | 141                  | 31       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 107                                                                   | ..       | 7          | ..       | 18         | ..       | 82                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 392                                                                   | 58       | 60         | 1        | 76         | 1        | 256                  | 56       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 392                                                                   | 58       | 60         | 1        | 76         | 1        | 256                  | 56       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 623                                                                   | 191      | 5          | ..       | 51         | 36       | 567                  | 155      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 264                                                                   | 133      | 1          | ..       | 14         | 36       | 249                  | 97       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 359                                                                   | 58       | 4          | ..       | 37         | ..       | 318                  | 58       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 56                                                                    | 44       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 21       | 56                   | 23       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 56                                                                    | 44       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 21       | 56                   | 23       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 99                                                                    | 47       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 99                   | 47       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 22                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 22                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 77                                                                    | 47       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 77                   | 47       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 313                                                                   | 28       | 4          | ..       | 15         | ..       | 294                  | 28       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 118                                                                   | 28       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 114                  | 28       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 195                                                                   | ..       | 4          | ..       | 11         | ..       | 180                  | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 155                                                                   | 72       | 1          | ..       | 36         | 15       | 118                  | 57       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 68                                                                    | 61       | 1          | ..       | 10         | 15       | 57                   | 46       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 87                                                                    | 11       | ..         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 61                   | 11       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·4<br>Non-metallic Mineral products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                             |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                             | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 347                                                | 348      | 349        | 350      | 351        | 352      | 353                  | 354      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 17,522                                             | 6,786    | 1,092      | 380      | 1,316      | 369      | 15,114               | 6,037    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 14,404                                             | 5,581    | 1,050      | 358      | 781        | 296      | 12,573               | 4,927    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,118                                              | 1,205    | 42         | 22       | 535        | 73       | 2,541                | 1,110    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 7,042                                              | 3,024    | 846        | 315      | 417        | 263      | 5,779                | 2,446    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 6,194                                              | 2,665    | 830        | 310      | 393        | 255      | 4,971                | 2,100    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 848                                                | 359      | 16         | 5        | 24         | 8        | 808                  | 346      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 2,117                                              | 1,254    | 210        | 58       | 105        | 59       | 1,802                | 1,137    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,807                                              | 983      | 197        | 58       | 84         | 59       | 1,526                | 866      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 310                                                | 271      | 13         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 276                  | 271      |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 2,456                                              | 777      | 176        | 154      | 106        | 58       | 2,174                | 565      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,252                                              | 754      | 175        | 154      | 103        | 54       | 1,974                | 546      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 204                                                | 23       | 1          | ..       | 3          | 4        | 200                  | 19       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,469                                              | 993      | 460        | 103      | 206        | 146      | 1,803                | 744      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,135                                              | 928      | 458        | 98       | 206        | 142      | 1,471                | 688      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 334                                                | 65       | 2          | 5        | ..         | 4        | 332                  | 56       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 4,262                                              | 1,882    | 10         | 9        | 177        | 14       | 4,075                | 1,859    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,676                                              | 1,629    | 10         | 8        | 84         | 11       | 3,582                | 1,610    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 586                                                | 253      | ..         | 1        | 93         | 3        | 493                  | 249      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,076                                              | 510      | 5          | 4        | 106        | 6        | 965                  | 500      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 876                                                | 500      | 5          | 4        | 61         | 6        | 810                  | 490      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 200                                                | 10       | ..         | ..       | 45         | ..       | 155                  | 10       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 288                                                | 145      | ..         | 5        | 5          | 3        | 283                  | 137      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 220                                                | 93       | ..         | 4        | 5          | ..       | 215                  | 89       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 68                                                 | 52       | ..         | 1        | ..         | 3        | 68                   | 48       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,083                                              | 455      | 5          | ..       | 12         | 2        | 1,066                | 453      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,068                                              | 354      | 5          | ..       | 12         | 2        | 1,051                | 352      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 15                                                 | 101      | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | 101      |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 1,815                                              | 772      | ..         | ..       | 54         | 3        | 1,761                | 769      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,512                                              | 682      | ..         | ..       | 6          | 3        | 1,506                | 679      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 303                                                | 90       | ..         | ..       | 48         | ..       | 255                  | 90       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·6<br>Wood and Wood Products other than Furniture and Fixtures. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 363                                                                           | 364      | 365        | 366      | 367        | 368      | 369                  | 370      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 28,382                                                                        | 7,771    | 1,704      | 310      | 3,408      | 461      | 23,270               | 7,000    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 21,795                                                                        | 7,012    | 1,348      | 297      | 2,113      | 426      | 18,334               | 6,289    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 6,587                                                                         | 759      | 356        | 13       | 1,295      | 35       | 4,936                | 711      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 7,844                                                                         | 2,107    | 839        | 216      | 1,009      | 116      | 5,996                | 1,775    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,433                                                                         | 2,058    | 629        | 215      | 489        | 116      | 4,315                | 1,727    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,411                                                                         | 49       | 210        | 1        | 520        | ..       | 1,681                | 48       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 3,097                                                                         | 619      | 300        | 16       | 590        | 55       | 2,207                | 548      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,337                                                                         | 618      | 116        | 16       | 134        | 55       | 1,087                | 547      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,760                                                                         | 1        | 184        | ..       | 456        | ..       | 1,120                | 1        |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 2,413                                                                         | 616      | 156        | 75       | 155        | 9        | 2,102                | 532      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,174                                                                         | 614      | 141        | 75       | 132        | 9        | 1,901                | 530      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 239                                                                           | 2        | 15         | ..       | 23         | ..       | 201                  | 2        |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,334                                                                         | 872      | 383        | 125      | 264        | 52       | 1,687                | 695      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,922                                                                         | 826      | 372        | 124      | 223        | 52       | 1,327                | 650      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 412                                                                           | 46       | 11         | 1        | 41         | ..       | 360                  | 45       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 5,320                                                                         | 2,151    | 68         | 5        | 319        | 57       | 4,933                | 2,089    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,372                                                                         | 1,880    | 36         | 5        | 166        | 39       | 4,170                | 1,836    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 948                                                                           | 271      | 32         | ..       | 153        | 18       | 763                  | 253      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,044                                                                         | 649      | 10         | 3        | 96         | 10       | 938                  | 636      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 881                                                                           | 626      | 10         | 3        | 73         | 10       | 798                  | 613      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 163                                                                           | 23       | ..         | ..       | 23         | ..       | 140                  | 23       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 926                                                                           | 330      | 15         | 1        | 19         | 28       | 892                  | 301      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 737                                                                           | 255      | 14         | 1        | 17         | 10       | 706                  | 244      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 189                                                                           | 75       | 1          | ..       | 2          | 18       | 186                  | 57       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,676                                                                         | 474      | 19         | ..       | 39         | 9        | 1,618                | 465      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,442                                                                         | 389      | 8          | ..       | 27         | 9        | 1,407                | 380      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 234                                                                           | 85       | 11         | ..       | 12         | ..       | 211                  | 85       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 1,674                                                                         | 698      | 24         | 1        | 165        | 10       | 1,485                | 687      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,312                                                                         | 610      | 4          | 1        | 49         | 10       | 1,259                | 599      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 362                                                                           | 88       | 20         | ..       | 116        | ..       | 226                  | 88       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 4.7<br>Furniture and Fixtures. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|---------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                      |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Maless.              | Females. |                                                |
| 371                                         | 372      | 373        | 374      | 375        | 376      | 377                  | 378      | 1                                              |
| 1,847                                       | 364      | 142        | 50       | 475        | 36       | 1,230                | 278      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 1,161                                       | 355      | 87         | 50       | 329        | 33       | 745                  | 272      | RURAL.                                         |
| 686                                         | 9        | 55         | ..       | 146        | 3        | 485                  | 6        | URBAN.                                         |
| 879                                         | 280      | 112        | 50       | 199        | 20       | 568                  | 210      | Patna Division.                                |
| 440                                         | 280      | 66         | 50       | 95         | 20       | 279                  | 210      | RURAL.                                         |
| 439                                         | ..       | 46         | ..       | 104        | ..       | 289                  | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 382                                         | 94       | 40         | ..       | 46         | ..       | 296                  | 94       | Patna.                                         |
| 140                                         | 94       | 13         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 113                  | 94       | Rural.                                         |
| 242                                         | ..       | 27         | ..       | 32         | ..       | 183                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 302                                         | 6        | 30         | ..       | 130        | ..       | 142                  | 6        | Gaya.                                          |
| 200                                         | 6        | 16         | ..       | 69         | ..       | 115                  | 6        | Rural.                                         |
| 102                                         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 61         | ..       | 27                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 195                                         | 180      | 42         | 50       | 23         | 20       | 130                  | 110      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 100                                         | 180      | 37         | 50       | 12         | 20       | 51                   | 110      | Rural.                                         |
| 95                                          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 11         | ..       | 79                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 280                                         | 13       | 9          | ..       | 42         | 3        | 229                  | 10       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 75                                          | 4        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 75                   | 4        | RURAL.                                         |
| 205                                         | 9        | 9          | ..       | 42         | 3        | 154                  | 6        | URBAN.                                         |
| 80                                          | 7        | 5          | ..       | 17         | 3        | 58                   | 4        | Saran.                                         |
| 25                                          | 4        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 25                   | 4        | Rural.                                         |
| 55                                          | 3        | 5          | ..       | 17         | 3        | 33                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 114                                         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 85                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 4                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 110                                         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 81                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 86                                          | 6        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 86                   | 6        | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 46                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 46                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 40                                          | 6        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40                   | 6        | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·8<br>Paper and Paper Products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 1                                             | 379      | 380        | 381      | 382        | 383      | 384                  | 385      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 15                                            | 17       | ..         | ..       | 1          | 17       | 14                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4                                             | 2        | ..         | ..       | 1          | 2        | 3                    | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 11                                            | 15       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 15       | 11                   | ..       |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 12                                            | 17       | ..         | ..       | 1          | 17       | 11                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1                                             | 2        | ..         | ..       | 1          | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 11                                            | 15       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 15       | 11                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1                                             | 2        | ..         | ..       | 1          | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1                                             | 2        | ..         | ..       | 1          | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | ..                                            | 15       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 15       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | 15       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 15       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhangā                                      | .. | 11                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 11                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 4.9<br>Printing and Allied Industries. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 387                                                 | 388      | 389        | 390      | 391        | 392      | 393                  | 394      | 1                                              |
| 2,317                                               | 5        | 151        | 1        | 930        | ..       | 1,236                | 4        | BIHAR.                                         |
| 432                                                 | 3        | 28         | ..       | 205        | ..       | 199                  | 3        | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,885                                               | 2        | 123        | 1        | 725        | ..       | 1,037                | 1        | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,179                                               | ..       | 80         | ..       | 497        | ..       | 602                  | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| 262                                                 | ..       | 16         | ..       | 139        | ..       | 107                  | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 917                                                 | ..       | 64         | ..       | 358        | ..       | 495                  | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 992                                                 | ..       | 62         | ..       | 465        | ..       | 465                  | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 160                                                 | ..       | 7          | ..       | 132        | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 832                                                 | ..       | 55         | ..       | 333        | ..       | 444                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 104                                                 | ..       | 12         | ..       | 24         | ..       | 68                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 84                                                  | ..       | 9          | ..       | 7          | ..       | 68                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 20                                                  | ..       | 3          | ..       | 17         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 83                                                  | ..       | 6          | ..       | 8          | ..       | 69                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 18                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 18                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 65                                                  | ..       | 6          | ..       | 8          | ..       | 51                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 574                                                 | 5        | 40         | 1        | 178        | ..       | 356                  | 4        | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 20                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 16                   | 3        | RURAL.                                         |
| 554                                                 | 2        | 40         | 1        | 174        | ..       | 340                  | 1        | URBAN.                                         |
| 14                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 3                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 11                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 373                                                 | 2        | 32         | 1        | 149        | ..       | 192                  | 1        | Champaran.                                     |
| 5                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 368                                                 | 2        | 32         | 1        | 145        | ..       | 191                  | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 127                                                 | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 113                  | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 12                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 115                                                 | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 101                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 60                                                  | 3        | 4          | ..       | 19         | ..       | 37                   | 3        | Darbhanga.                                     |
| ..                                                  | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 3        | Rural.                                         |
| 60                                                  | ..       | 4          | ..       | 19         | ..       | 37                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | DIVISION 5<br>Construction and Utilities. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                    |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 395                                       | 396      | 397        | 398      | 399        | 400      | 401                  | 402      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 49,801                                    | 16,845   | 1,553      | 173      | 24,275     | 10,768   | 23,973               | 5,904    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 32,497                                    | 8,341    | 959        | 110      | 15,026     | 3,930    | 16,512               | 4,301    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 17,304                                    | 8,504    | 594        | 63       | 9,249      | 6,838    | 7,461                | 1,603    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 9,343                                     | 1,770    | 441        | 29       | 3,440      | 786      | 5,462                | 955      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,515                                     | 1,081    | 265        | 21       | 1,918      | 248      | 3,332                | 812      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,828                                     | 689      | 176        | 8        | 1,522      | 538      | 2,130                | 143      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 4,982                                     | 805      | 112        | 4        | 1,991      | 387      | 2,879                | 414      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,775                                     | 487      | 44         | ..       | 1,089      | 104      | 1,642                | 383      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,207                                     | 318      | 68         | 4        | 902        | 283      | 1,237                | 31       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 2,003                                     | 427      | 53         | 3        | 743        | 110      | 1,207                | 314      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,515                                     | 313      | 50         | ..       | 433        | 67       | 1,032                | 246      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 488                                       | 114      | 3          | 3        | 310        | 43       | 175                  | 68       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,358                                     | 538      | 276        | 22       | 706        | 289      | 1,376                | 227      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,225                                     | 281      | 171        | 21       | 396        | 77       | 658                  | 183      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,133                                     | 257      | 105        | 1        | 310        | 212      | 718                  | 44       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 8,568                                     | 1,269    | 74         | 4        | 3,180      | 711      | 5,314                | 554      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,395                                     | 926      | 9          | 4        | 1,318      | 428      | 3,068                | 494      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 4,173                                     | 343      | 65         | ..       | 1,862      | 283      | 2,246                | 60       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 2,079                                     | 582      | ..         | ..       | 1,033      | 387      | 1,046                | 195      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,544                                     | 501      | ..         | ..       | 780        | 306      | 764                  | 195      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 535                                       | 81       | ..         | ..       | 253        | 81       | 282                  | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 1,358                                     | 111      | 16         | 4        | 517        | 72       | 825                  | 35       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 134                                       | 43       | 2          | 4        | 44         | 14       | 88                   | 25       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,224                                     | 68       | 14         | ..       | 473        | 58       | 737                  | 10       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 2,024                                     | 210      | 26         | ..       | 572        | 92       | 1,426                | 118      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,050                                     | 158      | 5          | ..       | 192        | 45       | 853                  | 113      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 974                                       | 52       | 21         | ..       | 380        | 47       | 573                  | 5        |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 3,107                                     | 366      | 32         | ..       | 1,058      | 160      | 2,017                | 206      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,667                                     | 224      | 2          | ..       | 302        | 63       | 1,363                | 161      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,440                                     | 142      | 30         | ..       | 756        | 97       | 654                  | 45       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 5*0<br>Construction and Maintenance of Works—otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 403                                                                               | 404      | 405        | 406      | 407        | 408      | 409                  | 410      | 1                                              |
| 4,759                                                                             | 2,473    | 314        | 47       | 1,794      | 1,141    | 2,651                | 1,285    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 2,428                                                                             | 641      | 113        | 5        | 994        | 195      | 1,321                | 441      | RURAL.                                         |
| 2,331                                                                             | 1,832    | 201        | 42       | 800        | 946      | 1,330                | 844      | URBAN.                                         |
| 89                                                                                | 1        | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 75                   | 1        | Patna Division.                                |
| 89                                                                                | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 75                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        | URBAN.                                         |
| 10                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 10                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1                                                                                 | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | 1        | Gaya.                                          |
| 1                                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 78                                                                                | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 64                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 78                                                                                | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 64                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 513                                                                               | 12       | 1          | ..       | 345        | 4        | 167                  | 8        | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 341                                                                               | 4        | 1          | ..       | 340        | 4        | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 172                                                                               | 8        | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 167                  | 8        | URBAN.                                         |
| 332                                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 332        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 332                                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 332        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 97                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 97                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 54                                                                                | 4        | 1          | ..       | 13         | 4        | 40                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 9                                                                                 | 4        | 1          | ..       | 8          | 4        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 45                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 40                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 30                                                                                | 8        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30                   | 8        | Darbhang.                                      |
| 30                                                                                | 8        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30                   | 8        | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 5.1<br>Construction and Maintenance—Buildings. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total                                                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 411                                                         | 412      | 413        | 414      | 415        | 416      | 417                  | 418      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 25,806                                                      | 6,230    | 863        | 56       | 9,284      | 2,884    | 15,659               | 3,290    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 17,480                                                      | 4,655    | 575        | 55       | 5,520      | 1,831    | 11,385               | 2,769    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 8,326                                                       | 1,575    | 288        | 1        | 3,764      | 1,053    | 4,274                | 521      |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | 5,764                                                       | 707      | 400        | 4        | 809        | 93       | 4,555                | 610      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,762                                                       | 568      | 255        | 3        | 683        | 29       | 2,824                | 536      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,002                                                       | 139      | 145        | 1        | 126        | 64       | 1,731                | 74       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 2,703                                                       | 208      | 109        | ..       | 197        | 5        | 2,397                | 203      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,519                                                       | 184      | 44         | ..       | 180        | ..       | 1,295                | 184      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,184                                                       | 24       | 65         | ..       | 17         | 5        | 1,102                | 19       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,497                                                       | 243      | 44         | ..       | 285        | 18       | 1,168                | 225      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,255                                                       | 232      | 44         | ..       | 213        | 18       | 998                  | 214      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 242                                                         | 11       | ..         | ..       | 72         | ..       | 170                  | 11       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1,564                                                       | 256      | 247        | 4        | 327        | 70       | 990                  | 182      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 988                                                         | 152      | 167        | 3        | 290        | 11       | 531                  | 138      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 576                                                         | 104      | 80         | 1        | 37         | 59       | 459                  | 44       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 4,574                                                       | 478      | 21         | ..       | 742        | 85       | 3,811                | 393      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,868                                                       | 426      | ..         | ..       | 436        | 77       | 2,432                | 349      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,706                                                       | 52       | 21         | ..       | 306        | 8        | 1,379                | 44       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,172                                                       | 147      | ..         | ..       | 378        | 28       | 794                  | 119      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 982                                                         | 147      | ..         | ..       | 378        | 28       | 604                  | 119      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 190                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 190                  | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 360                                                         | 25       | ..         | ..       | 15         | 8        | 345                  | 17       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 69                                                          | 7        | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 61                   | 7        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 291                                                         | 18       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 8        | 284                  | 10       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,325                                                       | 111      | 21         | ..       | 60         | 24       | 1,244                | 87       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 811                                                         | 111      | ..         | ..       | 30         | 24       | 781                  | 87       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 514                                                         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 30         | ..       | 463                  | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 1,717                                                       | 195      | ..         | ..       | 289        | 25       | 1,428                | 170      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,006                                                       | 161      | ..         | ..       | 20         | 25       | 986                  | 136      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 711                                                         | 34       | ..         | ..       | 269        | ..       | 442                  | 34       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 5.2<br>Construction and Maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport works. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 419                                                                                        | 420      | 421        | 422      | 423        | 424      | 425                  | 426      | 1                                              |
| 8,260                                                                                      | 1,290    | 293        | 45       | 5,239      | 613      | 2,728                | 632      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 7,201                                                                                      | 952      | 230        | 28       | 4,918      | 460      | 2,053                | 464      | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,059                                                                                      | 338      | 63         | 17       | 321        | 153      | 675                  | 168      | URBAN.                                         |
| 139                                                                                        | 75       | 3          | 4        | 70         | 13       | 66                   | 58       | Patna Division.                                |
| 126                                                                                        | 57       | ..         | ..       | 64         | 5        | 62                   | 52       | RURAL.                                         |
| 13                                                                                         | 18       | 3          | 4        | 6          | 8        | 4                    | 6        | URBAN.                                         |
| 78                                                                                         | 70       | 3          | 4        | 9          | 8        | 66                   | 58       | Patna.                                         |
| 65                                                                                         | 52       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 62                   | 52       | Rural.                                         |
| 13                                                                                         | 18       | 3          | 4        | 6          | 8        | 4                    | 6        | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 61                                                                                         | 5        | ..         | ..       | 61         | 5        | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 61                                                                                         | 5        | ..         | ..       | 61         | 5        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 957                                                                                        | 20       | 37         | ..       | 283        | 4        | 637                  | 16       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 186                                                                                        | 20       | 7          | ..       | 13         | 4        | 166                  | 16       | RURAL.                                         |
| 771                                                                                        | ..       | 30         | ..       | 270        | ..       | 471                  | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 184                                                                                        | 4        | ..         | ..       | 70         | 4        | 114                  | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 25                                                                                         | 4        | ..         | ..       | 3          | 4        | 22                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 159                                                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 67         | ..       | 92                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 183                                                                                        | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 181                  | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 6                                                                                          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 177                                                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 177                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 137                                                                                        | 16       | 4          | ..       | 45         | ..       | 88                   | 16       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 32                                                                                         | 16       | 4          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 28                   | 16       | Rural.                                         |
| 105                                                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 45         | ..       | 60                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 453                                                                                        | ..       | 32         | ..       | 167        | ..       | 254                  | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 123                                                                                        | ..       | 2          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 112                  | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 330                                                                                        | ..       | 30         | ..       | 158        | ..       | 142                  | ..       | Urban                                          |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS.

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 5*3<br>Construction and Maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                          |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                          | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 427                                                                             | 428      | 429        | 430      | 431        | 432      | 433                  | 434      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 699                                                                             | 3        | 10         | ..       | 557        | 3        | 132                  | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 14                                                                              | 3        | ..         | ..       | 14         | 3        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 685                                                                             | ..       | 10         | ..       | 543        | ..       | 132                  | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 55                                                                              | 3        | ..         | ..       | 4          | 3        | 51                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4                                                                               | 3        | ..         | ..       | 4          | 3        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 51                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 51                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 54                                                                              | 3        | ..         | ..       | 3          | 3        | 51                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3                                                                               | 3        | ..         | ..       | 3          | 3        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 51                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 51                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 1                                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1                                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 485                                                                             | ..       | 10         | ..       | 394        | ..       | 81                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 485                                                                             | ..       | 10         | ..       | 394        | ..       | 81                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 377                                                                             | ..       | 10         | ..       | 286        | ..       | 81                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 377                                                                             | ..       | 10         | ..       | 286        | ..       | 81                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 23                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 23         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 23                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 23         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhangā                                      | .. | 85                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 85         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 85                                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 85         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 54<br>Construction and Maintenance—Irrigation and other Agricultural Workers. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 435                                                                                        | 436      | 437        | 438      | 439        | 440      | 441                  | 442      | 1                                              |
| 1,257                                                                                      | 169      | 43         | 13       | 686        | 70       | 528                  | 86       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 959                                                                                        | 105      | 36         | 10       | 546        | 68       | 377                  | 27       | RURAL.                                         |
| 298                                                                                        | 64       | 7          | 3        | 140        | 2        | 151                  | 59       | URBAN.                                         |
| 287                                                                                        | 106      | 9          | 13       | 237        | 10       | 41                   | 83       | Patna Division.                                |
| 276                                                                                        | 45       | 6          | 10       | 234        | 8        | 36                   | 27       | RURAL.                                         |
| 11                                                                                         | 61       | 3          | 3        | 3          | 2        | 5                    | 56       | URBAN.                                         |
| 172                                                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 172        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 172                                                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 172        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 65                                                                                         | 69       | 9          | 3        | 51         | 2        | 5                    | 64       | Gaya.                                          |
| 54                                                                                         | 8        | 6          | ..       | 48         | ..       | ..                   | 8        | Rural.                                         |
| 11                                                                                         | 61       | 3          | 3        | 3          | 2        | 5                    | 56       | Urban.                                         |
| 50                                                                                         | 37       | ..         | 10       | 14         | 8        | 36                   | 19       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 50                                                                                         | 37       | ..         | 10       | 14         | 8        | 36                   | 19       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 334                                                                                        | 3        | 4          | ..       | 160        | ..       | 170                  | 3        | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 47                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 23         | ..       | 24                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 287                                                                                        | 3        | 4          | ..       | 137        | ..       | 146                  | 3        | URBAN.                                         |
| 7                                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 1                                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 6                                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 223                                                                                        | ..       | 4          | ..       | 123        | ..       | 96                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 22                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 22         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 201                                                                                        | ..       | 4          | ..       | 101        | ..       | 96                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 64                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30         | ..       | 34                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 24                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 40                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30         | ..       | 10                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 40                                                                                         | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40                   | 3        | Darbhanga.                                     |
| ..                                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 40                                                                                         | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40                   | 3        | Urban                                          |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 5:5<br>Work and Service—Electric Power and Gas Supply. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 443                                                                 | 444      | 445        | 446      | 447        | 448      | 449                  | 450      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 908                                                                 | 59       | 5          | ..       | 795        | 5        | 108                  | 54       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 296                                                                 | 54       | ..         | ..       | 265        | ..       | 31                   | 54       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 612                                                                 | 5        | 5          | ..       | 530        | 5        | 77                   | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 467                                                                 | 59       | 5          | ..       | 355        | 5        | 107                  | 54       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 95                                                                  | 54       | ..         | ..       | 65         | ..       | 30                   | 54       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 372                                                                 | 5        | 5          | ..       | 290        | 5        | 77                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 298                                                                 | 54       | ..         | ..       | 239        | ..       | 59                   | 54       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 80                                                                  | 54       | ..         | ..       | 50         | ..       | 30                   | 54       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 218                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 189        | ..       | 29                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 51                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 51         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 15                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 36                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 36         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 118                                                                 | 5        | 5          | ..       | 65         | 5        | 48                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 118                                                                 | 5        | 5          | ..       | 65         | 5        | 48                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 293                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 293        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 93                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 93         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 200                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 200        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 36                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 36         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 14                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 22                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 22         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | ..                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 88                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 88         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 33                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 33         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 55                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 55         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 169                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 169        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 46                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 46         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 123                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 123        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 5·7<br>Sanitary Works and Services—including Scavengers. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 459                                                                   | 460      | 461        | 462      | 463        | 464      | 465                  | 466      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 7,107                                                                 | 6,478    | 25         | 10       | 5,206      | 5,940    | 1,876                | 528      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,508                                                                 | 1,793    | 5          | 10       | 2,447      | 1,261    | 1,056                | 522      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,599                                                                 | 4,685    | 20         | ..       | 2,759      | 4,679    | 820                  | 6        |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 2,377                                                                 | 811      | 20         | 8        | 1,790      | 658      | 567                  | 145      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,086                                                                 | 346      | ..         | 8        | 781        | 199      | 305                  | 139      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,291                                                                 | 465      | 20         | ..       | 1,009      | 459      | 262                  | 6        |
| Patna                                          | .. | 1,598                                                                 | 462      | ..         | ..       | 1,302      | 367      | 296                  | 95       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 857                                                                   | 186      | ..         | ..       | 612        | 97       | 245                  | 89       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 741                                                                   | 276      | ..         | ..       | 690        | 270      | 51                   | 6        |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 313                                                                   | 114      | ..         | ..       | 280        | 90       | 33                   | 24       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 182                                                                   | 73       | ..         | ..       | 149        | 49       | 33                   | 24       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 131                                                                   | 41       | ..         | ..       | 131        | 41       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 466                                                                   | 235      | 20         | 8        | 208        | 201      | 238                  | 26       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 47                                                                    | 87       | ..         | 8        | 20         | 53       | 27                   | 26       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 419                                                                   | 148      | 20         | ..       | 188        | 148      | 211                  | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 776                                                                   | 621      | 1          | 2        | 618        | 510      | 157                  | 109      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 326                                                                   | 346      | 1          | 2        | 168        | 235      | 157                  | 109      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 450                                                                   | 275      | ..         | ..       | 450        | 275      | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 305                                                                   | 326      | ..         | ..       | 185        | 250      | 120                  | 76       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 172                                                                   | 245      | ..         | ..       | 52         | 169      | 120                  | 76       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 133                                                                   | 81       | ..         | ..       | 133        | 81       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 114                                                                   | 71       | 1          | 2        | 91         | 61       | 22                   | 8        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 35                                                                    | 21       | 1          | 2        | 12         | 11       | 22                   | 8        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 79                                                                    | 50       | ..         | ..       | 79         | 50       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 233                                                                   | 64       | ..         | ..       | 218        | 64       | 15                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 116                                                                   | 17       | ..         | ..       | 101        | 17       | 15                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 117                                                                   | 47       | ..         | ..       | 117        | 47       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 124                                                                   | 160      | ..         | ..       | 124        | 135      | ..                   | 25       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3                                                                     | 63       | ..         | ..       | 3          | 38       | ..                   | 25       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 121                                                                   | 97       | ..         | ..       | 121        | 97       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 6<br>Commerce. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 467                     | 468      | 469        | 470      | 471        | 472      | 473                  | 474      | 1                                              |
| 301,569                 | 74,427   | 26,695     | 7,071    | 36,773     | 6,365    | 238,101              | 60,991   | BIHAR.                                         |
| 188,556                 | 53,997   | 17,511     | 4,453    | 20,888     | 4,250    | 150,157              | 45,294   | RURAL.                                         |
| 113,013                 | 20,430   | 9,184      | 2,618    | 15,885     | 2,115    | 87,944               | 15,697   | URBAN.                                         |
| 95,059                  | 19,939   | 10,116     | 3,000    | 11,351     | 1,576    | 73,592               | 15,363   | Patna Division.                                |
| 61,207                  | 15,887   | 7,477      | 2,554    | 6,543      | 1,354    | 47,187               | 11,979   | RURAL.                                         |
| 33,852                  | 4,052    | 2,639      | 446      | 4,808      | 222      | 26,405               | 3,384    | URBAN.                                         |
| 40,242                  | 6,918    | 4,424      | 1,270    | 5,769      | 327      | 30,049               | 5,321    | Patna.                                         |
| 19,276                  | 4,850    | 2,444      | 865      | 1,788      | 144      | 18,044               | 3,841    | Rural.                                         |
| 20,966                  | 2,068    | 1,980      | 405      | 3,981      | 183      | 15,005               | 1,480    | Urban.                                         |
| 29,740                  | 5,403    | 1,967      | 453      | 2,533      | 405      | 25,240               | 4,545    | Gaya.                                          |
| 20,118                  | 4,371    | 1,838      | 441      | 2,124      | 389      | 16,156               | 3,541    | Rural.                                         |
| 9,622                   | 1,032    | 129        | 12       | 409        | 16       | 9,084                | 1,004    | Urban.                                         |
| 25,077                  | 7,618    | 3,725      | 1,277    | 3,049      | 844      | 18,303               | 5,497    | Shahabad.                                      |
| 21,813                  | 6,666    | 3,195      | 1,248    | 2,631      | 821      | 15,987               | 4,597    | Rural.                                         |
| 3,264                   | 952      | 530        | 29       | 418        | 23       | 2,316                | 900      | Urban.                                         |
| 72,975                  | 19,559   | 3,988      | 885      | 5,951      | 1,341    | 63,036               | 17,333   | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 48,969                  | 15,545   | 2,305      | 323      | 3,248      | 686      | 43,416               | 14,536   | RURAL.                                         |
| 24,006                  | 4,014    | 1,683      | 562      | 2,703      | 655      | 19,620               | 2,797    | URBAN.                                         |
| 19,208                  | 5,539    | 374        | 47       | 1,014      | 184      | 17,820               | 5,308    | Ser m.                                         |
| 12,900                  | 5,022    | 301        | 45       | 632        | 184      | 11,967               | 4,793    | Rural.                                         |
| 6,308                   | 517      | 73         | 2        | 382        | ..       | 5,853                | 515      | Urban.                                         |
| 10,438                  | 2,996    | 1,588      | 351      | 1,141      | 614      | 7,709                | 2,031    | Champaran.                                     |
| 7,964                   | 2,055    | 772        | 77       | 539        | 276      | 6,653                | 1,702    | Rural.                                         |
| 2,474                   | 941      | 816        | 274      | 602        | 338      | 1,056                | 329      | Urban.                                         |
| 19,946                  | 5,111    | 717        | 361      | 1,146      | 329      | 18,083               | 4,421    | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 13,599                  | 4,403    | 497        | 154      | 710        | 126      | 12,392               | 4,123    | Rural.                                         |
| 6,347                   | 708      | 220        | 207      | 436        | 203      | 5,691                | 298      | Urban.                                         |
| 23,383                  | 5,913    | 1,309      | 126      | 2,650      | 214      | 19,424               | 5,573    | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 14,506                  | 4,065    | 735        | 47       | 1,367      | 100      | 12,404               | 3,918    | Rural.                                         |
| 8,877                   | 1,848    | 574        | 79       | 1,283      | 114      | 7,020                | 1,655    | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6·0<br>Retail Trade—otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 475                                                      | 476      | 477        | 478      | 479        | 480      | 481                  | 482      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 118,581                                                  | 27,984   | 9,428      | 3,148    | 13,798     | 2,914    | 95,355               | 21,922   |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 74,713                                                   | 20,188   | 6,173      | 1,999    | 7,756      | 2,058    | 60,784               | 16,131   |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 43,868                                                   | 7,796    | 3,255      | 1,149    | 6,042      | 856      | 34,571               | 5,791    |
| <b>Patna Divison</b>                           | .. | 41,229                                                   | 7,136    | 4,910      | 1,336    | 5,227      | 531      | 31,092               | 5,269    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 28,085                                                   | 5,798    | 3,585      | 1,035    | 3,309      | 451      | 21,191               | 4,312    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 13,144                                                   | 1,338    | 1,325      | 301      | 1,918      | 80       | 9,901                | 957      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 17,414                                                   | 2,390    | 2,530      | 458      | 2,821      | 129      | 12,063               | 1,803    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 8,634                                                    | 1,518    | 1,255      | 162      | 1,120      | 53       | 6,259                | 1,303    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 8,780                                                    | 872      | 1,275      | 296      | 1,701      | 76       | 5,804                | 500      |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 12,008                                                   | 1,808    | 514        | 155      | 458        | 45       | 11,036               | 1,608    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 7,997                                                    | 1,352    | 507        | 150      | 312        | 41       | 7,178                | 1,161    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 4,011                                                    | 456      | 7          | 5        | 146        | 4        | 3,858                | 447      |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 11,807                                                   | 2,938    | 1,866      | 723      | 1,948      | 357      | 7,993                | 1,858    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 11,454                                                   | 2,928    | 1,823      | 723      | 1,877      | 357      | 7,754                | 1,848    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 353                                                      | 10       | 43         | ..       | 71         | ..       | 239                  | 10       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 28,246                                                   | 7,004    | 1,156      | 384      | 1,992      | 409      | 25,098               | 6,211    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 18,690                                                   | 5,827    | 750        | 166      | 813        | 253      | 17,127               | 5,408    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 9,556                                                    | 1,177    | 406        | 218      | 1,179      | 156      | 7,971                | 803      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 8,074                                                    | 1,496    | 154        | 26       | 263        | 65       | 7,657                | 1,405    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,981                                                    | 1,355    | 124        | 26       | 150        | 65       | 4,707                | 1,264    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,093                                                    | 141      | 30         | ..       | 113        | ..       | 2,950                | 141      |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 3,702                                                    | 1,505    | 400        | 140      | 377        | 128      | 2,925                | 1,237    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3,148                                                    | 1,250    | 258        | 33       | 149        | 59       | 2,741                | 1,158    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 554                                                      | 255      | 142        | 107      | 228        | 69       | 184                  | 79       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 6,820                                                    | 1,647    | 153        | 117      | 304        | 87       | 6,363                | 1,443    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5,152                                                    | 1,575    | 131        | 85       | 230        | 80       | 4,791                | 1,410    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,668                                                    | 72       | 22         | 32       | 74         | 7        | 1,572                | 33       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 9,650                                                    | 2,356    | 449        | 101      | 1,048      | 129      | 8,153                | 2,126    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5,409                                                    | 1,647    | 237        | 22       | 284        | 49       | 4,888                | 1,576    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 4,241                                                    | 709      | 212        | 79       | 764        | 80       | 3,265                | 550      |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6.1<br>Retail Trade in Food-stuffs. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 483                                              | 484      | 485        | 486      | 487        | 488      | 489                  | 490      | 1                                              |
| 120,115                                          | 34,065   | 9,497      | 2,151    | 12,225     | 2,221    | 98,393               | 29,693   | BIHAR.                                         |
| 77,253                                           | 24,570   | 6,634      | 1,309    | 7,280      | 1,411    | 63,339               | 21,850   | RURAL.                                         |
| 42,862                                           | 9,495    | 2,863      | 842      | 4,945      | 810      | 35,054               | 7,843    | URBAN.                                         |
| 40,373                                           | 9,922    | 3,737      | 859      | 3,545      | 760      | 33,091               | 8,303    | Patna Division.                                |
| 25,713                                           | 7,685    | 2,842      | 743      | 1,946      | 644      | 20,925               | 6,298    | RURAL.                                         |
| 14,660                                           | 2,237    | 895        | 116      | 1,599      | 116      | 12,166               | 2,005    | URBAN.                                         |
| 16,296                                           | 3,379    | 1,242      | 268      | 1,692      | 171      | 13,362               | 2,940    | Patna.                                         |
| 8,408                                            | 2,394    | 860        | 180      | 509        | 73       | 7,039                | 2,141    | Rural.                                         |
| 7,888                                            | 985      | 382        | 88       | 1,183      | 98       | 6,323                | 799      | Urban.                                         |
| 12,824                                           | 2,438    | 886        | 125      | 899        | 191      | 11,039               | 2,122    | Gaya.                                          |
| 8,363                                            | 1,990    | 822        | 121      | 798        | 181      | 6,743                | 1,688    | Rural.                                         |
| 4,461                                            | 448      | 64         | 4        | 101        | 10       | 4,296                | 434      | Urban.                                         |
| 11,253                                           | 4,105    | 1,609      | 466      | 954        | 398      | 8,690                | 3,241    | Shahabad.                                      |
| 8,942                                            | 3,301    | 1,160      | 442      | 639        | 390      | 7,143                | 2,469    | Rural.                                         |
| 2,311                                            | 804      | 449        | 24       | 315        | 8        | 1,547                | 772      | Urban.                                         |
| 30,930                                           | 9,447    | 1,574      | 288      | 2,277      | 618      | 27,079               | 8,541    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 22,632                                           | 7,501    | 1,132      | 113      | 1,798      | 327      | 19,702               | 7,061    | RURAL.                                         |
| 8,298                                            | 1,946    | 442        | 175      | 479        | 291      | 7,377                | 1,480    | URBAN.                                         |
| 7,790                                            | 3,093    | 117        | 13       | 421        | 64       | 7,252                | 3,016    | Saran.                                         |
| 5,644                                            | 2,847    | 102        | 13       | 341        | 64       | 5,201                | 2,770    | Rural.                                         |
| 2,146                                            | 246      | 15         | ..       | 80         | ..       | 2,051                | 246      | Urban.                                         |
| 4,279                                            | 913      | 555        | 68       | 343        | 304      | 3,381                | 541      | Champaran.                                     |
| 3,868                                            | 708      | 414        | 33       | 313        | 207      | 3,141                | 468      | Rural.                                         |
| 411                                              | 205      | 141        | 35       | 30         | 97       | 240                  | 73       | Urban.                                         |
| 8,689                                            | 2,612    | 364        | 188      | 460        | 185      | 7,865                | 2,239    | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 6,322                                            | 2,136    | 264        | 48       | 308        | 20       | 5,750                | 2,068    | Rural.                                         |
| 2,367                                            | 476      | 100        | 140      | 152        | 165      | 2,115                | 171      | Urban.                                         |
| 10,172                                           | 2,829    | 538        | 19       | 1,053      | 65       | 8,581                | 2,745    | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 6,798                                            | 1,810    | 352        | 19       | 836        | 36       | 5,610                | 1,755    | Rural.                                         |
| 3,374                                            | 1,019    | 186        | ..       | 217        | 29       | 2,971                | 990      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6.2<br>Retail Trade in Fuel (including Petrol). |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 491                                                          | 492      | 493        | 494      | 495        | 496      | 497                  | 498      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 10,595                                                       | 5,069    | 1,271      | 704      | 1,498      | 500      | 7,826                | 3,865    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 7,665                                                        | 4,218    | 1,138      | 620      | 1,230      | 312      | 5,297                | 3,286    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,930                                                        | 851      | 133        | 84       | 268        | 188      | 2,529                | 579      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 2,357                                                        | 1,520    | 258        | 543      | 282        | 56       | 1,817                | 921      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,355                                                        | 1,306    | 228        | 531      | 102        | 50       | 1,025                | 725      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,002                                                        | 214      | 30         | 12       | 180        | 6        | 792                  | 196      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 1,012                                                        | 858      | 51         | 480      | 190        | 6        | 771                  | 372      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 457                                                          | 759      | 26         | 468      | 12         | ..       | 419                  | 291      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 555                                                          | 99       | 25         | 12       | 178        | 6        | 352                  | 81       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 933                                                          | 552      | 174        | 57       | 76         | 49       | 683                  | 446      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 511                                                          | 463      | 174        | 57       | 76         | 49       | 261                  | 357      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 422                                                          | 89       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 422                  | 89       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 412                                                          | 110      | 33         | 6        | 16         | 1        | 363                  | 103      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 387                                                          | 84       | 28         | 6        | 14         | 1        | 345                  | 77       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 25                                                           | 26       | 5          | ..       | 2          | ..       | 18                   | 26       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,742                                                        | 1,062    | 33         | 51       | 31         | 89       | 1,678                | 922      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,228                                                        | 750      | 25         | ..       | 18         | 2        | 1,185                | 748      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 514                                                          | 312      | 8          | 51       | 13         | 87       | 493                  | 174      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 214                                                          | 153      | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 208                  | 153      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 156                                                          | 123      | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 150                  | 123      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 58                                                           | 30       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 58                   | 30       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 105                                                          | 184      | 13         | 46       | 5          | 78       | 87                   | 60       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 98                                                           | 11       | 11         | ..       | 4          | 2        | 83                   | 9        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 7                                                            | 173      | 2          | 46       | 1          | 76       | 4                    | 51       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 872                                                          | 373      | 12         | 5        | 17         | 6        | 843                  | 362      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 601                                                          | 337      | 12         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 584                  | 337      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 271                                                          | 36       | ..         | 5        | 12         | 6        | 259                  | 25       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 551                                                          | 352      | 8          | ..       | 3          | 5        | 540                  | 347      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 373                                                          | 279      | 2          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 368                  | 279      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 178                                                          | 73       | 6          | ..       | ..         | 5        | 172                  | 68       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6·3<br>Retail Trade in Textile and Leather Goods. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 499                                                            | 500      | 501        | 502      | 503        | 504      | 505                  | 506      | 1                                              |
| 25,774                                                         | 4,570    | 2,710      | 690      | 3,402      | 529      | 19,662               | 3,351    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 14,576                                                         | 3,166    | 1,510      | 357      | 1,740      | 367      | 11,326               | 2,442    | RURAL.                                         |
| 11,198                                                         | 1,404    | 1,200      | 333      | 1,662      | 162      | 8,336                | 909      | URBAN.                                         |
| 7,550                                                          | 1,195    | 662        | 246      | 1,046      | 217      | 5,842                | 732      | Patna Division.                                |
| 3,996                                                          | 1,018    | 427        | 230      | 387        | 209      | 3,182                | 579      | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,554                                                          | 177      | 235        | 16       | 659        | 8        | 2,660                | 153      | URBAN.                                         |
| 3,323                                                          | 170      | 297        | 50       | 703        | 21       | 2,323                | 99       | Patna.                                         |
| 868                                                            | 128      | 99         | 41       | 108        | 18       | 661                  | 69       | Rural.                                         |
| 2,455                                                          | 42       | 198        | 9        | 595        | 3        | 1,662                | 30       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,916                                                          | 595      | 205        | 116      | 255        | 120      | 2,456                | 359      | Gaya.                                          |
| 2,367                                                          | 556      | 200        | 113      | 219        | 118      | 1,948                | 325      | Rural.                                         |
| 549                                                            | 39       | 5          | 3        | 36         | 2        | 508                  | 34       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,311                                                          | 430      | 160        | 80       | 88         | 76       | 1,063                | 274      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 761                                                            | 334      | 128        | 76       | 60         | 73       | 573                  | 185      | Rural.                                         |
| 550                                                            | 96       | 32         | 4        | 28         | 3        | 490                  | 89       | Urban.                                         |
| 6,230                                                          | 1,143    | 745        | 32       | 776        | 118      | 4,709                | 993      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 3,451                                                          | 961      | 283        | 24       | 375        | 66       | 2,793                | 871      | RURAL.                                         |
| 2,779                                                          | 182      | 462        | 8        | 401        | 52       | 1,916                | 122      | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,579                                                          | 501      | 66         | 6        | 128        | 31       | 1,385                | 464      | Saran.                                         |
| 903                                                            | 501      | 59         | 6        | 106        | 31       | 738                  | 464      | Rural.                                         |
| 676                                                            | ..       | 7          | ..       | 22         | ..       | 647                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,202                                                          | 149      | 374        | 7        | 197        | 44       | 631                  | 98       | Champaran.                                     |
| 638                                                            | 48       | 84         | 7        | 60         | 5        | 494                  | 36       | Rural.                                         |
| 564                                                            | 101      | 290        | ..       | 137        | 39       | 137                  | 62       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,620                                                          | 225      | 51         | 13       | 129        | 30       | 1,440                | 182      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 816                                                            | 191      | 46         | 5        | 79         | 17       | 691                  | 169      | Rural.                                         |
| 804                                                            | 34       | 5          | 8        | 50         | 13       | 749                  | 13       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,829                                                          | 268      | 254        | 6        | 322        | 13       | 1,253                | 249      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,094                                                          | 221      | 94         | 6        | 130        | 13       | 870                  | 202      | Rural.                                         |
| 735                                                            | 47       | 160        | ..       | 192        | ..       | 383                  | 47       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6.4<br>Wholesale Trade in Foodstuff. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 507                                               | 508      | 509        | 510      | 511        | 512      | 513                  | 514      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 9,385                                             | 914      | 1,226      | 175      | 1,593      | 51       | 6,566                | 688      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,384                                             | 687      | 673        | 133      | 802        | 36       | 2,909                | 518      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 5,001                                             | 227      | 553        | 42       | 791        | 15       | 3,657                | 170      |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 1,177                                             | 63       | 239        | 14       | 340        | ..       | 598                  | 49       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 870                                               | 53       | 213        | 14       | 149        | ..       | 508                  | 39       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 307                                               | 10       | 26         | ..       | 191        | ..       | 90                   | 10       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 809                                               | 61       | 162        | 14       | 100        | ..       | 547                  | 47       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 634                                               | 51       | 162        | 14       | 15         | ..       | 457                  | 37       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 175                                               | 10       | ..         | ..       | 85         | ..       | 90                   | 10       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 287                                               | ..       | 54         | ..       | 212        | ..       | 21                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 155                                               | ..       | 28         | ..       | 106        | ..       | 21                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 132                                               | ..       | 26         | ..       | 106        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 81                                                | 2        | 23         | ..       | 28         | ..       | 30                   | 2        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 81                                                | 2        | 23         | ..       | 28         | ..       | 30                   | 2        |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Tirhut Division.                               | .. | 2,206                                             | 430      | 96         | 24       | 261        | 38       | 1,849                | 368      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 869                                               | 261      | 27         | 18       | 56         | 23       | 786                  | 220      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,337                                             | 169      | 69         | 6        | 205        | 15       | 1,063                | 148      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 466                                               | 194      | 17         | 2        | 147        | 11       | 302                  | 181      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 243                                               | 94       | 2          | ..       | 24         | 11       | 217                  | 83       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 223                                               | 100      | 15         | 2        | 123        | ..       | 85                   | 98       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 65                                                | 53       | 8          | 6        | 3          | 18       | 54                   | 29       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 24                                                | 14       | ..         | 2        | ..         | 3        | 24                   | 9        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 41                                                | 39       | 8          | 4        | 3          | 15       | 30                   | 20       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 1,205                                             | 130      | 48         | 16       | 66         | 9        | 1,091                | 105      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 234                                               | 100      | 4          | 16       | 10         | 9        | 220                  | 75       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 971                                               | 30       | 44         | ..       | 56         | ..       | 871                  | 30       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 470                                               | 53       | 23         | ..       | 45         | ..       | 402                  | 53       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 368                                               | 53       | 21         | ..       | 22         | ..       | 325                  | 53       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 102                                               | ..       | 2          | ..       | 23         | ..       | 77                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6·5<br>Wholesale Trade in Commodities other than Food-stuffs. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 515                                                                        | 516      | 517        | 518      | 519        | 520      | 521                  | 522      | 1                                              |
| 7,611                                                                      | 883      | 1,328      | 87       | 1,226      | 85       | 5,057                | 711      | BIHAR.                                         |
| 5,082                                                                      | 667      | 993        | 25       | 690        | 40       | 3,399                | 602      | RURAL.                                         |
| 2,529                                                                      | 216      | 335        | 62       | 536        | 45       | 1,658                | 109      | URBAN.                                         |
| 234                                                                        | 10       | 49         | ..       | 43         | ..       | 142                  | 10       | Patna Division.                                |
| 234                                                                        | 10       | 49         | ..       | 43         | ..       | 142                  | 10       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 170                                                                        | ..       | 42         | ..       | 24         | ..       | 104                  | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 170                                                                        | ..       | 42         | ..       | 24         | ..       | 104                  | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 26                                                                         | ..       | 7          | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 26                                                                         | ..       | 7          | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 38                                                                         | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38                   | 10       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 38                                                                         | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38                   | 10       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,131                                                                      | 178      | 155        | 47       | 354        | 51       | 1,622                | 80       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1,441                                                                      | 42       | 56         | ..       | 123        | 13       | 1,262                | 29       | RURAL.                                         |
| 690                                                                        | 136      | 99         | 47       | 231        | 38       | 360                  | 51       | URBAN.                                         |
| 881                                                                        | 13       | 20         | ..       | 46         | 13       | 815                  | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 795                                                                        | 13       | 14         | ..       | 5          | 13       | 776                  | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 86                                                                         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 41         | ..       | 39                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 387                                                                        | 79       | 43         | 25       | 104        | 26       | 240                  | 28       | Champaran.                                     |
| 154                                                                        | 1        | 3          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 142                  | 1        | Rural.                                         |
| 233                                                                        | 78       | 40         | 25       | 95         | 26       | 98                   | 27       | Urban.                                         |
| 304                                                                        | 72       | 55         | 22       | 93         | 12       | 156                  | 38       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 89                                                                         | 14       | 10         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 62                   | 14       | Rural.                                         |
| 215                                                                        | 58       | 45         | 22       | 76         | 12       | 94                   | 24       | Urban.                                         |
| 559                                                                        | 14       | 37         | ..       | 111        | ..       | 411                  | 14       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 403                                                                        | 14       | 29         | ..       | 92         | ..       | 282                  | 14       | Rural.                                         |
| 156                                                                        | ..       | 8          | ..       | 19         | ..       | 129                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6·6<br>Real Estate. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 523                              | 524      | 525        | 526      | 527        | 528      | 529                  | 530      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 3,737                            | 461      | 706        | 95       | 1,976      | 42       | 1,055                | 324      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,147                            | 98       | 152        | 2        | 772        | 3        | 223                  | 93       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,590                            | 363      | 554        | 93       | 1,204      | 39       | 832                  | 231      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 1,273                            | 73       | 84         | 1        | 695        | 12       | 494                  | 60       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 658                              | ..       | 83         | ..       | 567        | ..       | 8                    | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 615                              | 73       | 1          | 1        | 128        | 12       | 486                  | 60       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 591                              | 57       | ..         | ..       | 126        | ..       | 465                  | 57       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 590                              | 57       | ..         | ..       | 126        | ..       | 464                  | 57       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 648                              | ..       | 81         | ..       | 567        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 648                              | ..       | 81         | ..       | 567        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 34                               | 16       | 3          | 1        | 2          | 12       | 29                   | 3        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 9                                | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 25                               | 16       | 1          | 1        | 2          | 12       | 22                   | 3        |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 347                              | 99       | 88         | 45       | 124        | 18       | 135                  | 36       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 27                               | 21       | ..         | ..       | 5          | 2        | 22                   | 19       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 320                              | 78       | 88         | 45       | 119        | 16       | 113                  | 17       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 2                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 296                              | 89       | 88         | 45       | 98         | 16       | 110                  | 28       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1                                | 11       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | 11       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 295                              | 78       | 88         | 45       | 98         | 16       | 109                  | 17       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 19                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 14                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 19                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 14                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 30                               | 10       | ..         | ..       | 21         | 2        | 9                    | 8        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5                                | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 2        | 5                    | 8        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 25                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 4                    | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6·8<br>Moneylending, Banking and other Financial Business. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 539                                                                     | 540      | 541        | 542      | 543        | 544      | 545                  | 546      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 4,859                                                                   | 446      | 515        | 8        | 585        | 20       | 3,759                | 418      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,252                                                                   | 380      | 234        | 7        | 293        | 20       | 2,725                | 353      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,607                                                                   | 66       | 281        | 1        | 292        | ..       | 1,034                | 65       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 746                                                                     | 20       | 177        | 1        | 155        | ..       | 414                  | 19       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 296                                                                     | 17       | 50         | 1        | 40         | ..       | 206                  | 16       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 450                                                                     | 3        | 127        | ..       | 115        | ..       | 208                  | 3        |
| Patna                                          | .. | 507                                                                     | 3        | 100        | ..       | 95         | ..       | 312                  | 3        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 104                                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 104                  | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 403                                                                     | 3        | 100        | ..       | 95         | ..       | 208                  | 3        |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 98                                                                      | 10       | 46         | ..       | 47         | ..       | 5                    | 10       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 51                                                                      | 10       | 19         | ..       | 27         | ..       | 5                    | 10       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 47                                                                      | ..       | 27         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 141                                                                     | 7        | 31         | 1        | 13         | ..       | 97                   | 6        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 141                                                                     | 7        | 31         | 1        | 13         | ..       | 97                   | 6        |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,119                                                                   | 184      | 137        | 2        | 116        | ..       | 866                  | 182      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 621                                                                     | 182      | 32         | 2        | 50         | ..       | 539                  | 180      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 498                                                                     | 2        | 105        | ..       | 66         | ..       | 327                  | 2        |
| Saran                                          | .. | 202                                                                     | 89       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 199                  | 89       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 176                                                                     | 89       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 176                  | 89       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 26                                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 23                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 402                                                                     | 12       | 107        | 2        | 14         | ..       | 281                  | 10       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 33                                                                      | 12       | 2          | 2        | 4          | ..       | 27                   | 10       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 369                                                                     | ..       | 105        | ..       | 10         | ..       | 254                  | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 393                                                                     | 52       | 30         | ..       | 52         | ..       | 311                  | 52       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 356                                                                     | 50       | 30         | ..       | 46         | ..       | 280                  | 50       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 37                                                                      | 2        | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 31                   | 2        |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 122                                                                     | 31       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | 75                   | 31       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 56                                                                      | 31       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 56                   | 31       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 66                                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | 19                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 7<br>Transport, Storage and Communications. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 547                                                  | 548      | 549        | 550      | 551        | 552      | 553                  | 554      |                                                |
| 93,435                                               | 6,170    | 2,946      | 1,383    | 64,735     | 2,616    | 25,754               | 2,171    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 40,575                                               | 3,852    | 1,625      | 807      | 27,916     | 1,390    | 11,034               | 1,655    | RURAL.                                         |
| 52,860                                               | 2,318    | 1,321      | 576      | 36,819     | 1,226    | 14,720               | 516      | URBAN.                                         |
| 26,019                                               | 2,049    | 1,114      | 270      | 13,402     | 951      | 11,503               | 828      | Patna Division.                                |
| 9,934                                                | 913      | 799        | 113      | 4,377      | 251      | 4,758                | 549      | RURAL.                                         |
| 16,085                                               | 1,136    | 315        | 157      | 9,025      | 700      | 6,745                | 279      | URBAN.                                         |
| 12,073                                               | 900      | 338        | 225      | 6,606      | 529      | 5,129                | 146      | Patna.                                         |
| 3,193                                                | 223      | 140        | 84       | 1,583      | 37       | 1,470                | 102      | Rural.                                         |
| 8,880                                                | 677      | 198        | 141      | 5,023      | 492      | 3,659                | 44       | Urban.                                         |
| 7,180                                                | 314      | 269        | 1        | 4,014      | 164      | 2,897                | 149      | Gaya.                                          |
| 3,209                                                | 213      | 177        | 1        | 1,543      | 64       | 1,489                | 148      | Rural.                                         |
| 3,971                                                | 101      | 92         | ..       | 2,471      | 100      | 1,408                | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 6,766                                                | 835      | 507        | 44       | 2,782      | 258      | 3,477                | 533      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 3,532                                                | 477      | 482        | 28       | 1,251      | 150      | 1,799                | 299      | Rural.                                         |
| 3,234                                                | 358      | 25         | 16       | 1,531      | 108      | 1,678                | 234      | Urban.                                         |
| 13,210                                               | 1,428    | 198        | 242      | 8,025      | 188      | 4,987                | 998      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 7,062                                                | 1,152    | 71         | 196      | 4,342      | 166      | 2,649                | 790      | RURAL.                                         |
| 6,148                                                | 276      | 127        | 46       | 3,683      | 22       | 2,338                | 208      | URBAN.                                         |
| 3,396                                                | 394      | 29         | 93       | 2,325      | 32       | 1,042                | 269      | Saran.                                         |
| 2,294                                                | 358      | 29         | 60       | 1,541      | 29       | 724                  | 269      | Rural.                                         |
| 1,102                                                | 36       | ..         | 33       | 784        | 3        | 318                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,781                                                | 235      | 78         | 9        | 786        | 71       | 917                  | 155      | Champaran.                                     |
| 801                                                  | 201      | 12         | 6        | 426        | 61       | 363                  | 134      | Rural.                                         |
| 980                                                  | 34       | 66         | 3        | 360        | 10       | 554                  | 21       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,271                                                | 306      | 17         | 80       | 881        | 36       | 1,373                | 190      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 1,291                                                | 204      | 17         | 78       | 544        | 36       | 730                  | 90       | Rural.                                         |
| 980                                                  | 102      | ..         | 2        | 337        | ..       | 643                  | 100      | Urban.                                         |
| 5,762                                                | 493      | 74         | 60       | 4,033      | 49       | 1,655                | 384      | Darbhang.                                      |
| 2,676                                                | 389      | 13         | 52       | 1,831      | 40       | 832                  | 297      | Rural.                                         |
| 3,086                                                | 104      | 61         | 8        | 2,202      | 9        | 823                  | 87       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7·0<br>Transport and Communications otherwise unclassified and Incidental Services. |            |            |           |            |           |                      |            |
|------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                                                           |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |            |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                                                           | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.   |
|                                                |    | 555                                                                                              | 556        | 557        | 558       | 559        | 560       | 561                  | 562        |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | <b>1,838</b>                                                                                     | <b>213</b> | <b>172</b> | <b>41</b> | <b>651</b> | <b>50</b> | <b>1,015</b>         | <b>122</b> |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,065                                                                                            | 190        | 121        | 32        | 341        | 45        | 603                  | 113        |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 773                                                                                              | 23         | 51         | 9         | 310        | 5         | 412                  | 9          |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| RURAL                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| URBAN                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Patna</b>                                   | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Gaya</b>                                    | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Shahabad</b>                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | <b>344</b>                                                                                       | <b>74</b>  | <b>15</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>190</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>139</b>           | <b>54</b>  |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 163                                                                                              | 73         | 15         | 10        | 109        | 10        | 39                   | 53         |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 181                                                                                              | 1          | ..         | ..        | 81         | ..        | 100                  | 1          |
| <b>Saran</b>                                   | .. | <b>30</b>                                                                                        | <b>5</b>   | ..         | ..        | <b>30</b>  | ..        | ..                   | <b>5</b>   |
| Rural                                          | .. | 30                                                                                               | 5          | ..         | ..        | 30         | ..        | ..                   | 5          |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Champaran</b>                               | .. | <b>21</b>                                                                                        | <b>9</b>   | ..         | ..        | <b>16</b>  | <b>4</b>  | <b>5</b>             | <b>5</b>   |
| Rural                                          | .. | 21                                                                                               | 8          | ..         | ..        | 16         | 4         | 5                    | 4          |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                                                                               | 1          | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | 1          |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | <b>261</b>                                                                                       | <b>59</b>  | <b>15</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>112</b> | <b>5</b>  | <b>134</b>           | <b>44</b>  |
| Rural                                          | .. | 84                                                                                               | 59         | 15         | 10        | 35         | 5         | 34                   | 44         |
| Urban                                          | .. | 177                                                                                              | ..         | ..         | ..        | 77         | ..        | 100                  | ..         |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | <b>32</b>                                                                                        | <b>1</b>   | ..         | ..        | <b>32</b>  | <b>1</b>  | ..                   | ..         |
| Rural                                          | .. | 28                                                                                               | 1          | ..         | ..        | 28         | 1         | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban                                          | .. | 4                                                                                                | ..         | ..         | ..        | 4          | ..        | ..                   | ..         |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 7-1<br>Transport by Road. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 563                                    | 564      | 565        | 566      | 567        | 568      | 569                  | 570      | 1                                              |
| 37,347                                 | 3,760    | 2,373      | 1,285    | 12,771     | 578      | 22,203               | 1,897    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 13,971                                 | 2,575    | 1,194      | 734      | 4,464      | 435      | 8,313                | 1,406    | RURAL.                                         |
| 23,376                                 | 1,185    | 1,179      | 551      | 8,307      | 143      | 13,890               | 491      | URBAN.                                         |
| 14,513                                 | 1,297    | 987        | 264      | 2,866      | 288      | 10,660               | 745      | Patna Division.                                |
| 5,506                                  | 752      | 683        | 112      | 775        | 166      | 4,048                | 474      | RURAL.                                         |
| 9,007                                  | 545      | 304        | 152      | 2,091      | 122      | 6,612                | 271      | URBAN.                                         |
| 6,744                                  | 349      | 311        | 220      | 1,561      | 22       | 4,872                | 107      | Patna.                                         |
| 1,812                                  | 155      | 124        | 84       | 356        | 8        | 1,332                | 63       | Rural.                                         |
| 4,932                                  | 194      | 187        | 136      | 1,205      | 14       | 3,540                | 44       | Urban.                                         |
| 3,842                                  | 155      | 264        | 1        | 796        | 15       | 2,782                | 139      | Gaya.                                          |
| 1,777                                  | 155      | 172        | 1        | 231        | 15       | 1,374                | 139      | Rural.                                         |
| 2,065                                  | ..       | 92         | ..       | 565        | ..       | 1,408                | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 3,927                                  | 793      | 412        | 43       | 509        | 251      | 3,006                | 499      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 1,917                                  | 442      | 387        | 27       | 188        | 143      | 1,342                | 272      | Rural.                                         |
| 2,010                                  | 351      | 25         | 16       | 321        | 108      | 1,664                | 227      | Urban.                                         |
| 5,824                                  | 1,277    | 149        | 212      | 1,575      | 131      | 4,100                | 934      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 2,737                                  | 1,010    | 38         | 166      | 725        | 115      | 1,974                | 729      | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,087                                  | 267      | 111        | 46       | 850        | 16       | 2,126                | 205      | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,110                                  | 387      | 13         | 93       | 383        | 30       | 714                  | 264      | Saran.                                         |
| 637                                    | 351      | 13         | 60       | 220        | 27       | 404                  | 264      | Rural.                                         |
| 473                                    | 36       | ..         | 33       | 163        | 3        | 310                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,006                                  | 212      | 60         | 3        | 197        | 61       | 749                  | 148      | Champaran.                                     |
| 354                                    | 187      | 10         | ..       | 129        | 57       | 215                  | 130      | Rural.                                         |
| 652                                    | 25       | 50         | 3        | 68         | 4        | 534                  | 18       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,402                                  | 217      | 2          | 64       | 302        | 7        | 1,098                | 146      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 708                                    | 115      | 2          | 62       | 121        | 7        | 585                  | 46       | Rural.                                         |
| 694                                    | 102      | ..         | 2        | 181        | ..       | 513                  | 100      | Urban.                                         |
| 2,306                                  | 461      | 74         | 52       | 693        | 33       | 1,539                | 376      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,038                                  | 357      | 13         | 44       | 255        | 24       | 770                  | 289      | Rural.                                         |
| 1,268                                  | 104      | 61         | 8        | 438        | 9        | 769                  | 87       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7.2<br>Transport by Water. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 571                                     | 572      | 573        | 574      | 575        | 576      | 577                  | 578      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 3,943                                   | 241      | 340        | 55       | 1,259      | 46       | 2,344                | 140      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,211                                   | 212      | 253        | 39       | 962        | 46       | 1,996                | 127      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 732                                     | 29       | 87         | 16       | 297        | ..       | 348                  | 13       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 1,275                                   | 116      | 125        | 6        | 433        | 28       | 717                  | 82       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,088                                   | 104      | 116        | 1        | 321        | 28       | 651                  | 75       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 187                                     | 12       | 9          | 5        | 112        | ..       | 66                   | 7        |
| <b>Patna</b>                                   | .. | 487                                     | 56       | 25         | 5        | 331        | 12       | 131                  | 39       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 317                                     | 51       | 16         | ..       | 222        | 12       | 79                   | 39       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 170                                     | 5        | 9          | 5        | 109        | ..       | 52                   | ..       |
| <b>Gaya</b>                                    | .. | 143                                     | 18       | 5          | ..       | 23         | 9        | 115                  | 9        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 140                                     | 18       | 5          | ..       | 20         | 9        | 115                  | 9        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Shahabad</b>                                | .. | 645                                     | 42       | 95         | 1        | 79         | 7        | 471                  | 34       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 631                                     | 35       | 95         | 1        | 79         | 7        | 457                  | 27       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 14                                      | 7        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14                   | 7        |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,053                                   | 37       | 32         | 20       | 273        | 9        | 748                  | 8        |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 873                                     | 37       | 16         | 20       | 221        | 9        | 636                  | 8        |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 180                                     | ..       | 16         | ..       | 52         | ..       | 112                  | ..       |
| <b>Saran</b>                                   | .. | 422                                     | ..       | 16         | ..       | 78         | ..       | 328                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 414                                     | ..       | 16         | ..       | 78         | ..       | 320                  | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 8                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8                    | ..       |
| <b>Champaran</b>                               | .. | 218                                     | 6        | 16         | 6        | 39         | ..       | 163                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 182                                     | 6        | ..         | 6        | 39         | ..       | 143                  | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 36                                      | ..       | 16         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | 149                                     | 6        | ..         | 6        | 8          | ..       | 141                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 119                                     | 6        | ..         | 6        | 9          | ..       | 111                  | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 30                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30                   | ..       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 264                                     | 25       | ..         | 8        | 148        | 9        | 116                  | 8        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 158                                     | 25       | ..         | 8        | 96         | 9        | 62                   | 8        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 106                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 52         | ..       | 54                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 7·3<br>Transport by Air. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|---------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 579                                   | 580      | 581        | 582      | 583        | 584      | 585                  | 586      | 1                                              |
| 43                                    | ..       | 2          | ..       | 41         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 22                                    | ..       | 2          | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 21                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 5                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| 3                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 2                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 4                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 2                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 1                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 24                                    | ..       | 2          | ..       | 22         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 12                                    | ..       | 2          | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 12                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 5                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 5                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 10                                    | ..       | 2          | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 7                                     | ..       | 2          | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 3                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 9                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 9                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
|                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       |            | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 7.4<br>Railway Transport. |          |             |          |            |          |                       |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                                                | Total.                                 |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | *Independent workers. |          |
|                                                | Males.                                 | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.                | Females. |
| 1                                              | 587                                    | 588      | 589         | 590      | 591        | 592      | 593                   | 594      |
| <b>BIHAR</b> ..                                | 38,693                                 | 1,437    | 52          | 2        | 38,460     | 1,424    | 181                   | 11       |
| RURAL ..                                       | 15,802                                 | 803      | 50          | 2        | 15,641     | 792      | 111                   | 9        |
| URBAN ..                                       | 22,891                                 | 634      | 2           | ..       | 22,819     | 632      | 70                    | 2        |
| <b>Patna Division</b> ..                       | 6,725                                  | 227      | ..          | ..       | 6,599      | 227      | 126                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                                       | 1,742                                  | 37       | ..          | ..       | 1,683      | 37       | 59                    | ..       |
| URBAN ..                                       | 4,983                                  | 190      | ..          | ..       | 4,916      | 190      | 67                    | ..       |
| Patna ..                                       | 3,552                                  | 116      | ..          | ..       | 3,426      | 116      | 126                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 670                                    | 17       | ..          | ..       | 611        | 17       | 59                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 2,882                                  | 99       | ..          | ..       | 2,815      | 99       | 67                    | ..       |
| Gaya ..                                        | 2,438                                  | 111      | ..          | ..       | 2,438      | 111      | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 689                                    | 20       | ..          | ..       | 689        | 20       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 1,749                                  | 91       | ..          | ..       | 1,749      | 91       | ..                    | ..       |
| Shahabad ..                                    | 735                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 735        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 383                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 383        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 352                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 352        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b> ..                      | 4,550                                  | 18       | ..          | ..       | 4,550      | 16       | ..                    | 2        |
| RURAL ..                                       | 2,271                                  | 10       | ..          | ..       | 2,271      | 10       | ..                    | ..       |
| URBAN ..                                       | 2,279                                  | 8        | ..          | ..       | 2,279      | 6        | ..                    | 2        |
| Saran ..                                       | 1,451                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,451      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 937                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 937        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 514                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 514        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Champaran ..                                   | 402                                    | 8        | ..          | ..       | 402        | 6        | ..                    | 2        |
| Rural ..                                       | 190                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 190        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 212                                    | 8        | ..          | ..       | 212        | 6        | ..                    | 2        |
| Muzaffarpur ..                                 | 285                                    | 4        | ..          | ..       | 285        | 4        | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 257                                    | 4        | ..          | ..       | 257        | 4        | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 28                                     | ..       | ..          | ..       | 28         | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Darbhanga ..                                   | 2,412                                  | 6        | ..          | ..       | 2,412      | 6        | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                       | 887                                    | 6        | ..          | ..       | 887        | 6        | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                       | 1,525                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,525      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |

\* This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7·6<br>Postal Services. |          |             |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                               |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                               | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 603                                  | 604      | 605         | 606      | 607        | 608      | 609                  | 610      |
| BIHAR                                          | .. | 9,199                                | 92       | 2           | ..       | 9,197      | 92       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 5,252                                | 66       | ..          | ..       | 5,252      | 66       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,947                                | 26       | 2           | ..       | 3,945      | 26       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna Division                                 | .. | 2,526                                | 27       | 2           | ..       | 2,524      | 27       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,441                                | 18       | ..          | ..       | 1,441      | 18       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,085                                | 9        | 2           | ..       | 1,083      | 9        | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 951                                  | ..       | 2           | ..       | 949        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 384                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 384        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 567                                  | ..       | 2           | ..       | 565        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 602                                  | 27       | ..          | ..       | 602        | 27       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 456                                  | 18       | ..          | ..       | 456        | 18       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 146                                  | 9        | ..          | ..       | 146        | 9        | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 973                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 973        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 601                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 601        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 372                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 372        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Tirhut Division                                | .. | 1,248                                | 20       | ..          | ..       | 1,248      | 20       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 977                                  | 20       | ..          | ..       | 977        | 20       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 271                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 271        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 315                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 315        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 259                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 259        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 56                                   | ..       | ..          | ..       | 56         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 114                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 114        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 44                                   | ..       | ..          | ..       | 44         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 70                                   | ..       | ..          | ..       | 70         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 141                                  | 20       | ..          | ..       | 141        | 20       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 116                                  | 20       | ..          | ..       | 116        | 20       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 25                                   | ..       | ..          | ..       | 25         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 678                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 678        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 558                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 558        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 120                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 120        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |

\*This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 7.7<br>Telegraph Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 611                                     | 612      | 613        | 614      | 615        | 616      | 617                  | 618      | 1                                              |
| 1,461                                   | 2        | ..         | ..       | 1,461      | 2        | ..                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 1,024                                   | 1        | ..         | ..       | 1,024      | 1        | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 437                                     | 1        | ..         | ..       | 437        | 1        | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 366                                     | 1        | ..         | ..       | 366        | 1        | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| 142                                     | 1        | ..         | ..       | 142        | 1        | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 224                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 224        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 108                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 108        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 108                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 108        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 150                                     | 1        | ..         | ..       | 150        | 1        | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 142                                     | 1        | ..         | ..       | 142        | 1        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 8                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 108                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 108        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 108                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 108        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 82                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 82         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 24                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 58                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 58         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 16                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 16         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 10                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 6                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 17                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 17         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 7                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 10                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 49                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 49         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 7                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 42                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 42         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7·8<br>Telephone Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 619                                     | 620      | 621        | 622      | 623        | 624      | 625                  | 626      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 655                                     | 420      | ..         | ..       | 655        | 420      | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 29                                      | 1        | ..         | ..       | 29         | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 626                                     | 419      | ..         | ..       | 626        | 419      | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 590                                     | 380      | ..         | ..       | 590        | 380      | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 12                                      | 1        | ..         | ..       | 12         | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 578                                     | 379      | ..         | ..       | 578        | 379      | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 227                                     | 379      | ..         | ..       | 227        | 379      | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 8                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 219                                     | 379      | ..         | ..       | 219        | 379      | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 4                                       | 1        | ..         | ..       | 4          | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4                                       | 1        | ..         | ..       | 4          | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 359                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 359        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 359                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 359        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 43                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 43         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 42                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 42         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 13                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 12                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 6                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 6                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 14                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 14                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 10                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 10                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 7.9<br>Wireless Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 627                                    | 628      | 629        | 630      | 631        | 632      | 633                  | 634      | 1                                              |
| 38                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 8                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 30                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 19                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 19                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 19                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 19                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 19         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 15                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 4                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 11                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 8                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 1                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 7                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 3                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 3                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | DIVISION 8<br>Health, Education and Public Administration. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 635                                                        | 636      | 637        | 638      | 639        | 640      | 641                  | 642      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 97,407                                                     | 15,026   | 906        | 235      | 81,722     | 11,466   | 14,779               | 3,325    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 48,957                                                     | 6,487    | 681        | 109      | 39,484     | 4,477    | 8,792                | 1,901    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 48,450                                                     | 8,539    | 225        | 126      | 42,238     | 6,989    | 5,987                | 1,424    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 30,895                                                     | 6,071    | 263        | 60       | 26,857     | 5,349    | 3,775                | 662      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 15,698                                                     | 1,646    | 223        | 52       | 13,101     | 1,240    | 2,374                | 354      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 15,197                                                     | 4,425    | 40         | 8        | 13,756     | 4,109    | 1,401                | 308      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 13,887                                                     | 2,762    | 117        | 6        | 12,273     | 2,666    | 1,497                | 90       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 6,404                                                      | 824      | 90         | ..       | 5,257      | 778      | 1,057                | 46       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 7,483                                                      | 1,938    | 27         | 6        | 7,016      | 1,888    | 440                  | 44       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 8,387                                                      | 1,548    | 62         | 34       | 6,823      | 1,170    | 1,502                | 344      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,757                                                      | 662      | 50         | 32       | 3,964      | 393      | 743                  | 237      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,630                                                      | 886      | 12         | 2        | 2,859      | 777      | 759                  | 107      |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 8,621                                                      | 1,761    | 84         | 20       | 7,761      | 1,513    | 776                  | 228      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,537                                                      | 160      | 83         | 20       | 3,880      | 69       | 574                  | 71       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 4,084                                                      | 1,601    | 1          | ..       | 3,881      | 1,444    | 202                  | 157      |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 22,751                                                     | 2,340    | 102        | 4        | 17,407     | 1,644    | 5,242                | 692      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 12,529                                                     | 1,816    | 97         | 4        | 9,755      | 1,274    | 2,677                | 532      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 10,222                                                     | 530      | 5          | ..       | 7,652      | 370      | 2,565                | 160      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 7,270                                                      | 361      | 6          | 4        | 6,580      | 241      | 684                  | 116      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3,496                                                      | 341      | 6          | 4        | 2,971      | 221      | 513                  | 116      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,780                                                      | 20       | ..         | ..       | 3,609      | 20       | 171                  | ..       |
| Champanan                                      | .. | 2,552                                                      | 202      | 17         | ..       | 2,057      | 148      | 478                  | 54       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,425                                                      | 110      | 17         | ..       | 1,223      | 80       | 185                  | 30       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,127                                                      | 92       | ..         | ..       | 834        | 68       | 293                  | 24       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 6,625                                                      | 1,139    | 71         | ..       | 4,034      | 748      | 2,520                | 391      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3,736                                                      | 876      | 71         | ..       | 2,611      | 606      | 1,054                | 270      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,889                                                      | 263      | ..         | ..       | 1,423      | 142      | 1,466                | 121      |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 6,304                                                      | 638      | 8          | ..       | 4,736      | 507      | 1,560                | 131      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3,878                                                      | 483      | 3          | ..       | 2,950      | 367      | 925                  | 116      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,426                                                      | 155      | 5          | ..       | 1,786      | 140      | 635                  | 15       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8·1<br>Medical and other Health Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 643                                                    | 644      | 645        | 646      | 647        | 648      | 649                  | 650      | 1                                              |
| 20,065                                                 | 8,732    | 764        | 219      | 6,609      | 5,384    | 12,692               | 3,129    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 11,474                                                 | 4,275    | 546        | 103      | 3,732      | 2,416    | 7,196                | 1,756    | RURAL.                                         |
| 8,591                                                  | 4,457    | 218        | 116      | 2,877      | 2,968    | 5,496                | 1,373    | URBAN.                                         |
| 4,944                                                  | 3,085    | 263        | 59       | 1,421      | 2,405    | 3,260                | 621      | Patna Division.                                |
| 2,878                                                  | 1,058    | 223        | 51       | 744        | 683      | 1,911                | 324      | RURAL.                                         |
| 2,066                                                  | 2,027    | 40         | 8        | 677        | 1,722    | 1,349                | 297      | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,102                                                  | 1,790    | 117        | 6        | 675        | 1,703    | 1,310                | 81       | Patna.                                         |
| 1,415                                                  | 538      | 90         | ..       | 437        | 493      | 888                  | 45       | Rural.                                         |
| 687                                                    | 1,252    | 27         | 6        | 238        | 1,210    | 422                  | 36       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,929                                                  | 947      | 62         | 34       | 458        | 595      | 1,409                | 318      | Gaya.                                          |
| 858                                                    | 415      | 50         | 32       | 148        | 169      | 660                  | 214      | Rural.                                         |
| 1,071                                                  | 532      | 12         | 2        | 310        | 426      | 749                  | 104      | Urban.                                         |
| 913                                                    | 348      | 84         | 19       | 288        | 107      | 541                  | 222      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 605                                                    | 105      | 83         | 19       | 159        | 21       | 363                  | 65       | Rural.                                         |
| 308                                                    | 243      | 1          | ..       | 129        | 86       | 178                  | 157      | Urban.                                         |
| 6,422                                                  | 1,230    | 31         | 4        | 1,686      | 580      | 4,705                | 646      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 3,349                                                  | 979      | 26         | 4        | 797        | 487      | 2,526                | 488      | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,073                                                  | 251      | 5          | ..       | 889        | 93       | 2,179                | 158      | URBAN.                                         |
| 986                                                    | 286      | 6          | 4        | 304        | 178      | 676                  | 104      | Saran.                                         |
| 675                                                    | 275      | 6          | 4        | 164        | 167      | 505                  | 104      | Rural.                                         |
| 311                                                    | 11       | ..         | ..       | 140        | 11       | 171                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 795                                                    | 59       | 17         | ..       | 427        | 11       | 351                  | 48       | Champaran.                                     |
| 327                                                    | 35       | 17         | ..       | 161        | 11       | 149                  | 24       | Rural.                                         |
| 468                                                    | 24       | ..         | ..       | 266        | ..       | 202                  | 24       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,876                                                  | 524      | ..         | ..       | 417        | 148      | 2,459                | 376      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 1,175                                                  | 383      | ..         | ..       | 182        | 128      | 993                  | 255      | Rural.                                         |
| 1,701                                                  | 141      | ..         | ..       | 235        | 20       | 1,466                | 121      | Urban.                                         |
| 1,765                                                  | 361      | 8          | ..       | 538        | 243      | 1,219                | 118      | Darbhang.                                      |
| 1,172                                                  | 286      | 3          | ..       | 290        | 181      | 879                  | 105      | Rural.                                         |
| 593                                                    | 75       | 5          | ..       | 248        | 62       | 340                  | 13       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 8·2<br>Educational Services and Research. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 651                                                    | 652      | 653        | 654      | 655        | 656      | 657                  | 658      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 25,585                                                 | 3,752    | 111        | 16       | 23,907     | 3,540    | 1,567                | 196      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 15,071                                                 | 1,796    | 106        | 6        | 13,881     | 1,645    | 1,084                | 145      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 10,514                                                 | 1,956    | 5          | 10       | 10,026     | 1,895    | 483                  | 51       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 7,236                                                  | 824      | ..         | 1        | 6,721      | 782      | 515                  | 41       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,964                                                  | 357      | ..         | 1        | 3,501      | 326      | 463                  | 30       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 3,272                                                  | 467      | ..         | ..       | 3,220      | 456      | 52                   | 11       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 3,283                                                  | 389      | ..         | ..       | 3,096      | 380      | 187                  | 9        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,192                                                  | 123      | ..         | ..       | 1,023      | 122      | 169                  | 1        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,091                                                  | 266      | ..         | ..       | 2,073      | 258      | 18                   | 8        |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 1,709                                                  | 221      | ..         | ..       | 1,616      | 195      | 93                   | 26       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,233                                                  | 182      | ..         | ..       | 1,150      | 159      | 83                   | 23       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 476                                                    | 39       | ..         | ..       | 466        | 36       | 10                   | 3        |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 2,244                                                  | 214      | ..         | 1        | 2,009      | 207      | 235                  | 6        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,539                                                  | 52       | ..         | 1        | 1,328      | 45       | 211                  | 6        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 705                                                    | 162      | ..         | ..       | 681        | 162      | 24                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 5,977                                                  | 882      | 71         | ..       | 5,369      | 836      | 537                  | 46       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 4,366                                                  | 688      | 71         | ..       | 4,144      | 644      | 151                  | 44       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,611                                                  | 194      | ..         | ..       | 1,225      | 192      | 386                  | 2        |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,388                                                  | 75       | ..         | ..       | 1,380      | 63       | 8                    | 12       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 941                                                    | 66       | ..         | ..       | 933        | 54       | 8                    | 12       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 447                                                    | 9        | ..         | ..       | 447        | 9        | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 697                                                    | 124      | ..         | ..       | 570        | 118      | 127                  | 6        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 599                                                    | 71       | ..         | ..       | 563        | 65       | 36                   | 6        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 98                                                     | 53       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 53       | 91                   | ..       |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | 1,765                                                  | 408      | 71         | ..       | 1,633      | 393      | 61                   | 15       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,299                                                  | 356      | 71         | ..       | 1,167      | 341      | 61                   | 15       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 466                                                    | 52       | ..         | ..       | 466        | 52       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 2,127                                                  | 275      | ..         | ..       | 1,786      | 262      | 341                  | 13       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,527                                                  | 195      | ..         | ..       | 1,481      | 184      | 46                   | 11       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 600                                                    | 80       | ..         | ..       | 305        | 78       | 295                  | 2        |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8.5<br>Village Officers and Servants, including Village Watchmen. |          |             |          |            |          |                       |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                         |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | *Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                                         | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.                | Females. |                                                |
| 675                                                                            | 676      | 677         | 678      | 679        | 680      | 681                   | 682      | 1                                              |
| 7,720                                                                          | ..       | 31          | ..       | 7,169      | ..       | 520                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 6,825                                                                          | ..       | 29          | ..       | 6,284      | ..       | 512                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 895                                                                            | ..       | 2           | ..       | 885        | ..       | 8                     | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,416                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 2,416      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| 2,261                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 2,261      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 155                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 155        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,332                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,332      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 1,256                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,256      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 76                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 76         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 717                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 717        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 675                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 675        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 42                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 42         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 367                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 367        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 330                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 330        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 37                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,472                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,472      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 1,363                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,363      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 109                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 109        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 240                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 240        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 216                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 216        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 24                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 91                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 91         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 91                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 91         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 556                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 556        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 556                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 556        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 585                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 585        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 500                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 500        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 85                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 85         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |

\* This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 8·6<br>Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 683                                                               | 684      | 685        | 686      | 687        | 688      | 689                  | 690      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 3,444                                                             | 998      | ..         | ..       | 3,444      | 998      | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,278                                                             | 310      | ..         | ..       | 1,278      | 310      | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 2,166                                                             | 688      | ..         | ..       | 2,166      | 688      | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 1,457                                                             | 708      | ..         | ..       | 1,457      | 708      | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 354                                                               | 161      | ..         | ..       | 354        | 161      | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,103                                                             | 547      | ..         | ..       | 1,103      | 547      | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 417                                                               | 174      | ..         | ..       | 417        | 174      | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 244                                                               | 132      | ..         | ..       | 244        | 132      | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 173                                                               | 42       | ..         | ..       | 173        | 42       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 582                                                               | 282      | ..         | ..       | 582        | 282      | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 66                                                                | 28       | ..         | ..       | 66         | 28       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 516                                                               | 254      | ..         | ..       | 516        | 254      | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 458                                                               | 252      | ..         | ..       | 458        | 252      | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 44                                                                | 1        | ..         | ..       | 44         | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 414                                                               | 251      | ..         | ..       | 414        | 251      | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 990                                                               | 217      | ..         | ..       | 990        | 217      | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 608                                                               | 143      | ..         | ..       | 608        | 143      | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 382                                                               | 74       | ..         | ..       | 382        | 74       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 450                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 450        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 366                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 366        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 84                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 84         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 72                                                                | 8        | ..         | ..       | 72         | 8        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 49                                                                | 4        | ..         | ..       | 49         | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 23                                                                | 4        | ..         | ..       | 23         | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | 238                                                               | 207      | ..         | ..       | 238        | 207      | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 193                                                               | 137      | ..         | ..       | 193        | 137      | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 45                                                                | 70       | ..         | ..       | 45         | 70       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 230                                                               | 2        | ..         | ..       | 230        | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | ..                                                                | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | 2        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 230                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 230        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8.7<br>Employees of State Governments. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 691                                                 | 692      | 693        | 694      | 695        | 696      | 697                  | 698      | 1                                              |
| 17,548                                              | 1,485    | ..         | ..       | 17,548     | 1,485    | ..                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 5,656                                               | 75       | ..         | ..       | 5,656      | 75       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 11,892                                              | 1,410    | ..         | ..       | 11,892     | 1,410    | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 8,489                                               | 1,446    | ..         | ..       | 8,489      | 1,446    | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division.                                |
| 3,151                                               | 62       | ..         | ..       | 3,151      | 62       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 5,338                                               | 1,384    | ..         | ..       | 5,338      | 1,384    | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 4,589                                               | 409      | ..         | ..       | 4,589      | 409      | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| 1,338                                               | 31       | ..         | ..       | 1,338      | 31       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 3,251                                               | 378      | ..         | ..       | 3,251      | 378      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,811                                               | 90       | ..         | ..       | 1,811      | 90       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| 1,066                                               | 29       | ..         | ..       | 1,066      | 29       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 745                                                 | 61       | ..         | ..       | 745        | 61       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,089                                               | 947      | ..         | ..       | 2,089      | 947      | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 747                                                 | 2        | ..         | ..       | 747        | 2        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 1,342                                               | 945      | ..         | ..       | 1,342      | 945      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 4,500                                               | 7        | ..         | ..       | 4,500      | 7        | ..                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 902                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 902        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,598                                               | 7        | ..         | ..       | 3,598      | 7        | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 3,063                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3,063      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 399                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 399        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2,664                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2,664      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 410                                                 | 7        | ..         | ..       | 410        | 7        | ..                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 173                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 173        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 237                                                 | 7        | ..         | ..       | 237        | 7        | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 495                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 495        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 150                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 150        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 345                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 345        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 532                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 532        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Darbhang.                                      |
| 180                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 180        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 352                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 352        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 8·8<br>Employees of the Union Government. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 699                                                    | 700      | 701        | 702      | 703        | 704      | 705                  | 706      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 9,145                                                  | 59       | ..         | ..       | 9,145      | 59       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,182                                                  | 31       | ..         | ..       | 2,182      | 31       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 6,963                                                  | 28       | ..         | ..       | 6,963      | 28       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 1,035                                                  | 8        | ..         | ..       | 1,035      | 8        | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 523                                                    | 8        | ..         | ..       | 523        | 8        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 512                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 512        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 47                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 41                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 41         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 6                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 177                                                    | 8        | ..         | ..       | 177        | 8        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 102                                                    | 8        | ..         | ..       | 102        | 8        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 75                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 75         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 811                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 811        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 380                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 380        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 431                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 431        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,185                                                  | 4        | ..         | ..       | 1,185      | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 355                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 355        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 830                                                    | 4        | ..         | ..       | 830        | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 178                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 178        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 140                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 140        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 38                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 212                                                    | 4        | ..         | ..       | 212        | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 6                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 206                                                    | 4        | ..         | ..       | 206        | 4        | ..                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 285                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 285        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 59                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 59         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 226                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 226        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 510                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 510        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 150                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 150        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 360                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 360        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8·9<br>Employees of Non-Indian Governments. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 707                                                      | 708      | 709        | 710      | 711        | 712      | 713                  | 714      | 1                                              |
| 97                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 90                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 90         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 7                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna Division                                 |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN                                          |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Patna.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 97                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 90                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 90         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                                         |
| 7                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                                         |
| 12                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 10                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 2                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 20                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Champaran.                                     |
| 20                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 65                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 65         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 60                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 60         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 5                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban                                          |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | DIVISION 9<br>Services not elsewhere specified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                          |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                          | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 715                                             | 716      | 717        | 718      | 719        | 720      | 721                  | 722      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 359,958                                         | 75,241   | 7,771      | 1,500    | 243,679    | 43,227   | 108,508              | 30,514   |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 214,227                                         | 55,176   | 5,087      | 1,287    | 128,434    | 29,894   | 80,706               | 23,995   |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 145,731                                         | 20,065   | 2,684      | 213      | 115,245    | 13,333   | 27,802               | 6,519    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 127,815                                         | 20,849   | 4,906      | 1,048    | 77,613     | 10,366   | 45,296               | 9,435    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 67,174                                          | 13,384   | 3,067      | 906      | 30,340     | 5,954    | 33,767               | 6,524    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 60,641                                          | 7,465    | 1,839      | 142      | 47,273     | 4,412    | 11,529               | 2,911    |
| Patna                                          | .. | 66,566                                          | 9,056    | 1,518      | 136      | 47,406     | 4,631    | 17,642               | 4,289    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 25,566                                          | 4,564    | 678        | 86       | 11,555     | 2,445    | 13,333               | 2,033    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 41,000                                          | 4,492    | 840        | 50       | 35,851     | 2,186    | 4,309                | 2,256    |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 33,090                                          | 4,812    | 1,970      | 285      | 16,376     | 2,634    | 14,744               | 1,893    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 19,473                                          | 2,977    | 1,039      | 276      | 9,340      | 1,232    | 9,094                | 1,469    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 13,617                                          | 1,835    | 931        | 9        | 7,036      | 1,402    | 5,650                | 424      |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 28,159                                          | 6,981    | 1,418      | 627      | 13,831     | 3,101    | 12,910               | 3,253    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 22,135                                          | 5,843    | 1,350      | 544      | 9,445      | 2,277    | 11,340               | 3,022    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 6,024                                           | 1,138    | 68         | 83       | 4,386      | 824      | 1,570                | 231      |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 90,254                                          | 24,709   | 660        | 89       | 58,571     | 12,426   | 31,023               | 12,194   |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 65,932                                          | 21,087   | 455        | 87       | 40,588     | 10,360   | 24,889               | 10,640   |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 24,322                                          | 3,622    | 205        | 2        | 17,983     | 2,066    | 6,134                | 1,554    |
| Saran                                          | .. | 14,350                                          | 6,008    | 61         | 3        | 8,615      | 3,067    | 5,674                | 2,938    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 12,805                                          | 5,853    | ..         | 1        | 8,046      | 2,968    | 4,759                | 2,884    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 1,545                                           | 155      | 61         | 2        | 569        | 99       | 915                  | 54       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 10,244                                          | 2,430    | 243        | 38       | 4,738      | 1,403    | 5,263                | 989      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 8,004                                           | 1,389    | 239        | 38       | 3,618      | 529      | 4,147                | 822      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 2,240                                           | 1,041    | 4          | ..       | 1,120      | 874      | 1,116                | 167      |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 33,459                                          | 7,467    | 167        | 20       | 23,563     | 3,088    | 9,729                | 4,359    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 20,585                                          | 6,914    | 104        | 20       | 13,453     | 2,819    | 7,028                | 4,075    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 12,874                                          | 553      | 63         | ..       | 10,110     | 269      | 2,701                | 284      |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 32,201                                          | 8,804    | 189        | 28       | 21,655     | 4,868    | 10,357               | 3,908    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 24,538                                          | 6,931    | 112        | 28       | 15,471     | 4,044    | 8,955                | 2,859    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 7,663                                           | 1,873    | 77         | ..       | 6,184      | 824      | 1,402                | 1,049    |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9·0<br>Services otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 723                                                  | 724      | 725        | 726      | 727        | 728      | 729                  | 730      | 1                                              |
| 194,610                                              | 30,041   | 3,767      | 957      | 159,399    | 22,719   | 31,444               | 6,365    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 116,270                                              | 25,249   | 3,591      | 881      | 88,780     | 18,945   | 23,899               | 5,423    | RURAL.                                         |
| 78,340                                               | 4,792    | 176        | 76       | 70,619     | 3,774    | 7,545                | 942      | URBAN.                                         |
| 66,745                                               | 7,223    | 2,561      | 790      | 43,596     | 3,045    | 20,588               | 3,388    | Patna Division.                                |
| 40,086                                               | 6,399    | 2,440      | 774      | 21,307     | 2,713    | 16,339               | 2,912    | RURAL.                                         |
| 26,659                                               | 824      | 121        | 16       | 22,289     | 332      | 4,249                | 476      | URBAN.                                         |
| 33,510                                               | 1,943    | 594        | 83       | 28,703     | 1,146    | 4,213                | 714      | Patna.                                         |
| 13,265                                               | 1,433    | 474        | 68       | 8,627      | 972      | 4,164                | 393      | Rural.                                         |
| 20,245                                               | 510      | 120        | 15       | 20,076     | 174      | 49                   | 321      | Urban.                                         |
| 22,735                                               | 2,636    | 1,027      | 277      | 10,327     | 997      | 11,381               | 1,362    | Gaya.                                          |
| 16,321                                               | 2,322    | 1,026      | 276      | 8,114      | 839      | 7,181                | 1,207    | Rural.                                         |
| 6,414                                                | 314      | 1          | 1        | 2,213      | 158      | 4,200                | 155      | Urban.                                         |
| 10,500                                               | 2,644    | 940        | 430      | 4,566      | 902      | 4,994                | 1,312    | Shahabad.                                      |
| 10,500                                               | 2,644    | 940        | 430      | 4,566      | 902      | 4,994                | 1,312    | Rural.                                         |
| ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 49,363                                               | 10,109   | 240        | 25       | 43,252     | 8,896    | 5,871                | 1,188    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 33,136                                               | 8,608    | 239        | 25       | 28,440     | 7,633    | 4,457                | 950      | RURAL.                                         |
| 16,227                                               | 1,501    | 1          | ..       | 14,812     | 1,263    | 1,414                | 238      | URBAN.                                         |
| 5,651                                                | 2,123    | ..         | 1        | 5,651      | 2,122    | ..                   | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 5,491                                                | 2,119    | ..         | 1        | 5,491      | 2,118    | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 160                                                  | 4        | ..         | ..       | 160        | 4        | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 5,712                                                | 1,309    | 183        | 19       | 3,417      | 982      | 2,112                | 308      | Champaran.                                     |
| 5,324                                                | 643      | 182        | 19       | 3,030      | 322      | 2,112                | 302      | Rural.                                         |
| 388                                                  | 666      | 1          | ..       | 387        | 660      | ..                   | 6        | Urban.                                         |
| 21,254                                               | 2,651    | 52         | 5        | 18,946     | 2,183    | 2,256                | 463      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 10,762                                               | 2,432    | 52         | 5        | 9,868      | 1,964    | 842                  | 463      | Rural.                                         |
| 10,492                                               | 219      | ..         | ..       | 9,078      | 219      | 1,414                | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 16,746                                               | 4,026    | 5          | ..       | 15,238     | 3,609    | 1,503                | 417      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 11,559                                               | 3,414    | 5          | ..       | 10,051     | 3,229    | 1,503                | 185      | Rural.                                         |
| 5,187                                                | 612      | ..         | ..       | 5,187      | 380      | ..                   | 232      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 9.1<br>Domestic Services. |          |             |          |            |          |                       |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                 |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | *Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                 | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.                | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 731                                    | 732      | 733         | 734      | 735        | 736      | 737                   | 738      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 67,037                                 | 22,987   | 5           | 25       | 58,968     | 18,704   | 8,064                 | 4,258    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 36,589                                 | 13,388   | 5           | 25       | 29,345     | 9,714    | 7,239                 | 3,649    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 30,448                                 | 9,599    | ..          | ..       | 29,623     | 8,990    | 825                   | 609      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 33,036                                 | 6,682    | ..          | ..       | 29,368     | 6,610    | 3,668                 | 72       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 11,242                                 | 2,929    | ..          | ..       | 7,574      | 2,857    | 3,668                 | 72       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 21,794                                 | 3,753    | ..          | ..       | 21,794     | 3,753    | ..                    | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 20,849                                 | 3,347    | ..          | ..       | 17,181     | 3,275    | 3,668                 | 72       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 5,962                                  | 1,454    | ..          | ..       | 2,294      | 1,382    | 3,668                 | 72       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 14,887                                 | 1,893    | ..          | ..       | 14,887     | 1,893    | ..                    | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 4,445                                  | 1,563    | ..          | ..       | 4,445      | 1,563    | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,154                                  | 389      | ..          | ..       | 1,154      | 389      | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,291                                  | 1,174    | ..          | ..       | 3,291      | 1,174    | ..                    | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 7,742                                  | 1,772    | ..          | ..       | 7,742      | 1,772    | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,126                                  | 1,086    | ..          | ..       | 4,126      | 1,086    | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 3,616                                  | 686      | ..          | ..       | 3,616      | 686      | ..                    | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 10,765                                 | 5,627    | 5           | 25       | 9,201      | 3,224    | 1,559                 | 2,378    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 9,077                                  | 4,536    | 5           | 25       | 7,938      | 2,442    | 1,134                 | 2,069    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,688                                  | 1,091    | ..          | ..       | 1,263      | 782      | 425                   | 309      |
| Saran                                          | .. | 1,545                                  | 1,208    | ..          | ..       | 1,318      | 924      | 227                   | 284      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,461                                  | 1,113    | ..          | ..       | 1,234      | 829      | 227                   | 284      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 84                                     | 95       | ..          | ..       | 84         | 95       | ..                    | ..       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 1,221                                  | 416      | 5           | 13       | 781        | 346      | 435                   | 57       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 503                                    | 209      | 5           | 13       | 263        | 150      | 235                   | 46       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 718                                    | 207      | ..          | ..       | 518        | 196      | 200                   | 11       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 3,226                                  | 2,264    | ..          | 7        | 2,703      | 827      | 523                   | 1,430    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 3,078                                  | 2,210    | ..          | 7        | 2,613      | 777      | 465                   | 1,426    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 148                                    | 54       | ..          | ..       | 90         | 50       | 58                    | 4        |
| Darbhanga                                      | .. | 4,773                                  | 1,739    | ..          | 5        | 4,399      | 1,127    | 374                   | 607      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 4,035                                  | 1,004    | ..          | 5        | 3,828      | 686      | 207                   | 313      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 738                                    | 735      | ..          | ..       | 571        | 441      | 167                   | 294      |

\* This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9.2<br>Barbers and Beauty Shops. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 739                                           | 740      | 741        | 742      | 743        | 744      | 745                  | 746      | 1                                              |
| 28,543                                        | 5,341    | 744        | 118      | 3,383      | 368      | 24,416               | 4,855    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 23,934                                        | 4,647    | 564        | 115      | 2,453      | 348      | 20,917               | 4,184    | RURAL.                                         |
| 4,609                                         | 694      | 180        | 3        | 930        | 20       | 3,499                | 671      | URBAN.                                         |
| 7,785                                         | 1,171    | 302        | 33       | 475        | 83       | 7,008                | 1,055    | Patna Division.                                |
| 6,877                                         | 1,056    | 263        | 31       | 353        | 72       | 6,261                | 953      | RURAL.                                         |
| 908                                           | 115      | 39         | 2        | 122        | 11       | 747                  | 102      | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,997                                         | 337      | 118        | 7        | 88         | 1        | 2,791                | 329      | Patna.                                         |
| 2,782                                         | 333      | 104        | 7        | 64         | ..       | 2,614                | 326      | Rural.                                         |
| 215                                           | 4        | 14         | ..       | 24         | 1        | 177                  | 3        | Urban.                                         |
| 1,578                                         | 213      | 21         | ..       | 76         | ..       | 1,481                | 213      | Gaya.                                          |
| 1,217                                         | 183      | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,217                | 183      | Rural.                                         |
| 361                                           | 30       | 21         | ..       | 76         | ..       | 264                  | 30       | Urban.                                         |
| 3,210                                         | 621      | 163        | 26       | 311        | 82       | 2,736                | 513      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 2,878                                         | 540      | 159        | 24       | 289        | 72       | 2,430                | 444      | Rural.                                         |
| 332                                           | 81       | 4          | 2        | 22         | 10       | 306                  | 69       | Urban.                                         |
| 8,648                                         | 1,946    | 68         | 2        | 688        | 115      | 7,892                | 1,829    | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 7,838                                         | 1,658    | 57         | 2        | 627        | 115      | 7,154                | 1,541    | RURAL.                                         |
| 810                                           | 288      | 11         | ..       | 61         | ..       | 738                  | 288      | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,728                                         | 377      | ..         | ..       | 44         | 10       | 1,684                | 367      | Saran.                                         |
| 1,570                                         | 376      | ..         | ..       | 44         | 10       | 1,526                | 366      | Rural.                                         |
| 158                                           | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 158                  | 1        | Urban.                                         |
| 725                                           | 141      | 4          | ..       | 55         | 9        | 666                  | 132      | Champaran.                                     |
| 470                                           | 113      | 4          | ..       | 34         | 9        | 432                  | 104      | Rural.                                         |
| 255                                           | 28       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 234                  | 28       | Urban.                                         |
| 2,733                                         | 534      | 14         | 2        | 301        | 43       | 2,418                | 489      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 2,593                                         | 519      | 14         | 2        | 286        | 43       | 2,293                | 474      | Rural.                                         |
| 140                                           | 15       | ..         | ..       | 15         | ..       | 125                  | 15       | Urban.                                         |
| 3,462                                         | 894      | 50         | ..       | 288        | 53       | 3,124                | 841      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 3,205                                         | 650      | 39         | ..       | 263        | 53       | 2,903                | 597      | Rural.                                         |
| 257                                           | 244      | 11         | ..       | 25         | ..       | 221                  | 244      | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 9.3<br>Laundries and Laundry Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                                |    | 747                                                 | 748      | 749        | 750      | 751        | 752      | 753                  | 754      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 19,369                                              | 10,589   | 750        | 173      | 1,594      | 615      | 17,025               | 9,801    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 14,697                                              | 8,365    | 449        | 136      | 1,066      | 419      | 13,182               | 7,810    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 4,672                                               | 2,224    | 301        | 37       | 528        | 196      | 3,843                | 1,991    |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 4,490                                               | 2,747    | 317        | 78       | 459        | 239      | 3,714                | 2,430    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 3,336                                               | 1,911    | 194        | 51       | 309        | 138      | 2,833                | 1,722    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,154                                               | 836      | 123        | 27       | 150        | 101      | 881                  | 708      |
| <b>Patna</b>                                   | .. | 1,203                                               | 1,228    | 162        | 38       | 70         | 91       | 971                  | 1,099    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 816                                                 | 680      | 43         | 11       | 15         | 4        | 758                  | 665      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 387                                                 | 548      | 119        | 27       | 55         | 87       | 213                  | 434      |
| <b>Gaya</b>                                    | .. | 762                                                 | 231      | 4          | ..       | 15         | ..       | 743                  | 231      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 399                                                 | 62       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 399                  | 62       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 363                                                 | 169      | 4          | ..       | 15         | ..       | 344                  | 169      |
| <b>Shahabad</b>                                | .. | 2,525                                               | 1,288    | 151        | 40       | 374        | 148      | 2,000                | 1,100    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,121                                               | 1,169    | 151        | 40       | 294        | 134      | 1,676                | 995      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 404                                                 | 119      | ..         | ..       | 80         | 14       | 324                  | 105      |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 8,056                                               | 5,623    | 152        | 31       | 463        | 102      | 7,441                | 5,490    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 6,987                                               | 5,144    | 111        | 29       | 387        | 102      | 6,489                | 5,013    |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,069                                               | 479      | 41         | 2        | 76         | ..       | 952                  | 477      |
| <b>Saran</b>                                   | .. | 2,211                                               | 2,037    | 25         | 2        | 50         | ..       | 2,136                | 2,035    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,989                                               | 2,017    | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,989                | 2,017    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 222                                                 | 20       | 25         | 2        | 50         | ..       | 147                  | 18       |
| <b>Champaran</b>                               | .. | 1,040                                               | 259      | 45         | 5        | 101        | 22       | 894                  | 232      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 832                                                 | 239      | 44         | 5        | 100        | 22       | 688                  | 212      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 208                                                 | 20       | 1          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 206                  | 20       |
| <b>Muzaffarpur</b>                             | .. | 1,972                                               | 1,752    | 11         | 6        | 115        | 29       | 1,846                | 1,717    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 1,796                                               | 1,570    | 11         | 6        | 110        | 29       | 1,675                | 1,535    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 176                                                 | 182      | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 171                  | 182      |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 2,833                                               | 1,575    | 71         | 18       | 197        | 51       | 2,565                | 1,506    |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2,370                                               | 1,318    | 56         | 18       | 177        | 51       | 2,137                | 1,249    |
| Urban                                          | .. | 463                                                 | 257      | 15         | ..       | 20         | ..       | 428                  | 257      |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9.4<br>Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 755                                                        | 756      | 757        | 758      | 759        | 760      | 761                  | 762      | 1                                              |
| 5,068                                                      | 1,279    | 872        | 7        | 3,100      | 124      | 1,096                | 1,148    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 1,029                                                      | 143      | 60         | 1        | 457        | 38       | 512                  | 104      | RURAL.                                         |
| 4,039                                                      | 1,136    | 812        | 6        | 2,643      | 86       | 584                  | 1,044    | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,714                                                      | 1,156    | 620        | 6        | 891        | 92       | 203                  | 1,058    | Patna Division.                                |
| 189                                                        | 54       | 18         | ..       | 86         | 8        | 85                   | 46       | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,525                                                      | 1,102    | 602        | 6        | 805        | 84       | 118                  | 1,012    | URBAN.                                         |
| 755                                                        | 1,001    | 460        | ..       | 236        | 5        | 59                   | 996      | Patna.                                         |
| 68                                                         | 5        | 5          | ..       | 30         | 5        | 33                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 687                                                        | 996      | 455        | ..       | 206        | ..       | 26                   | 996      | Urban.                                         |
| 730                                                        | 68       | 129        | 1        | 487        | 57       | 114                  | 10       | Gaya.                                          |
| 93                                                         | 3        | 13         | ..       | 56         | 3        | 24                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 637                                                        | 65       | 116        | 1        | 431        | 54       | 90                   | 10       | Urban.                                         |
| 229                                                        | 87       | 31         | 5        | 168        | 30       | 30                   | 52       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 28                                                         | 46       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 28                   | 46       | Rural.                                         |
| 201                                                        | 41       | 31         | 5        | 168        | 30       | 2                    | 6        | Urban.                                         |
| 747                                                        | 94       | 29         | ..       | 281        | 25       | 437                  | 69       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 422                                                        | 81       | 12         | ..       | 133        | 25       | 277                  | 56       | RURAL.                                         |
| 325                                                        | 13       | 17         | ..       | 148        | ..       | 160                  | 13       | URBAN.                                         |
| 232                                                        | 51       | 11         | ..       | 108        | 11       | 113                  | 40       | Saran.                                         |
| 5                                                          | 51       | ..         | ..       | 1          | 11       | 4                    | 40       | Rural.                                         |
| 227                                                        | ..       | 11         | ..       | 107        | ..       | 109                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 38                                                         | 27       | 2          | ..       | 10         | 10       | 26                   | 17       | Champaran.                                     |
| 28                                                         | 15       | ..         | ..       | 8          | 10       | 20                   | 5        | Rural.                                         |
| 10                                                         | 12       | 2          | ..       | 2          | ..       | 6                    | 12       | Urban.                                         |
| 166                                                        | 10       | 10         | ..       | 118        | ..       | 38                   | 10       | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 131                                                        | 10       | 10         | ..       | 88         | ..       | 33                   | 10       | Rural.                                         |
| 35                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 30         | ..       | 5                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 311                                                        | 6        | 6          | ..       | 45         | 4        | 260                  | 2        | Darbhang.                                      |
| 258                                                        | 5        | 2          | ..       | 36         | 4        | 220                  | 1        | Rural.                                         |
| 53                                                         | 1        | 4          | ..       | 9          | ..       | 40                   | 1        | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 9.5<br>Recreation Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 763                                      | 764      | 765        | 766      | 767        | 768      | 769                  | 770      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 4,702                                    | 1,815    | 219        | 71       | 1,562      | 366      | 2,921                | 1,378    |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 2,801                                    | 927      | 117        | 28       | 763        | 148      | 1,921                | 751      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,901                                    | 888      | 102        | 43       | 799        | 218      | 1,000                | 627      |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 722                                      | 577      | 42         | 60       | 303        | 154      | 377                  | 363      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 271                                      | 225      | 15         | 17       | 17         | 41       | 239                  | 167      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 451                                      | 352      | 27         | 43       | 286        | 113      | 138                  | 196      |
| Patna                                          | .. | 205                                      | 228      | 13         | 8        | 13         | 24       | 179                  | 196      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 135                                      | 56       | 11         | ..       | 9          | 3        | 115                  | 53       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 70                                       | 172      | 2          | 8        | 4          | 21       | 64                   | 143      |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 150                                      | 71       | 8          | 3        | 64         | 10       | 78                   | 58       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 16                                       | 5        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 16                   | 5        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 134                                      | 66       | 8          | 3        | 64         | 10       | 62                   | 53       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 367                                      | 278      | 21         | 49       | 226        | 120      | 120                  | 109      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 120                                      | 164      | 4          | 17       | 8          | 38       | 108                  | 109      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 247                                      | 114      | 17         | 32       | 218        | 82       | 12                   | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 1,608                                    | 320      | 27         | ..       | 450        | 9        | 1,131                | 311      |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 1,114                                    | 245      | 10         | ..       | 258        | 6        | 846                  | 239      |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 494                                      | 75       | 17         | ..       | 192        | 3        | 285                  | 72       |
| Saran                                          | .. | 281                                      | 108      | 7          | ..       | 65         | ..       | 209                  | 108      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 157                                      | 77       | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | 148                  | 77       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 124                                      | 31       | 7          | ..       | 56         | ..       | 61                   | 31       |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 257                                      | 45       | ..         | ..       | 91         | ..       | 166                  | 45       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 44                                       | 27       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 40                   | 27       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 213                                      | 18       | ..         | ..       | 87         | ..       | 126                  | 18       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 474                                      | 32       | 4          | ..       | 164        | 4        | 306                  | 28       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 426                                      | 12       | ..         | ..       | 134        | 4        | 292                  | 8        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 48                                       | 20       | 4          | ..       | 30         | ..       | 14                   | 20       |
| <b>Darbhanga</b>                               | .. | 596                                      | 135      | 16         | ..       | 130        | 5        | 450                  | 130      |
| Rural                                          | .. | 487                                      | 129      | 10         | ..       | 111        | 2        | 366                  | 127      |
| Urban                                          | .. | 109                                      | 6        | 6          | ..       | 19         | 3        | 84                   | 3        |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9-6<br>Legal and Business Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 771                                              | 772      | 773        | 774      | 775        | 776      | 777                  | 778      | 1                                              |
| 20,240                                           | 123      | 812        | 6        | 13,285     | 53       | 6,143                | 64       | BIHAR.                                         |
| 6,337                                            | 87       | 64         | 6        | 4,218      | 36       | 2,055                | 45       | RURAL.                                         |
| 13,903                                           | 36       | 748        | ..       | 9,067      | 17       | 4,088                | 19       | URBAN.                                         |
| 4,549                                            | 34       | 701        | ..       | 1,887      | 11       | 1,961                | 23       | Patna Division.                                |
| 720                                              | 18       | 46         | ..       | 447        | 1        | 227                  | 17       | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,829                                            | 16       | 655        | ..       | 1,440      | 10       | 1,734                | 6        | URBAN.                                         |
| 2,372                                            | 34       | 47         | ..       | 929        | 11       | 1,396                | 23       | Patna.                                         |
| 626                                              | 18       | 40         | ..       | 422        | 1        | 164                  | 17       | Rural.                                         |
| 1,746                                            | 16       | 7          | ..       | 507        | 10       | 1,232                | 6        | Urban.                                         |
| 1,449                                            | ..       | 641        | ..       | 705        | ..       | 103                  | ..       | Gaya.                                          |
| ..                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 1,449                                            | ..       | 641        | ..       | 705        | ..       | 103                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 728                                              | ..       | 13         | ..       | 253        | ..       | 462                  | ..       | Shahabad.                                      |
| 94                                               | ..       | 6          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 63                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 634                                              | ..       | 7          | ..       | 228        | ..       | 399                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 5,392                                            | 80       | 93         | 6        | 3,251      | 34       | 2,048                | 40       | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 3,399                                            | 68       | 15         | 6        | 2,265      | 34       | 1,119                | 28       | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,993                                            | 12       | 78         | ..       | 986        | ..       | 929                  | 12       | URBAN.                                         |
| 1,800                                            | ..       | 11         | ..       | 1,276      | ..       | 513                  | ..       | Saran.                                         |
| 1,322                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,228      | ..       | 94                   | ..       | Rural.                                         |
| 478                                              | ..       | 11         | ..       | 48         | ..       | 419                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 243                                              | 30       | ..         | 1        | 110        | 14       | 133                  | 15       | Champaran.                                     |
| 153                                              | 18       | ..         | 1        | 81         | 14       | 72                   | 3        | Rural.                                         |
| 90                                               | 12       | ..         | ..       | 29         | ..       | 61                   | 12       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,520                                            | 6        | 65         | ..       | 833        | 1        | 622                  | 5        | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 500                                              | 6        | 15         | ..       | 176        | 1        | 309                  | 5        | Rural.                                         |
| 1,020                                            | ..       | 50         | ..       | 657        | ..       | 313                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,829                                            | 44       | 17         | 5        | 1,032      | 19       | 780                  | 20       | Darbhangha.                                    |
| 1,424                                            | 44       | ..         | 5        | 780        | 19       | 644                  | 20       | Rural.                                         |
| 405                                              | ..       | 17         | ..       | 252        | ..       | 136                  | ..       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 9·7<br>Arts, Letters and Journalism. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                                |    | Total.                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                                |    | Males.                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                              |    | 779                                               | 780      | 781        | 782      | 783        | 784      | 785                  | 786      |
| <b>BIHAR</b>                                   | .. | 1,355                                             | 71       | 142        | 42       | 309        | 18       | 904                  | 11       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 351                                               | 7        | 7          | ..       | 47         | ..       | 297                  | 7        |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 1,004                                             | 64       | 135        | 42       | 262        | 18       | 607                  | 4        |
| <b>Patna Division</b>                          | .. | 650                                               | 42       | 124        | 42       | 139        | ..       | 387                  | ..       |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 40                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 610                                               | 42       | 124        | 42       | 139        | ..       | 347                  | ..       |
| Patna                                          | .. | 256                                               | ..       | 120        | ..       | 89         | ..       | 47                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 24                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 232                                               | ..       | 120        | ..       | 89         | ..       | 23                   | ..       |
| Gaya                                           | .. | 97                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 2                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 95                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 95                   | ..       |
| Shahabad                                       | .. | 297                                               | 42       | 4          | 42       | 50         | ..       | 243                  | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 14                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 14                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 283                                               | 42       | 4          | 42       | 50         | ..       | 229                  | ..       |
| <b>Tirhut Division</b>                         | .. | 452                                               | 26       | 11         | ..       | 145        | 18       | 296                  | 8        |
| RURAL                                          | .. | 83                                                | 4        | ..         | ..       | 22         | ..       | 61                   | 4        |
| URBAN                                          | .. | 369                                               | 22       | 11         | ..       | 123        | 18       | 235                  | 4        |
| Saran                                          | .. | 33                                                | 7        | 2          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 26                   | 7        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 8                                                 | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8                    | 3        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 25                                                | 4        | 2          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 18                   | 4        |
| Champaran                                      | .. | 130                                               | 18       | ..         | ..       | 51         | 18       | 79                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 16                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 16         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 114                                               | 18       | ..         | ..       | 35         | 18       | 79                   | ..       |
| Muzaffarpur                                    | .. | 253                                               | 1        | 9          | ..       | 83         | ..       | 161                  | 1        |
| Rural                                          | .. | 46                                                | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 46                   | 1        |
| Urban                                          | .. | 207                                               | ..       | 9          | ..       | 83         | ..       | 115                  | ..       |
| Darbhangha                                     | .. | 36                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 30                   | ..       |
| Rural                                          | .. | 13                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 7                    | ..       |
| Urban                                          | .. | 23                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 23                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9·8<br>Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | STATE,<br>Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                          |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                                |
| Males.                                                          | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                                |
| 787                                                             | 788      | 789        | 790      | 791        | 792      | 793                  | 794      | 1                                              |
| 19,034                                                          | 2,995    | 460        | 101      | 2,079      | 260      | 16,495               | 2,634    | BIHAR.                                         |
| 12,219                                                          | 2,363    | 230        | 95       | 1,305      | 246      | 10,684               | 2,022    | RURAL.                                         |
| 6,815                                                           | 632      | 230        | 6        | 774        | 14       | 5,811                | 612      | URBAN.                                         |
| 8,124                                                           | 1,217    | 239        | 39       | 495        | 132      | 7,390                | 1,046    | Patna Division.                                |
| 4,413                                                           | 792      | 91         | 33       | 247        | 124      | 4,075                | 635      | RURAL.                                         |
| 3,711                                                           | 425      | 148        | 6        | 248        | 8        | 3,315                | 411      | URBAN.                                         |
| 4,419                                                           | 938      | 4          | ..       | 97         | 78       | 4,318                | 860      | Patna.                                         |
| 1,888                                                           | 585      | 1          | ..       | 94         | 78       | 1,793                | 507      | Rural.                                         |
| 2,531                                                           | 353      | 3          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 2,525                | 353      | Urban.                                         |
| 1,144                                                           | 30       | 140        | 4        | 257        | 7        | 747                  | 19       | Gaya.                                          |
| 271                                                             | 13       | ..         | ..       | 16         | 1        | 255                  | 12       | Rural.                                         |
| 873                                                             | 17       | 140        | 4        | 241        | 6        | 492                  | 7        | Urban.                                         |
| 2,561                                                           | 249      | 95         | 35       | 141        | 47       | 2,325                | 167      | Shahabad.                                      |
| 2,254                                                           | 194      | 90         | 33       | 137        | 45       | 2,027                | 116      | Rural.                                         |
| 307                                                             | 55       | 5          | 2        | 4          | 2        | 298                  | 51       | Urban.                                         |
| 5,223                                                           | 884      | 35         | ..       | 840        | 3        | 4,348                | 881      | Tirhut Division.                               |
| 3,876                                                           | 743      | 6          | ..       | 518        | 3        | 3,352                | 740      | RURAL.                                         |
| 1,347                                                           | 141      | 29         | ..       | 322        | ..       | 996                  | 141      | URBAN.                                         |
| 869                                                             | 97       | 5          | ..       | 98         | ..       | 766                  | 97       | Saran.                                         |
| 802                                                             | 97       | ..         | ..       | 39         | ..       | 763                  | 97       | Rural.                                         |
| 67                                                              | ..       | 5          | ..       | 59         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Urban.                                         |
| 878                                                             | 185      | 4          | ..       | 122        | 2        | 752                  | 183      | Champaran.                                     |
| 634                                                             | 125      | 4          | ..       | 82         | 2        | 548                  | 123      | Rural.                                         |
| 244                                                             | 60       | ..         | ..       | 40         | ..       | 204                  | 60       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,861                                                           | 217      | 2          | ..       | 300        | 1        | 1,559                | 216      | Muzaffarpur.                                   |
| 1,253                                                           | 154      | 2          | ..       | 178        | 1        | 1,073                | 153      | Rural.                                         |
| 608                                                             | 63       | ..         | ..       | 122        | ..       | 486                  | 63       | Urban.                                         |
| 1,615                                                           | 385      | 24         | ..       | 320        | ..       | 1,271                | 385      | Darbhanga.                                     |
| 1,187                                                           | 367      | ..         | ..       | 219        | ..       | 968                  | 367      | Rural.                                         |
| 428                                                             | 18       | 24         | ..       | 101        | ..       | 303                  | 18       | Urban.                                         |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | DIVISION 0<br>Primary Industries not elsewhere specified. |              |              |            |              |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                    |              | Employers.   |            | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                                    | Females.     | Males.       | Females.   | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
|                                      | 11                                                        | 12           | 13           | 14         | 15           | 16         | 17                   | 18           |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>16,582</b>                                             | <b>4,206</b> | <b>1,248</b> | <b>429</b> | <b>2,593</b> | <b>814</b> | <b>12,741</b>        | <b>2,963</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 14,477                                                    | 3,908        | 1,000        | 411        | 2,152        | 806        | 11,325               | 2,691        |
| URBAN ..                             | 2,105                                                     | 298          | 248          | 18         | 441          | 8          | 1,416                | 272          |
| Monghyr ..                           | 3,770                                                     | 865          | 420          | 82         | 909          | 150        | 2,441                | 633          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,681                                                     | 768          | 181          | 66         | 562          | 145        | 1,938                | 557          |
| Urban ..                             | 1,089                                                     | 97           | 239          | 16         | 347          | 5          | 503                  | 76           |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 1,621                                                     | 400          | 35           | 10         | 209          | 22         | 1,377                | 368          |
| Rural ..                             | 798                                                       | 388          | 26           | 8          | 177          | 19         | 595                  | 361          |
| Urban ..                             | 823                                                       | 12           | 9            | 2          | 32           | 3          | 782                  | 7            |
| Saharsa ..                           | 1,829                                                     | 350          | 187          | 44         | 331          | 180        | 1,311                | 126          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,829                                                     | 350          | 187          | 44         | 331          | 180        | 1,311                | 126          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                        | ..           | ..           | ..         | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 5,571                                                     | 1,203        | 378          | 49         | 574          | 224        | 4,619                | 930          |
| Rural ..                             | 5,378                                                     | 1,014        | 378          | 49         | 512          | 224        | 4,488                | 741          |
| Urban ..                             | 193                                                       | 189          | ..           | ..         | 62           | ..         | 131                  | 189          |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 3,791                                                     | 1,388        | 228          | 244        | 570          | 238        | 2,993                | 906          |
| Rural ..                             | 3,791                                                     | 1,388        | 228          | 244        | 570          | 238        | 2,993                | 906          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                        | ..           | ..           | ..         | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>8,242</b>                                              | <b>1,954</b> | <b>623</b>   | <b>73</b>  | <b>2,240</b> | <b>273</b> | <b>5,379</b>         | <b>1,608</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 6,079                                                     | 1,860        | 600          | 73         | 1,735        | 267        | 3,744                | 1,520        |
| URBAN ..                             | 2,163                                                     | 94           | 23           | ..         | 505          | 6          | 1,635                | ..           |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 2,107                                                     | 244          | 5            | 10         | 297          | 20         | 1,805                | 214          |
| Rural ..                             | 487                                                       | 244          | 5            | 10         | 80           | 20         | 402                  | 214          |
| Urban ..                             | 1,620                                                     | ..           | ..           | ..         | 217          | ..         | 1,403                | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 1,216                                                     | 356          | 41           | 37         | 252          | 69         | 923                  | 250          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,206                                                     | 342          | 41           | 37         | 247          | 69         | 918                  | 236          |
| Urban ..                             | 10                                                        | 14           | ..           | ..         | 5            | ..         | 5                    | 14           |
| Purulia ..                           | 1,008                                                     | 228          | 34           | ..         | 397          | 56         | 577                  | 172          |
| Rural ..                             | 866                                                       | 228          | 13           | ..         | 316          | 56         | 537                  | 172          |
| Urban ..                             | 142                                                       | ..           | 21           | ..         | 81           | ..         | 40                   | ..           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 894                                                       | 114          | 18           | ..         | 455          | 2          | 421                  | 112          |
| Rural ..                             | 739                                                       | 55           | 18           | ..         | 403          | 2          | 318                  | 53           |
| Urban ..                             | 155                                                       | 59           | ..           | ..         | 52           | ..         | 103                  | 59           |
| Palamau ..                           | 726                                                       | 159          | 112          | 3          | 286          | 69         | 328                  | 87           |
| Rural ..                             | 633                                                       | 159          | 112          | 3          | 238          | 69         | 283                  | 87           |
| Urban ..                             | 93                                                        | ..           | ..           | ..         | 48           | ..         | 45                   | ..           |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 2,291                                                     | 853          | 413          | 23         | 553          | 57         | 1,325                | 773          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,148                                                     | 832          | 411          | 23         | 451          | 51         | 1,286                | 758          |
| Urban ..                             | 143                                                       | 21           | 2            | ..         | 102          | 6          | 39                   | 15           |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 0·1<br>Stock Raising. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                             |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                             | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 19                                 | 20       | 21         | 22       | 23         | 24       | 25                   | 26       | 1                                    |
| 6,164                              | 1,971    | 541        | 247      | 1,076      | 568      | 4,547                | 1,156    | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 5,595                              | 1,837    | 438        | 229      | 989        | 560      | 4,168                | 1,048    | RURAL.                               |
| 569                                | 134      | 103        | 18       | 87         | 8        | 379                  | 108      | URBAN.                               |
| 1,368                              | 275      | 164        | 39       | 313        | 64       | 891                  | 172      | Monghyr.                             |
| 1,075                              | 242      | 66         | 23       | 234        | 59       | 775                  | 160      | Rural.                               |
| 293                                | 33       | 98         | 16       | 79         | 5        | 116                  | 12       | Urban.                               |
| 771                                | 173      | 28         | 7        | 158        | 13       | 585                  | 153      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 495                                | 162      | 23         | 5        | 150        | 10       | 322                  | 147      | Rural.                               |
| 276                                | 11       | 5          | 2        | 8          | 3        | 263                  | 6        | Urban.                               |
| 1,130                              | 211      | 122        | 35       | 189        | 120      | 819                  | 56       | Saharsa.                             |
| 1,130                              | 211      | 122        | 35       | 189        | 120      | 819                  | 56       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,194                              | 445      | 43         | 25       | 157        | 187      | 994                  | 233      | Purnea.                              |
| 1,194                              | 355      | 43         | 25       | 157        | 187      | 994                  | 143      | Rural.                               |
| ..                                 | 90       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 90       | Urban.                               |
| 1,701                              | 867      | 184        | 141      | 259        | 184      | 1,258                | 542      | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 1,701                              | 867      | 184        | 141      | 259        | 184      | 1,258                | 542      | Rural.                               |
| ..                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,939                              | 643      | 489        | 9        | 1,001      | 129      | 1,449                | 505      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 2,686                              | 626      | 469        | 9        | 848        | 124      | 1,369                | 493      | RURAL.                               |
| 253                                | 17       | 20         | ..       | 153        | 5        | 80                   | 12       | URBAN.                               |
| 138                                | 15       | 4          | 2        | 33         | 4        | 101                  | 9        | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 138                                | 15       | 4          | 2        | 33         | 4        | 101                  | 9        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 286                                | 98       | 12         | ..       | 145        | 45       | 129                  | 53       | Ranchi.                              |
| 286                                | 98       | 12         | ..       | 145        | 45       | 129                  | 53       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 590                                | 47       | 21         | ..       | 330        | 24       | 239                  | 23       | Purulia.                             |
| 455                                | 47       | 1          | ..       | 249        | 24       | 205                  | 23       | Rural.                               |
| 135                                | ..       | 20         | ..       | 81         | ..       | 34                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 182                                | 4        | 3          | ..       | 82         | ..       | 97                   | 4        | Dhanbad.                             |
| 130                                | 4        | 3          | ..       | 30         | ..       | 97                   | 4        | Rural.                               |
| 52                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 52         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 395                                | 65       | 67         | ..       | 132        | 15       | 196                  | 50       | Palamau.                             |
| 358                                | 65       | 67         | ..       | 132        | 15       | 159                  | 50       | Rural.                               |
| 37                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,348                              | 414      | 382        | 7        | 279        | 41       | 687                  | 366      | Singhbhum.                           |
| 1,319                              | 397      | 382        | 7        | 259        | 36       | 678                  | 354      | Rural.                               |
| 29                                 | 17       | ..         | ..       | 20         | 5        | 9                    | 12       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 0·2<br>Rearing of Small Animals and Insects. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                    |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| I                                    |    | 27                                                        | 28       | 29         | 30       | 31         | 32       | 33                   | 34       |
| Bhagalpur Division                   | .. | 2,801                                                     | 773      | 101        | 131      | 642        | 143      | 2,058                | 499      |
| RURAL                                | .. | 2,074                                                     | 773      | 66         | 131      | 466        | 143      | 1,542                | 499      |
| URBAN                                | .. | 727                                                       | ..       | 35         | ..       | 176        | ..       | 516                  | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 591                                                       | 207      | 50         | 31       | 231        | 56       | 310                  | 120      |
| Rural                                | .. | 371                                                       | 207      | 15         | 31       | 117        | 56       | 239                  | 120      |
| Urban                                | .. | 220                                                       | ..       | 35         | ..       | 114        | ..       | 71                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 473                                                       | 127      | ..         | 2        | ..         | 7        | 473                  | 118      |
| Rural                                | .. | 28                                                        | 127      | ..         | 2        | ..         | 7        | 28                   | 118      |
| Urban                                | .. | 445                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 445                  | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 234                                                       | 46       | 35         | 4        | 113        | 32       | 86                   | 10       |
| Rural                                | .. | 234                                                       | 46       | 35         | 4        | 113        | 32       | 86                   | 10       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | .. | 376                                                       | 173      | ..         | 1        | 62         | 2        | 314                  | 170      |
| Rural                                | .. | 314                                                       | 173      | ..         | 1        | ..         | 2        | 314                  | 170      |
| Urban                                | .. | 62                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 62         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 1,127                                                     | 220      | 16         | 93       | 236        | 46       | 875                  | 81       |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,127                                                     | 220      | 16         | 93       | 236        | 46       | 875                  | 81       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division                 |    | 309                                                       | 375      | 10         | 52       | 128        | 38       | 171                  | 285      |
| RURAL                                | .. | 307                                                       | 373      | 10         | 52       | 126        | 37       | 171                  | 284      |
| URBAN                                | .. | 2                                                         | 2        | ..         | ..       | 2          | 1        | ..                   | 1        |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 12                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 12                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 80                                                        | 96       | 1          | 36       | 16         | 17       | 63                   | 43       |
| Rural                                | .. | 80                                                        | 96       | 1          | 36       | 16         | 17       | 63                   | 43       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Parulia                              | .. | ..                                                        | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                        | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 1        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | .. | 35                                                        | 33       | 6          | ..       | 18         | 20       | 11                   | 13       |
| Rural                                | .. | 35                                                        | 33       | 6          | ..       | 18         | 20       | 11                   | 13       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 182                                                       | 245      | 3          | 16       | 83         | 1        | 96                   | 228      |
| Rural                                | .. | 180                                                       | 243      | 3          | 16       | 81         | ..       | 96                   | 227      |
| Urban                                | .. | 2                                                         | 2        | ..         | ..       | 2          | 1        | ..                   | 1        |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

| SUB-DIVISION 0-3<br>Plantation Industries. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|--------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total,                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 35                                         | 36       | 37         | 38       | 39         | 40       | 41                   | 42       | 1                                    |
| 467                                        | 11       | 89         | 2        | 168        | 3        | 210                  | 6        | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 85                                         | 11       | 10         | 2        | 17         | 3        | 58                   | 6        | RURAL.                               |
| 382                                        | ..       | 79         | ..       | 151        | ..       | 152                  | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 442                                        | 8        | 82         | 2        | 164        | 1        | 196                  | 5        | Monghyr.                             |
| 60                                         | 8        | 3          | 2        | 13         | 1        | 44                   | 5        | Rural.                               |
| 382                                        | ..       | 79         | ..       | 151        | ..       | 152                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 7                                          | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | 2        | 7                    | 1        | Saharsa.                             |
| 7                                          | 3        | ..         | ..       | ..         | 2        | 7                    | 1        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 18                                         | ..       | 7          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 18                                         | ..       | 7          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 36                                         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 35                                         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 10                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 1                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 6                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 6                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 2                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 27                                         | ..       | 17         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 27                                         | ..       | 17         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 0·4<br>Forestry and Wood-cutting. |            |            |           |            |           |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Total.                                         |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      | Males.                                         | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    | 43                                             | 44         | 45         | 46        | 47         | 48        | 49                   | 50         |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>1,749</b>                                   | <b>544</b> | <b>25</b>  | <b>9</b>  | <b>96</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>1,628</b>         | <b>516</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 1,749                                          | 544        | 25         | 9         | 96         | 19        | 1,628                | 516        |
| URBAN ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Monghyr</b> ..                    | <b>225</b>                                     | <b>102</b> | <b>13</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>52</b>  | <b>1</b>  | <b>160</b>           | <b>99</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 225                                            | 102        | 13         | 2         | 52         | 1         | 160                  | 99         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Bhagalpur</b> ..                  | <b>139</b>                                     | <b>39</b>  | <b>3</b>   | <b>1</b>  | <b>22</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>114</b>           | <b>36</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 139                                            | 39         | 3          | 1         | 22         | 2         | 114                  | 36         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Saharsa</b> ..                    | <b>199</b>                                     | <b>34</b>  | <b>3</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>186</b>           | <b>22</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 199                                            | 34         | 3          | 2         | 10         | 10        | 186                  | 22         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Purnea</b> ..                     | <b>511</b>                                     | <b>146</b> | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>..</b>  | <b>6</b>  | <b>511</b>           | <b>140</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 511                                            | 146        | ..         | ..        | ..         | 6         | 511                  | 140        |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Santal Parganas</b> ..            | <b>675</b>                                     | <b>223</b> | <b>6</b>   | <b>4</b>  | <b>12</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>657</b>           | <b>219</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 675                                            | 223        | 6          | 4         | 12         | ..        | 657                  | 219        |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>2,398</b>                                   | <b>418</b> | <b>46</b>  | <b>8</b>  | <b>663</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>1,689</b>         | <b>314</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 1,002                                          | 416        | 45         | 8         | 355        | 96        | 602                  | 312        |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,396                                          | 2          | 1          | ..        | 308        | ..        | 1,087                | 2          |
| <b>Hazaribagh</b> ..                 | <b>1,422</b>                                   | <b>139</b> | <b>1</b>   | <b>8</b>  | <b>247</b> | <b>16</b> | <b>1,174</b>         | <b>115</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 140                                            | 139        | 1          | 8         | 30         | 16        | 109                  | 115        |
| Urban ..                             | 1,282                                          | ..         | ..         | ..        | 217        | ..        | 1,065                | ..         |
| <b>Ranchi</b> ..                     | <b>143</b>                                     | <b>6</b>   | <b>4</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>74</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>65</b>            | <b>1</b>   |
| Rural ..                             | 133                                            | 6          | 4          | ..        | 69         | 5         | 60                   | 1          |
| Urban ..                             | 10                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | 5          | ..        | 5                    | ..         |
| <b>Purulia</b> ..                    | <b>176</b>                                     | <b>145</b> | <b>7</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>52</b>  | <b>32</b> | <b>117</b>           | <b>113</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 175                                            | 145        | 6          | ..        | 52         | 32        | 117                  | 113        |
| Urban ..                             | 1                                              | ..         | 1          | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Dhanbad</b> ..                    | <b>142</b>                                     | <b>..</b>  | <b>3</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>16</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>123</b>           | <b>..</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 142                                            | ..         | 3          | ..        | 16         | ..        | 123                  | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Palamau</b> ..                    | <b>239</b>                                     | <b>36</b>  | <b>22</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>136</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>81</b>            | <b>6</b>   |
| Rural ..                             | 183                                            | 36         | 22         | ..        | 88         | 30        | 73                   | 6          |
| Urban ..                             | 56                                             | ..         | ..         | ..        | 48         | ..        | 8                    | ..         |
| <b>Singhbhum</b> ..                  | <b>276</b>                                     | <b>92</b>  | <b>9</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>138</b> | <b>13</b> | <b>129</b>           | <b>79</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 229                                            | 90         | 9          | ..        | 100        | 13        | 120                  | 77         |
| Urban ..                             | 47                                             | 2          | ..         | ..        | 38         | ..        | 9                    | 2          |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

| SUB-DIVISION 0.5<br>Hunting. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 51                           | 52       | 53         | 54       | 55         | 56       | 57                   | 58       | 1                                    |
| 24                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 22                   | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 24                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 22                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 2                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 22                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 22                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | —                    | —        | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | —                    | —        | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | —                    | —        | Urban.                               |
| 18                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 18                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 15                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 3                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 15                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 15                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau                              |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Singbhum.                            |
| ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 3                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 0·6<br>Fishing. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----|------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                       |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |    | Males.                       | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    |    | 59                           | 60       | 61         | 62       | 63         | 64       | 65                   | 66       |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | 5,377                        | 907      | 492        | 40       | 609        | 81       | 4,276                | 786      |
| RURAL                                | .. | 4,950                        | 743      | 461        | 40       | 582        | 81       | 3,907                | 622      |
| URBAN                                | .. | 427                          | 164      | 31         | ..       | 27         | ..       | 369                  | 164      |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 1,144                        | 273      | 111        | 8        | 149        | 28       | 884                  | 237      |
| Rural                                | .. | 950                          | 209      | 84         | 8        | 146        | 28       | 720                  | 173      |
| Urban                                | .. | 194                          | 64       | 27         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 164                  | 64       |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 238                          | 61       | 4          | ..       | 29         | ..       | 205                  | 61       |
| Rural                                | .. | 136                          | 60       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 131                  | 60       |
| Urban                                | .. | 102                          | 1        | 4          | ..       | 24         | ..       | 74                   | 1        |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 257                          | 56       | 27         | 3        | 19         | 16       | 211                  | 37       |
| Rural                                | .. | 257                          | 56       | 27         | 3        | 19         | 16       | 211                  | 37       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | .. | 3,450                        | 439      | 328        | 23       | 349        | 29       | 2,773                | 387      |
| Rural                                | .. | 3,319                        | 340      | 328        | 23       | 349        | 29       | 2,642                | 288      |
| Urban                                | .. | 131                          | 99       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 131                  | 99       |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 288                          | 78       | 22         | 6        | 63         | 8        | 203                  | 64       |
| Rural                                | .. | 288                          | 78       | 22         | 6        | 63         | 8        | 203                  | 64       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | 2,542                        | 518      | 61         | 4        | 440        | 10       | 2,041                | 504      |
| RURAL                                | .. | 2,034                        | 445      | 59         | 4        | 398        | 10       | 1,577                | 431      |
| URBAN                                | .. | 508                          | 73       | 2          | ..       | 42         | ..       | 464                  | 73       |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 514                          | 90       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 514                  | 90       |
| Rural                                | .. | 176                          | 90       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 176                  | 90       |
| Urban                                | .. | 338                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 338                  | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 705                          | 156      | 24         | 1        | 15         | 2        | 666                  | 153      |
| Rural                                | .. | 705                          | 142      | 24         | 1        | 15         | 2        | 666                  | 139      |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                           | 14       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 14       |
| Purulia                              | .. | 242                          | 35       | 6          | ..       | 15         | ..       | 221                  | 35       |
| Rural                                | .. | 236                          | 35       | 6          | ..       | 15         | ..       | 215                  | 35       |
| Urban                                | .. | 6                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6                    | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 570                          | 110      | 12         | ..       | 357        | 2        | 201                  | 108      |
| Rural                                | .. | 467                          | 51       | 12         | ..       | 357        | 2        | 98                   | 49       |
| Urban                                | .. | 103                          | 59       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 103                  | 59       |
| Palamau                              | .. | 30                           | 25       | ..         | 3        | ..         | 4        | 30                   | 18       |
| Rural                                | .. | 30                           | 25       | ..         | 3        | ..         | 4        | 30                   | 18       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 481                          | 102      | 19         | ..       | 53         | 2        | 409                  | 100      |
| Rural                                | .. | 420                          | 102      | 17         | ..       | 11         | 2        | 392                  | 100      |
| Urban                                | .. | 61                           | ..       | 2          | ..       | 42         | ..       | 17                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION—1<br>Mining and Quarrying. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                       | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                       |                                      |
| Males.                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                       |                                      |
| 67                                  | 68       | 69         | 70       | 71         | 72       | 73                   | 74       | 1                     |                                      |
| 530                                 | 132      | 4          | 2        | 209        | 49       | 317                  | 81       | Bhagalpur Division.   |                                      |
| 507                                 | 132      | 1          | 2        | 209        | 49       | 297                  | 81       | RURAL.                |                                      |
| 23                                  | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       | URBAN.                |                                      |
| 312                                 | 87       | 4          | 1        | 108        | 17       | 200                  | 69       | Monghyr.              |                                      |
| 309                                 | 87       | 1          | 1        | 108        | 17       | 200                  | 69       | Rural.                |                                      |
| 3                                   | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 20                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.            |                                      |
| ..                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                |                                      |
| 20                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 6                                   | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1        | 6                    | 9        | Saharsa.              |                                      |
| 6                                   | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1        | 6                    | 9        | Rural.                |                                      |
| ..                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 47                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.               |                                      |
| 47                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                |                                      |
| ..                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 145                                 | 35       | ..         | 1        | 54         | 31       | 91                   | 3        | Santal Parganas.      |                                      |
| 145                                 | 35       | ..         | 1        | 54         | 31       | 91                   | 3        | Rural.                |                                      |
| ..                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 133,676                             | 29,890   | 1,145      | 89       | 128,270    | 28,567   | 4,261                | 1,234    | Chotanagpur Division. |                                      |
| 119,684                             | 25,808   | 516        | 89       | 115,774    | 24,498   | 3,394                | 1,221    | RURAL.                |                                      |
| 13,992                              | 4,082    | 629        | ..       | 12,496     | 4,069    | 867                  | 13       | URBAN.                |                                      |
| 25,069                              | 6,427    | 619        | 51       | 22,120     | 5,431    | 2,330                | 945      | Hazaribagh.           |                                      |
| 19,877                              | 4,667    | 243        | 51       | 18,094     | 3,671    | 1,540                | 945      | Rural.                |                                      |
| 5,192                               | 1,760    | 376        | ..       | 4,026      | 1,760    | 790                  | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 1,064                               | 376      | 5          | 2        | 904        | 369      | 155                  | 5        | Ranchi.               |                                      |
| 781                                 | 376      | 4          | 2        | 623        | 369      | 154                  | 5        | Rural.                |                                      |
| 283                                 | ..       | 1          | ..       | 281        | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 3,879                               | 895      | 8          | 4        | 3,831      | 852      | 40                   | 39       | Purulia.              |                                      |
| 3,402                               | 895      | 8          | 4        | 3,354      | 852      | 40                   | 39       | Rural.                |                                      |
| 477                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 477        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 95,153                              | 19,318   | 420        | 7        | 94,556     | 19,309   | 177                  | 2        | Dhanbad.              |                                      |
| 92,139                              | 19,081   | 179        | 7        | 91,783     | 19,072   | 177                  | 2        | Rural.                |                                      |
| 3,014                               | 237      | 241        | ..       | 2,773      | 237      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 1,075                               | 18       | 75         | ..       | 614        | 10       | 386                  | 8        | Palamau.              |                                      |
| 1,015                               | 18       | 75         | ..       | 554        | 10       | 386                  | 8        | Rural.                |                                      |
| 60                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 60         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                |                                      |
| 7,436                               | 2,856    | 18         | 25       | 6,245      | 2,596    | 1,173                | 235      | Singhbhum.            |                                      |
| 2,470                               | 771      | 7          | 25       | 1,366      | 524      | 1,097                | 222      | Rural.                |                                      |
| 4,966                               | 2,085    | 11         | ..       | 4,879      | 2,072    | 76                   | 13       | Urban.                |                                      |



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 1.1<br>Coal Mining. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 83                               | 84       | 85         | 86       | 87         | 88       | 89                   | 90       | 1                                    |
| 36                               | 2        | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 31                   | 2        | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 36                               | 2        | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 31                   | 2        | RURAL.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 5                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 5                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 31                               | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31                   | 2        | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 31                               | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31                   | 2        | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 110,662                          | 24,391   | 654        | 70       | 108,118    | 24,088   | 1,890                | 233      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 105,061                          | 23,656   | 369        | 70       | 102,802    | 23,353   | 1,890                | 233      | RURAL.                               |
| 5,601                            | 735      | 285        | ..       | 5,316      | 735      | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 8,563                            | 3,220    | 207        | 36       | 7,383      | 3,009    | 973                  | 175      | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 6,736                            | 2,774    | 163        | 36       | 5,600      | 2,563    | 973                  | 175      | Rural.                               |
| 1,827                            | 446      | 44         | ..       | 1,783      | 446      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 959                              | 366      | 4          | ..       | 904        | 366      | 51                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 678                              | 366      | 4          | ..       | 623        | 366      | 51                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 281                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 281        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,827                            | 894      | 8          | 4        | 3,787      | 852      | 32                   | 38       | Purulia.                             |
| 3,350                            | 894      | 8          | 4        | 3,310      | 852      | 32                   | 38       | Rural.                               |
| 477                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 477        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 95,153                           | 19,318   | 420        | 7        | 94,556     | 19,309   | 177                  | 2        | Dhanbad.                             |
| 92,139                           | 19,081   | 179        | 7        | 91,783     | 19,072   | 177                  | 2        | Rural.                               |
| 3,014                            | 237      | 241        | ..       | 2,773      | 237      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 546                              | 10       | 14         | ..       | 410        | 10       | 122                  | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 546                              | 10       | 14         | ..       | 410        | 10       | 122                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,614                            | 583      | 1          | 23       | 1,078      | 542      | 535                  | 18       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 1,612                            | 531      | 1          | 23       | 1,076      | 490      | 535                  | 18       | Rural.                               |
| 2                                | 52       | ..         | ..       | 2          | 52       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 1-2<br>Iron Ore Mining. |              |            |          |              |              |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                               |              | Employers. |          | Employees.   |              | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                               | Females.     | Males.     | Females. | Males.       | Females.     | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    | 91                                   | 92           | 93         | 94       | 95           | 96           | 97                   | 98       |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>2,560</b>                         | <b>1,497</b> | <b>55</b>  | ..       | <b>2,222</b> | <b>1,496</b> | <b>283</b>           | <b>1</b> |
| RURAL                                | 347                                  | 2            | 55         | ..       | 31           | 1            | 261                  | 1        |
| URBAN                                | 2,213                                | 1,495        | ..         | ..       | 2,191        | 1,495        | 22                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh                           | 13                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | 12           | ..           | 1                    | ..       |
| Rural                                | 13                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | 12           | ..           | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | 95                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | 95                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 95                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | 95                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia                              | ..                                   | 1            | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | 1        |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | 1            | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | 1        |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | 239                                  | ..           | 55         | ..       | 19           | ..           | 165                  | ..       |
| Rural                                | 239                                  | ..           | 55         | ..       | 19           | ..           | 165                  | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                   | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum                            | 2,213                                | 1,496        | ..         | ..       | 2,191        | 1,496        | 22                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                   | 1            | ..         | ..       | ..           | 1            | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 2,213                                | 1,495        | ..         | ..       | 2,191        | 1,495        | 22                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 1'3<br>Metal Mining except Iron Ore Mining. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 99                                                       | 100      | 101        | 102      | 103        | 104      | 105                  | 106      | 1                                    |
| 37                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>           |
| 37                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 37                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 37                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,590                                                    | 655      | 22         | 4        | 2,933      | 531      | 635                  | 120      | <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>         |
| 837                                                      | 117      | 10         | 4        | 247        | 6        | 580                  | 107      | RURAL.                               |
| 2,753                                                    | 538      | 12         | ..       | 2,686      | 525      | 55                   | 13       | URBAN.                               |
| 53                                                       | ..       | 6          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 44                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 53                                                       | ..       | 6          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 44                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 10                                                       | 10       | 1          | 2        | ..         | 3        | 9                    | 5        | Ranchi.                              |
| 8                                                        | 10       | ..         | 2        | ..         | 3        | 8                    | 5        | Rural.                               |
| 2                                                        | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,527                                                    | 645      | 15         | 2        | 2,930      | 528      | 582                  | 115      | <b>Singhbhum.</b>                    |
| 776                                                      | 107      | 4          | 2        | 244        | 3        | 528                  | 102      | Rural.                               |
| 2,751                                                    | 538      | 11         | ..       | 2,686      | 525      | 54                   | 13       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 1-4<br>Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    | 107                                                  | 108      | 109        | 110      | 111        | 112      | 113                  | 114      |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh                           | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia                              | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum                            | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |  | DIVISION 2—PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURE.<br>Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |  | Total.                                                                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |  | Males.                                                                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    |  | 139                                                                                           | 140      | 141        | 142      | 143        | 144      | 145                  | 146      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                |  | 28,312                                                                                        | 9,186    | 2,154      | 671      | 5,694      | 1,385    | 20,464               | 7,130    |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 21,038                                                                                        | 6,952    | 1,463      | 578      | 4,351      | 1,118    | 15,224               | 5,256    |
| URBAN ..                             |  | 7,274                                                                                         | 2,234    | 691        | 93       | 1,343      | 267      | 5,240                | 1,874    |
| Monghyr ..                           |  | 7,836                                                                                         | 2,184    | 508        | 226      | 1,715      | 343      | 5,613                | 1,615    |
| Rural ..                             |  | 5,736                                                                                         | 1,885    | 312        | 176      | 1,457      | 296      | 3,967                | 1,413    |
| Urban ..                             |  | 2,100                                                                                         | 299      | 196        | 50       | 258        | 47       | 1,646                | 202      |
| Bhagalpur ..                         |  | 6,973                                                                                         | 895      | 464        | 87       | 1,445      | 74       | 5,064                | 734      |
| Rural ..                             |  | 3,723                                                                                         | 602      | 278        | 46       | 870        | 46       | 2,575                | 510      |
| Urban ..                             |  | 3,250                                                                                         | 293      | 186        | 41       | 575        | 28       | 2,489                | 224      |
| Saharsa ..                           |  | 992                                                                                           | 180      | 160        | 33       | 284        | 51       | 548                  | 96       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 992                                                                                           | 180      | 160        | 33       | 284        | 51       | 548                  | 96       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            |  | 6,031                                                                                         | 2,316    | 558        | 261      | 1,155      | 548      | 4,318                | 1,507    |
| Rural ..                             |  | 5,734                                                                                         | 2,256    | 468        | 261      | 1,082      | 548      | 4,184                | 1,447    |
| Urban ..                             |  | 297                                                                                           | 60       | 90         | ..       | 73         | ..       | 134                  | 60       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   |  | 6,480                                                                                         | 3,611    | 464        | 64       | 1,095      | 369      | 4,921                | 3,178    |
| Rural ..                             |  | 4,853                                                                                         | 2,029    | 245        | 62       | 658        | 177      | 3,950                | 1,790    |
| Urban ..                             |  | 1,627                                                                                         | 1,582    | 219        | 2        | 437        | 192      | 971                  | 1,388    |
| Chotanagpur Division ..              |  | 24,827                                                                                        | 5,506    | 1,597      | 153      | 5,576      | 723      | 17,654               | 4,630    |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 16,242                                                                                        | 4,561    | 1,053      | 132      | 2,947      | 640      | 12,242               | 3,789    |
| URBAN ..                             |  | 8,585                                                                                         | 945      | 544        | 21       | 2,629      | 83       | 5,412                | 841      |
| Hazaribagh ..                        |  | 3,438                                                                                         | 391      | 195        | 4        | 880        | 86       | 2,363                | 301      |
| Rural ..                             |  | 3,338                                                                                         | 391      | 171        | 4        | 804        | 86       | 2,363                | 301      |
| Urban ..                             |  | 100                                                                                           | ..       | 24         | ..       | 76         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            |  | 4,971                                                                                         | 1,284    | 102        | 43       | 493        | 39       | 4,376                | 1,202    |
| Rural ..                             |  | 3,996                                                                                         | 1,105    | 92         | 36       | 396        | 25       | 3,508                | 1,044    |
| Urban ..                             |  | 975                                                                                           | 179      | 10         | 7        | 97         | 14       | 868                  | 158      |
| Purulia ..                           |  | 4,245                                                                                         | 1,640    | 68         | 13       | 1,186      | 367      | 2,991                | 1,260    |
| Rural ..                             |  | 2,383                                                                                         | 1,257    | 57         | 13       | 391        | 345      | 1,935                | 899      |
| Urban ..                             |  | 1,862                                                                                         | 383      | 11         | ..       | 795        | 22       | 1,056                | 361      |
| Dhanbad ..                           |  | 3,626                                                                                         | 291      | 397        | 27       | 1,254      | 37       | 1,975                | 227      |
| Rural ..                             |  | 1,731                                                                                         | 140      | 295        | 27       | 465        | 37       | 971                  | 76       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 1,895                                                                                         | 151      | 102        | ..       | 789        | ..       | 1,004                | 151      |
| Palamau ..                           |  | 2,113                                                                                         | 932      | 279        | 28       | 354        | 123      | 1,480                | 781      |
| Rural ..                             |  | 1,711                                                                                         | 782      | 252        | 16       | 289        | 106      | 1,170                | 660      |
| Urban ..                             |  | 402                                                                                           | 150      | 27         | 12       | 65         | 17       | 310                  | 121      |
| Singhbhum ..                         |  | 6,434                                                                                         | 968      | 556        | 38       | 1,409      | 71       | 4,469                | 859      |
| Rural ..                             |  | 3,083                                                                                         | 886      | 186        | 36       | 602        | 41       | 2,295                | 809      |
| Urban ..                             |  | 3,351                                                                                         | 82       | 370        | 2        | 807        | 30       | 2,174                | 50       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2·0<br>Food Industries otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                      |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                                      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 147                                                         | 148      | 149        | 150      | 151        | 152      | 153                  | 154      | 1                                    |
| 1,156                                                       | 295      | 53         | 7        | 140        | 56       | 963                  | 232      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 683                                                         | 215      | 51         | 6        | 125        | 56       | 507                  | 153      | RURAL.                               |
| 473                                                         | 80       | 2          | 1        | 15         | ..       | 456                  | 79       | URBAN.                               |
| 363                                                         | 166      | 7          | 6        | 29         | 53       | 327                  | 107      | Monghyr.                             |
| 91                                                          | 140      | 5          | 5        | 14         | 53       | 72                   | 82       | Rural.                               |
| 272                                                         | 26       | 2          | 1        | 15         | ..       | 255                  | 25       | Urban.                               |
| 339                                                         | 87       | 14         | 1        | 25         | 3        | 300                  | 83       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 138                                                         | 33       | 14         | 1        | 25         | 3        | 99                   | 29       | Rural.                               |
| 201                                                         | 54       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 201                  | 54       | Urban                                |
| 34                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 34                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 34                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 34                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 196                                                         | 19       | 16         | ..       | 86         | ..       | 94                   | 19       | Purnea.                              |
| 196                                                         | 19       | 16         | ..       | 86         | ..       | 94                   | 19       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 224                                                         | 23       | 16         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 208                  | 23       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 224                                                         | 23       | 16         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 208                  | 23       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 394                                                         | 322      | 68         | 1        | 77         | 161      | 249                  | 160      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 312                                                         | 322      | 43         | 1        | 40         | 161      | 229                  | 160      | RURAL.                               |
| 82                                                          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 37         | ..       | 20                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 38                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 38                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 34                                                          | 43       | 4          | 1        | 4          | 3        | 26                   | 39       | Ranchi.                              |
| 31                                                          | 43       | 4          | 1        | 4          | 3        | 23                   | 39       | Rural.                               |
| 3                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 12                                                          | 187      | ..         | ..       | 6          | 124      | 6                    | 63       | Purulia.                             |
| 5                                                           | 187      | ..         | ..       | 1          | 124      | 4                    | 63       | Rural.                               |
| 7                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 10                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 10                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 201                                                         | 86       | 36         | ..       | 24         | 33       | 141                  | 53       | Palamau.                             |
| 197                                                         | 86       | 36         | ..       | 24         | 33       | 137                  | 53       | Rural.                               |
| 4                                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 99                                                          | 6        | 28         | ..       | 40         | 1        | 31                   | 5        | Singbhum.                            |
| 31                                                          | 6        | 3          | ..       | 8          | 1        | 20                   | 5        | Rural.                               |
| 68                                                          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 32         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·1<br>Grains and Pulses. |              |            |            |            |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                 |              | Employers. |            | Employees. |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      |    | Males.                                 | Females.     | Males.     | Females.   | Males.     | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    |    | 155                                    | 156          | 157        | 158        | 159        | 160        | 161                  | 162          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>2,346</b>                           | <b>3,904</b> | <b>53</b>  | <b>176</b> | <b>236</b> | <b>465</b> | <b>2,057</b>         | <b>3,263</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 1,439                                  | 3,010        | 40         | 174        | 99         | 455        | 1,300                | 2,381        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 907                                    | 894          | 13         | 2          | 137        | 10         | 757                  | 882          |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 403                                    | 406          | 13         | 27         | 42         | 32         | 348                  | 347          |
| Rural                                | .. | 282                                    | 390          | 5          | 27         | 13         | 26         | 264                  | 337          |
| Urban                                | .. | 121                                    | 16           | 8          | ..         | 29         | 6          | 84                   | 10           |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 308                                    | 98           | 5          | 2          | 46         | 4          | 257                  | 92           |
| Rural                                | .. | 13                                     | 20           | ..         | ..         | 1          | ..         | 12                   | 20           |
| Urban                                | .. | 295                                    | 78           | 5          | 2          | 45         | 4          | 245                  | 72           |
| Saharsa                              | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea                               | .. | 672                                    | 1,670        | 34         | 131        | 145        | 393        | 493                  | 1,146        |
| Rural                                | .. | 609                                    | 1,670        | 34         | 131        | 82         | 393        | 493                  | 1,146        |
| Urban                                | .. | 63                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | 63         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 963                                    | 1,730        | 1          | 16         | 3          | 36         | 959                  | 1,678        |
| Rural                                | .. | 535                                    | 930          | 1          | 16         | 3          | 36         | 531                  | 878          |
| Urban                                | .. | 428                                    | 800          | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | 428                  | 800          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>514</b>                             | <b>825</b>   | <b>79</b>  | <b>10</b>  | <b>46</b>  | <b>168</b> | <b>389</b>           | <b>647</b>   |
| RURAL                                | .. | 436                                    | 646          | 79         | 10         | 46         | 150        | 311                  | 486          |
| URBAN                                | .. | 78                                     | 179          | ..         | ..         | ..         | 18         | 78                   | 161          |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 17                                     | 49           | ..         | 1          | 4          | 10         | 13                   | 38           |
| Rural                                | .. | 17                                     | 49           | ..         | 1          | 4          | 10         | 13                   | 38           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 76                                     | 126          | ..         | 3          | 2          | 4          | 74                   | 119          |
| Rural                                | .. | 76                                     | 126          | ..         | 3          | 2          | 4          | 74                   | 119          |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purulia                              |    | 139                                    | 469          | ..         | ..         | 10         | 131        | 129                  | 338          |
| Rural                                | .. | 139                                    | 296          | ..         | ..         | 10         | 115        | 129                  | 181          |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | 173          | ..         | ..         | ..         | 16         | ..                   | 157          |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 53                                     | 17           | 25         | ..         | 13         | ..         | 15                   | 17           |
| Rural                                | .. | 53                                     | 13           | 25         | ..         | 13         | ..         | 15                   | 13           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | 4            | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | 4            |
| Palamau                              | .. | 151                                    | 101          | 54         | ..         | 17         | 17         | 80                   | 84           |
| Rural                                | .. | 151                                    | 101          | 54         | ..         | 17         | 17         | 80                   | 84           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 78                                     | 63           | ..         | 6          | ..         | 6          | 78                   | 51           |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                     | 61           | ..         | 6          | ..         | 4          | ..                   | 51           |
| Urban                                | .. | 78                                     | 2            | ..         | ..         | ..         | 2          | 78                   | ..           |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 2-4<br>Beverages. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 179                            | 180      | 181        | 182      | 183        | 184      | 185                  | 186      | 1                                    |
| 1,035                          | 97       | 47         | 20       | 106        | 25       | 882                  | 52       | <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>           |
| 836                            | 82       | 35         | 20       | 47         | 25       | 754                  | 37       | RURAL.                               |
| 199                            | 15       | 12         | ..       | 59         | ..       | 128                  | 15       | URBAN.                               |
| 427                            | 43       | 10         | ..       | 34         | ..       | 383                  | 43       | Monghyr.                             |
| 333                            | 28       | 10         | ..       | 23         | ..       | 300                  | 28       | Rural.                               |
| 94                             | 15       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 83                   | 15       | Urban.                               |
| 125                            | 1        | 15         | ..       | 51         | ..       | 59                   | 1        | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 20                             | 1        | 3          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 14                   | 1        | Rural.                               |
| 105                            | ..       | 12         | ..       | 48         | ..       | 45                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 438                            | 45       | 21         | 20       | 21         | 25       | 396                  | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 438                            | 45       | 21         | 20       | 21         | 25       | 396                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 45                             | 8        | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 44                   | 8        | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 45                             | 8        | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 44                   | 8        | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 219                            | 122      | ..         | 7        | ..         | ..       | 219                  | 115      | <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>         |
| 192                            | 122      | ..         | 7        | ..         | ..       | 192                  | 115      | RURAL.                               |
| 27                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 27                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 168                            | 71       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 168                  | 71       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 168                            | 71       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 168                  | 71       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 13                             | 45       | ..         | 7        | ..         | ..       | 13                   | 38       | Ranchi.                              |
| 13                             | 45       | ..         | 7        | ..         | ..       | 13                   | 38       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 11                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 11                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 27                             | 6        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 27                   | 6        | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..                             | 6        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 6        | Rural.                               |
| 27                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 27                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 2·5<br>Tobacco. |              |            |            |              |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                       |              | Employers. |            | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                       | Females.     | Males.     | Females.   | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 187                          | 188          | 189        | 190        | 191          | 192        | 193                  | 194          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division ..</b>         | <b>4,857</b>                 | <b>1,478</b> | <b>348</b> | <b>170</b> | <b>1,369</b> | <b>154</b> | <b>3,140</b>         | <b>1,154</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,355                        | 1,085        | 211        | 125        | 1,160        | 113        | 1,984                | 847          |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,502                        | 393          | 137        | 45         | 209          | 41         | 1,156                | 307          |
| Monghyr ..                           | 2,634                        | 763          | 101        | 154        | 934          | 150        | 1,599                | 459          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,887                        | 559          | 23         | 112        | 810          | 109        | 1,054                | 338          |
| Urban ..                             | 747                          | 204          | 78         | 42         | 124          | 41         | 545                  | 121          |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 1,341                        | 255          | 137        | 16         | 241          | ..         | 963                  | 239          |
| Rural ..                             | 640                          | 233          | 96         | 13         | 166          | ..         | 378                  | 220          |
| Urban ..                             | 701                          | 22           | 41         | 3          | 75           | ..         | 585                  | 19           |
| Saharsa ..                           | 143                          | 11           | 6          | ..         | 80           | ..         | 57                   | 11           |
| Rural ..                             | 143                          | 11           | 6          | ..         | 80           | ..         | 57                   | 11           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                           | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 152                          | 11           | 33         | ..         | 43           | 4          | 76                   | 7            |
| Rural ..                             | 152                          | 11           | 33         | ..         | 43           | 4          | 76                   | 7            |
| Urban ..                             | ..                           | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 587                          | 438          | 71         | ..         | 71           | ..         | 445                  | 438          |
| Rural ..                             | 533                          | 271          | 53         | ..         | 61           | ..         | 419                  | 271          |
| Urban ..                             | 54                           | 167          | 18         | ..         | 10           | ..         | 26                   | 167          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division ..</b>       | <b>5,578</b>                 | <b>481</b>   | <b>240</b> | <b>12</b>  | <b>2,403</b> | <b>66</b>  | <b>2,935</b>         | <b>403</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 2,994                        | 265          | 95         | 2          | 1,159        | 36         | 1,740                | 227          |
| URBAN ..                             | 2,584                        | 216          | 145        | 10         | 1,244        | 30         | 1,195                | 176          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1,104                        | 61           | 27         | ..         | 304          | 12         | 773                  | 49           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,004                        | 61           | 3          | ..         | 228          | 12         | 773                  | 49           |
| Urban ..                             | 100                          | ..           | 24         | ..         | 76           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 162                          | 14           | ..         | ..         | 36           | ..         | 126                  | 14           |
| Rural ..                             | 73                           | 14           | ..         | ..         | 22           | ..         | 51                   | 14           |
| Urban ..                             | 89                           | ..           | ..         | ..         | 14           | ..         | 75                   | ..           |
| Purulia ..                           | 1,843                        | 214          | 28         | ..         | 772          | 11         | 1,043                | 203          |
| Rural ..                             | 766                          | 69           | 17         | ..         | 170          | 5          | 579                  | 64           |
| Urban ..                             | 1,077                        | 145          | 11         | ..         | 602          | 6          | 464                  | 139          |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 1,143                        | 17           | 39         | ..         | 534          | 3          | 570                  | 14           |
| Rural ..                             | 441                          | 17           | 33         | ..         | 194          | 3          | 214                  | 14           |
| Urban ..                             | 702                          | ..           | 6          | ..         | 340          | ..         | 356                  | ..           |
| Palamau ..                           | 136                          | 75           | 20         | 9          | 54           | 2          | 62                   | 64           |
| Rural ..                             | 77                           | 44           | 12         | ..         | 50           | ..         | 15                   | 44           |
| Urban ..                             | 59                           | 31           | 8          | 9          | 4            | 2          | 47                   | 20           |
| Singbhum ..                          | 1,190                        | 100          | 126        | 3          | 703          | 38         | 361                  | 59           |
| Rural ..                             | 633                          | 60           | 30         | 2          | 495          | 16         | 108                  | 42           |
| Urban ..                             | 557                          | 40           | 96         | 1          | 208          | 22         | 253                  | 17           |



## IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—contd.

| SUB-DIVISION 2-6<br>Cotton Textiles. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 195                                  | 196      | 197        | 198      | 199        | 200      | 201                  | 202      | 1                                    |
| 6,467                                | 1,276    | 550        | 97       | 1,151      | 345      | 4,766                | 834      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 4,662                                | 846      | 405        | 93       | 808        | 229      | 3,449                | 524      | RURAL.                               |
| 1,805                                | 430      | 145        | 4        | 343        | 116      | 1,317                | 310      | URBAN.                               |
| 1,139                                | 246      | 87         | 8        | 300        | 31       | 752                  | 207      | Monghyr.                             |
| 1,118                                | 246      | 86         | 8        | 300        | 31       | 732                  | 207      | Rural.                               |
| 21                                   | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,741                                | 81       | 88         | 21       | 265        | 41       | 1,388                | 19       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 597                                  | 56       | 51         | 17       | 53         | 32       | 493                  | 7        | Rural.                               |
| 1,144                                | 25       | 37         | 4        | 212        | 9        | 895                  | 12       | Urban.                               |
| 3                                    | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | 1        | Saharsa.                             |
| 3                                    | 1        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | 1        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,714                                | 226      | 189        | 68       | 223        | 78       | 1,302                | 80       | Purnea.                              |
| 1,589                                | 216      | 189        | 68       | 223        | 78       | 1,177                | 70       | Rural.                               |
| 125                                  | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 125                  | 10       | Urban.                               |
| 1,870                                | 722      | 186        | ..       | 363        | 195      | 1,321                | 527      | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 1,355                                | 327      | 79         | ..       | 232        | 88       | 1,044                | 239      | Rural.                               |
| 515                                  | 395      | 107        | ..       | 131        | 107      | 277                  | 288      | Urban.                               |
| 7,225                                | 2,046    | 398        | 64       | 1,054      | 136      | 5,773                | 1,846    | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 6,631                                | 1,848    | 374        | 62       | 1,009      | 120      | 5,248                | 1,666    | RURAL.                               |
| 594                                  | 198      | 24         | 2        | 45         | 16       | 525                  | 180      | URBAN.                               |
| 1,179                                | 110      | 105        | 1        | 450        | 50       | 624                  | 59       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 1,179                                | 110      | 105        | 1        | 450        | 50       | 624                  | 59       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,558                                | 513      | 52         | 13       | 315        | 8        | 2,191                | 492      | Ranchi.                              |
| 2,249                                | 492      | 46         | 13       | 274        | 8        | 1,929                | 471      | Rural.                               |
| 309                                  | 21       | 6          | ..       | 41         | ..       | 262                  | 21       | Urban.                               |
| 703                                  | 380      | 26         | 1        | 115        | 21       | 562                  | 358      | Purulia.                             |
| 663                                  | 333      | 26         | 1        | 115        | 21       | 522                  | 311      | Rural.                               |
| 40                                   | 47       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40                   | 47       | Urban.                               |
| 302                                  | 124      | 6          | 15       | 87         | 5        | 209                  | 104      | Dhanbad.                             |
| 247                                  | 41       | 5          | 15       | 84         | 5        | 158                  | 21       | Rural.                               |
| 55                                   | 83       | 1          | ..       | 3          | ..       | 51                   | 83       | Urban.                               |
| 499                                  | 246      | 48         | 8        | 42         | 40       | 409                  | 198      | Palamau.                             |
| 412                                  | 211      | 47         | 6        | 42         | 25       | 323                  | 180      | Rural.                               |
| 87                                   | 35       | 1          | 2        | ..         | 15       | 86                   | 18       | Urban.                               |
| 1,984                                | 673      | 161        | 26       | 45         | 12       | 1,778                | 635      | Singhbhum.                           |
| 1,881                                | 661      | 145        | 26       | 44         | 11       | 1,692                | 624      | Rural.                               |
| 103                                  | 12       | 16         | ..       | 1          | 1        | 86                   | 11       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·7<br>Wearing Apparel ( except footwear ) and made up Textile Goods. |            |            |           |              |            |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                                             |            | Employers. |           | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                                             | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.   |
|                                      |    | 203                                                                                | 204        | 205        | 206       | 207          | 208        | 209                  | 210        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>5,545</b>                                                                       | <b>830</b> | <b>506</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>1,264</b> | <b>122</b> | <b>3,775</b>         | <b>644</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 4,293                                                                              | 585        | 287        | 60        | 1,038        | 65         | 2,968                | 460        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 1,252                                                                              | 245        | 219        | 4         | 226          | 57         | 807                  | 184        |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 1,234                                                                              | 168        | 94         | 10        | 141          | 17         | 999                  | 141        |
| Rural                                | .. | 642                                                                                | 142        | 26         | 6         | 72           | 17         | 544                  | 119        |
| Urban                                | .. | 592                                                                                | 26         | 68         | 4         | 69           | ..         | 455                  | 22         |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 1,342                                                                              | 69         | 80         | ..        | 514          | ..         | 748                  | 69         |
| Rural                                | .. | 994                                                                                | 57         | 40         | ..        | 409          | ..         | 545                  | 57         |
| Urban                                | .. | 348                                                                                | 12         | 40         | ..        | 105          | ..         | 203                  | 12         |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 468                                                                                | 86         | 59         | 29        | 139          | 14         | 270                  | 43         |
| Rural                                | .. | 468                                                                                | 86         | 59         | 29        | 139          | 14         | 270                  | 43         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                 | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea                               | .. | 1,436                                                                              | 229        | 185        | 25        | 205          | 21         | 1,046                | 183        |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,336                                                                              | 179        | 95         | 25        | 195          | 21         | 1,046                | 133        |
| Urban                                | .. | 100                                                                                | 50         | 90         | ..        | 10           | ..         | ..                   | 50         |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 1,065                                                                              | 278        | 88         | ..        | 265          | 70         | 712                  | 208        |
| Rural                                | .. | 853                                                                                | 121        | 67         | ..        | 223          | 13         | 563                  | 108        |
| Urban                                | .. | 212                                                                                | 157        | 21         | ..        | 42           | 57         | 149                  | 100        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>5,827</b>                                                                       | <b>677</b> | <b>477</b> | <b>43</b> | <b>1,080</b> | <b>76</b>  | <b>4,270</b>         | <b>558</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 3,013                                                                              | 521        | 196        | 34        | 346          | 57         | 2,471                | 430        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 2,814                                                                              | 156        | 281        | 9         | 734          | 19         | 1,799                | 128        |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 507                                                                                | 63         | 52         | 1         | 106          | 9          | 349                  | 53         |
| Rural                                | .. | 507                                                                                | 63         | 52         | 1         | 106          | 9          | 349                  | 53         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                 | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 1,161                                                                              | 206        | 15         | 17        | 94           | 14         | 1,052                | 175        |
| Rural                                | .. | 792                                                                                | 103        | 11         | 10        | 57           | ..         | 724                  | 93         |
| Urban                                | .. | 369                                                                                | 103        | 4          | 7         | 37           | 14         | 328                  | 82         |
| Purulia                              | .. | 812                                                                                | 210        | 2          | 7         | 112          | 20         | 698                  | 183        |
| Rural                                | .. | 396                                                                                | 192        | 2          | 7         | 18           | 20         | 376                  | 165        |
| Urban                                | .. | 416                                                                                | 18         | ..         | ..        | 94           | ..         | 322                  | 18         |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 1,067                                                                              | 33         | 201        | 10        | 313          | 15         | 553                  | 8          |
| Rural                                | .. | 561                                                                                | 33         | 106        | 10        | 68           | 15         | 387                  | 8          |
| Urban                                | .. | 506                                                                                | ..         | 95         | ..        | 245          | ..         | 166                  | ..         |
| Palamau                              | .. | 483                                                                                | 97         | 29         | 5         | 91           | 6          | 363                  | 86         |
| Rural                                | .. | 411                                                                                | 77         | 23         | 4         | 79           | 6          | 309                  | 67         |
| Urban                                | .. | 72                                                                                 | 20         | 6          | 1         | 12           | ..         | 54                   | 19         |
| Singbhum                             | .. | 1,797                                                                              | 68         | 178        | 3         | 364          | 12         | 1,255                | 53         |
| Rural                                | .. | 346                                                                                | 53         | 2          | 2         | 18           | 7          | 326                  | 44         |
| Urban                                | .. | 1,451                                                                              | 15         | 176        | 1         | 346          | 5          | 929                  | 9          |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS IN

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 2·9<br>Leather, Leather Products and Footwear. |            |            |           |            |            |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                      |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |            | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                      | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.   | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    |    | 219                                                         | 220        | 221        | 222       | 223        | 224        | 225                  | 226        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>2,890</b>                                                | <b>533</b> | <b>238</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>504</b> | <b>109</b> | <b>2,148</b>         | <b>395</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 2,020                                                       | 439        | 104        | 16        | 236        | 81         | 1,680                | 342        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 870                                                         | 94         | 134        | 13        | 268        | 28         | 468                  | 53         |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 766                                                         | 280        | 71         | 4         | 56         | 47         | 639                  | 229        |
| Rural                                | .. | 552                                                         | 271        | 37         | 1         | 49         | 47         | 466                  | 223        |
| Urban                                | .. | 214                                                         | 9          | 34         | 3         | 7          | ..         | 173                  | 6          |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 792                                                         | 99         | 53         | 20        | 56         | ..         | 683                  | 79         |
| Rural                                | .. | 554                                                         | 77         | 26         | 12        | 49         | ..         | 479                  | 65         |
| Urban                                | .. | 238                                                         | 22         | 27         | 8         | 7          | ..         | 204                  | 14         |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 53                                                          | 15         | 4          | ..        | 6          | 5          | 43                   | 10         |
| Rural                                | .. | 53                                                          | 15         | 4          | ..        | 6          | 5          | 43                   | 10         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                          | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea                               | .. | 309                                                         | 28         | 12         | 3         | 43         | 9          | 254                  | 16         |
| Rural                                | .. | 309                                                         | 28         | 12         | 3         | 43         | 9          | 254                  | 16         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                          | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 970                                                         | 111        | 98         | 2         | 343        | 48         | 529                  | 61         |
| Rural                                | .. | 552                                                         | 48         | 25         | ..        | 89         | 20         | 438                  | 28         |
| Urban                                | .. | 418                                                         | 63         | 73         | 2         | 254        | 28         | 91                   | 33         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>3,920</b>                                                | <b>407</b> | <b>191</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>821</b> | <b>78</b>  | <b>2,908</b>         | <b>320</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 1,621                                                       | 323        | 132        | 9         | 259        | 78         | 1,230                | 236        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 2,299                                                       | 84         | 59         | ..        | 562        | ..         | 1,678                | 84         |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 268                                                         | 15         | 11         | ..        | 14         | ..         | 243                  | 15         |
| Rural                                | .. | 268                                                         | 15         | 11         | ..        | 14         | ..         | 243                  | 15         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                          | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 396                                                         | 12         | 10         | ..        | 13         | ..         | 373                  | 12         |
| Rural                                | .. | 247                                                         | 12         | 10         | ..        | 13         | ..         | 224                  | 12         |
| Urban                                | .. | 149                                                         | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | 149                  | ..         |
| Purulia                              | .. | 668                                                         | 138        | 9          | 3         | 151        | 50         | 508                  | 85         |
| Rural                                | .. | 346                                                         | 138        | 9          | 3         | 57         | 50         | 280                  | 85         |
| Urban                                | .. | 322                                                         | ..         | ..         | ..        | 94         | ..         | 228                  | ..         |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 917                                                         | 99         | 29         | 2         | 277        | 14         | 611                  | 83         |
| Rural                                | .. | 285                                                         | 35         | 29         | 2         | 76         | 14         | 180                  | 19         |
| Urban                                | .. | 632                                                         | 64         | ..         | ..        | 201        | ..         | 431                  | 64         |
| Palamau                              | .. | 479                                                         | 108        | 72         | 4         | 113        | 12         | 294                  | 92         |
| Rural                                | .. | 350                                                         | 101        | 70         | 4         | 66         | 12         | 214                  | 85         |
| Urban                                | .. | 129                                                         | 7          | 2          | ..        | 47         | ..         | 80                   | 7          |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 1,192                                                       | 35         | 60         | ..        | 253        | 2          | 879                  | 33         |
| Rural                                | .. | 125                                                         | 22         | 3          | ..        | 33         | 2          | 89                   | 20         |
| Urban                                | .. | 1,067                                                       | 13         | 57         | ..        | 220        | ..         | 790                  | 13         |







## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 3·0<br>Manufacture of Metal Products, otherwise unclassified. |            |            |           |              |            |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                                     |            | Employers. |           | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      | Males.                                                                     | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    | 235                                                                        | 236        | 237        | 238       | 239          | 240        | 241                  | 242        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>3,792</b>                                                               | <b>185</b> | <b>294</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>1,025</b> | <b>3</b>   | <b>2,473</b>         | <b>154</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,324                                                                      | 126        | 272        | 17        | 826          | 3          | 2,226                | 106        |
| URBAN ..                             | 468                                                                        | 59         | 22         | 11        | 199          | ..         | 247                  | 48         |
| Monghyr ..                           | 884                                                                        | ..         | 61         | ..        | 368          | ..         | 455                  | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 840                                                                        | ..         | 51         | ..        | 337          | ..         | 452                  | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 44                                                                         | ..         | 10         | ..        | 31           | ..         | 3                    | ..         |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 1,451                                                                      | 150        | 125        | 28        | 361          | ..         | 965                  | 122        |
| Rural ..                             | 1,027                                                                      | 113        | 113        | 17        | 193          | ..         | 721                  | 96         |
| Urban ..                             | 424                                                                        | 37         | 12         | 11        | 168          | ..         | 244                  | 26         |
| Saharsa ..                           | 459                                                                        | 12         | 55         | ..        | 136          | 3          | 268                  | 9          |
| Rural ..                             | 459                                                                        | 12         | 55         | ..        | 136          | 3          | 268                  | 9          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                         | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea ..                            | 288                                                                        | 23         | 9          | ..        | 35           | ..         | 244                  | 23         |
| Rural ..                             | 288                                                                        | 1          | 9          | ..        | 35           | ..         | 244                  | 1          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                         | 22         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | 22         |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 710                                                                        | ..         | 44         | ..        | 125          | ..         | 541                  | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 710                                                                        | ..         | 44         | ..        | 125          | ..         | 541                  | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                         | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>7,856</b>                                                               | <b>852</b> | <b>456</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>1,481</b> | <b>228</b> | <b>5,919</b>         | <b>584</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 6,313                                                                      | 789        | 424        | 40        | 1,124        | 176        | 4,765                | 573        |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,543                                                                      | 63         | 32         | ..        | 357          | 52         | 1,154                | 11         |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1,998                                                                      | 94         | 35         | 21        | 478          | 5          | 1,485                | 68         |
| Rural ..                             | 1,599                                                                      | 94         | 35         | 21        | 478          | 5          | 1,086                | 68         |
| Urban ..                             | 399                                                                        | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 399                  | ..         |
| Ranchi ..                            | 2,063                                                                      | 124        | 150        | 6         | 246          | 25         | 1,667                | 93         |
| Rural ..                             | 1,907                                                                      | 124        | 150        | 6         | 246          | 25         | 1,511                | 93         |
| Urban ..                             | 156                                                                        | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 156                  | ..         |
| Purulia ..                           | 1,038                                                                      | 153        | 16         | 4         | 132          | 5          | 890                  | 144        |
| Rural ..                             | 704                                                                        | 148        | 12         | 4         | 26           | 5          | 666                  | 139        |
| Urban ..                             | 334                                                                        | 5          | 4          | ..        | 106          | ..         | 224                  | 5          |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 518                                                                        | 45         | 22         | ..        | 288          | 12         | 208                  | 33         |
| Rural ..                             | 404                                                                        | 45         | 22         | ..        | 233          | 12         | 149                  | 33         |
| Urban ..                             | 114                                                                        | ..         | ..         | ..        | 55           | ..         | 59                   | ..         |
| Palamau ..                           | 342                                                                        | 137        | 34         | 5         | 58           | 48         | 250                  | 84         |
| Rural ..                             | 251                                                                        | 131        | 26         | 5         | 18           | 48         | 207                  | 78         |
| Urban ..                             | 91                                                                         | 6          | 8          | ..        | 40           | ..         | 43                   | 6          |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 1,897                                                                      | 299        | 199        | 4         | 279          | 133        | 1,419                | 162        |
| Rural ..                             | 1,448                                                                      | 247        | 179        | 4         | 123          | 81         | 1,146                | 162        |
| Urban ..                             | 449                                                                        | 52         | 20         | ..        | 156          | 52         | 273                  | ..         |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 3·1<br>Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture). |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 243                                                     | 244      | 245        | 246      | 247        | 248      | 249                  | 250      | 1                                    |
| 102                                                     | 6        | 9          | ..       | ..         | 3        | 93                   | 3        | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 102                                                     | 6        | 9          | ..       | ..         | 3        | 93                   | 3        | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 55                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 55                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 55                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 55                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 47                                                      | 6        | 9          | ..       | ..         | 3        | 38                   | 3        | Purnea.                              |
| 47                                                      | 6        | 9          | ..       | ..         | 3        | 38                   | 3        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 41,662                                                  | 3,670    | 47         | 8        | 41,317     | 3,657    | 298                  | 5        | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 4,040                                                   | 1,041    | 37         | 4        | 3,800      | 1,037    | 203                  | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 37,622                                                  | 2,629    | 10         | 4        | 37,517     | 2,620    | 95                   | 5        | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 511                                                     | ..       | 19         | ..       | 480        | ..       | 12                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 21                                                      | ..       | 19         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 490                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 479        | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 270                                                     | 3        | ..         | ..       | 144        | 3        | 126                  | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 270                                                     | 3        | ..         | ..       | 144        | 3        | 126                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 4                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 4                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 98                                                      | ..       | 8          | ..       | 16         | ..       | 74                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 98                                                      | ..       | 8          | ..       | 16         | ..       | 74                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 40,779                                                  | 3,667    | 20         | 8        | 40,673     | 3,654    | 86                   | 5        | Singhbhum.                           |
| 3,647                                                   | 1,038    | 10         | 4        | 3,635      | 1,034    | 2                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 37,132                                                  | 2,629    | 10         | 4        | 37,038     | 2,620    | 84                   | 5        | Urban.                               |



[illegible]



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

| SUB-DIVISION 3·3<br>Transport Equipment. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                   |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                   | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 259                                      | 260      | 261        | 262      | 263        | 264      | 265                  | 266      | 1                                    |
| 662                                      | ..       | 8          | ..       | 630        | ..       | 24                   | ..       | <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>           |
| 54                                       | ..       | 3          | ..       | 32         | ..       | 19                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 608                                      | ..       | 5          | ..       | 598        | ..       | 5                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 637                                      | ..       | 7          | ..       | 622        | ..       | 8                    | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 29                                       | ..       | 2          | ..       | 24         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 608                                      | ..       | 5          | ..       | 598        | ..       | 5                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 25                                       | ..       | 1          | ..       | 8          | ..       | 16                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 25                                       | ..       | 1          | ..       | 8          | ..       | 16                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,518                                    | 1        | 71         | ..       | 3,069      | ..       | 378                  | 1        | <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>         |
| 3,139                                    | ..       | 53         | ..       | 2,863      | ..       | 223                  | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 379                                      | 1        | 18         | ..       | 206        | ..       | 155                  | 1        | URBAN.                               |
| 41                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 41                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 41                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 41                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 336                                      | ..       | 12         | ..       | 182        | ..       | 142                  | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 64                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | 51                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 272                                      | ..       | 12         | ..       | 169        | ..       | 91                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,027                                    | ..       | 53         | ..       | 2,850      | ..       | 124                  | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 3,027                                    | ..       | 53         | ..       | 2,850      | ..       | 124                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 35                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 27                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 7                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 28                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 20                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 79                                       | 1        | 6          | ..       | 29         | ..       | 44                   | 1        | Singbhum.                            |
| ..                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 79                                       | 1        | 6          | ..       | 29         | ..       | 44                   | 1        | Urban.                               |



[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

SUB-DIVISION 3·5  
Machinery other than Electric Machinery including Engineering Workshops.

| Total. |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Males. | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 275    | 276      | 277        | 278      | 279        | 280      | 281                  | 282      | 1                                    |
| 42     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 4      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 38     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 17                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 38     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 17                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 38     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..       | 17                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 4      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 4      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 114    | ..       | 4          | ..       | 42         | ..       | 68                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 66     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 60                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 48     | ..       | 4          | ..       | 36         | ..       | 8                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 66     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 60                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 66     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 60                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 16     | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 16     | ..       | 4          | ..       | 10         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 4      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 4      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 28     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 28     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 26         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |  | SUB-DIVISION 3·6<br>Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertiliser and Power Alcohol. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |  | Total.                                                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |  | Males.                                                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    |  | 283                                                                           | 284      | 285        | 286      | 287        | 288      | 289                  | 290      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                |  | 1                                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 1                                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            |  | 1                                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 1                                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division ..              |  | 127                                                                           | ..       | 8          | ..       | 119        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 114                                                                           | ..       | 8          | ..       | 106        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             |  | 13                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           |  | 24                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 24                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           |  | 65                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 65         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 65                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 65         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                         |  | 38                                                                            | ..       | 8          | ..       | 30         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 25                                                                            | ..       | 8          | ..       | 17         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 13                                                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 3·8<br>Manufacture of Chemical Products other wise unclassified. |           |            |          |            |          |                      |           |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|-----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                                        |           | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |           |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                                        | Females.  | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females.  |
|                                      |    | 299                                                                           | 300       | 301        | 302      | 303        | 304      | 305                  | 306       |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>102</b>                                                                    | <b>3</b>  | <b>1</b>   | ..       | <b>91</b>  | ..       | <b>10</b>            | <b>3</b>  |
| RURAL                                | .. | 1                                                                             | 3         | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 3         |
| URBAN                                | .. | 101                                                                           | ..        | ..         | ..       | 91         | ..       | 10                   | ..        |
| Monghyr                              | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Saharsa                              | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Purnea                               | .. | 102                                                                           | ..        | 1          | ..       | 91         | ..       | 10                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 1                                                                             | ..        | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | 101                                                                           | ..        | ..         | ..       | 91         | ..       | 10                   | ..        |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | ..                                                                            | 3         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 3         |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | 3         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 3         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>361</b>                                                                    | <b>14</b> | <b>2</b>   | ..       | <b>303</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>56</b>            | <b>10</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 12                                                                            | 13        | 2          | ..       | 6          | 3        | 4                    | 10        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 349                                                                           | 1         | ..         | ..       | 297        | 1        | 52                   | ..        |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 271                                                                           | 12        | ..         | ..       | 267        | 2        | 4                    | 10        |
| Rural                                | .. | 7                                                                             | 12        | ..         | ..       | 3          | 2        | 4                    | 10        |
| Urban                                | .. | 264                                                                           | ..        | ..         | ..       | 264        | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Purulia                              | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 5                                                                             | ..        | 2          | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 5                                                                             | ..        | 2          | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Palamau                              | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..        |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 85                                                                            | 2         | ..         | ..       | 33         | 2        | 52                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                            | 1         | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1        | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | 85                                                                            | 1         | ..         | ..       | 33         | 1        | 52                   | ..        |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 4<br>Processing and Manufacturing—Not elsewhere specified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 307                                                                 | 308      | 309        | 310      | 311        | 312      | 313                  | 314      | 1                                    |
| 17,559                                                              | 3,884    | 1,140      | 193      | 3,199      | 433      | 13,220               | 3,258    | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 12,061                                                              | 2,839    | 817        | 158      | 2,110      | 269      | 9,134                | 2,412    | RURAL.                               |
| 5,498                                                               | 1,045    | 323        | 35       | 1,089      | 164      | 4,086                | 846      | URBAN.                               |
| 3,771                                                               | 685      | 226        | 60       | 832        | 71       | 2,713                | 554      | Monghyr.                             |
| 2,645                                                               | 563      | 117        | 46       | 698        | 63       | 1,830                | 454      | Rural.                               |
| 1,126                                                               | 122      | 109        | 14       | 134        | 8        | 883                  | 100      | Urban.                               |
| 6,353                                                               | 1,002    | 563        | 38       | 1,249      | 17       | 4,541                | 947      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 3,603                                                               | 797      | 384        | 21       | 838        | 9        | 2,381                | 767      | Rural.                               |
| 2,750                                                               | 205      | 179        | 17       | 411        | 8        | 2,160                | 180      | Urban.                               |
| 389                                                                 | 114      | 50         | 14       | 86         | 30       | 253                  | 70       | Saharsa.                             |
| 389                                                                 | 114      | 50         | 14       | 86         | 30       | 253                  | 70       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 4,271                                                               | 471      | 166        | 37       | 199        | 64       | 3,906                | 370      | Purnea.                              |
| 4,000                                                               | 411      | 166        | 37       | 199        | 64       | 3,635                | 310      | Rural.                               |
| 271                                                                 | 60       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 271                  | 60       | Urban.                               |
| 2,775                                                               | 1,612    | 135        | 44       | 833        | 251      | 1,807                | 1,317    | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 1,424                                                               | 954      | 100        | 40       | 289        | 103      | 1,035                | 811      | Rural.                               |
| 1,351                                                               | 658      | 35         | 4        | 544        | 148      | 772                  | 506      | Urban.                               |
| 18,346                                                              | 4,156    | 735        | 55       | 4,518      | 302      | 13,093               | 3,799    | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 13,423                                                              | 3,588    | 595        | 51       | 3,205      | 271      | 9,623                | 3,266    | RURAL.                               |
| 4,923                                                               | 568      | 140        | 4        | 1,313      | 31       | 3,470                | 533      | URBAN.                               |
| 3,839                                                               | 525      | 40         | 6        | 324        | 11       | 3,475                | 508      | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 2,789                                                               | 525      | 40         | 6        | 324        | 11       | 2,425                | 508      | Rural.                               |
| 1,050                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,050                | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3,565                                                               | 1,092    | 136        | 27       | 868        | 33       | 2,561                | 1,032    | Ranchi.                              |
| 2,989                                                               | 1,010    | 136        | 27       | 855        | 33       | 1,998                | 950      | Rural.                               |
| 576                                                                 | 82       | ..         | ..       | 13         | ..       | 563                  | 82       | Urban.                               |
| 1,903                                                               | 657      | 43         | 3        | 309        | 59       | 1,551                | 595      | Purulia.                             |
| 1,445                                                               | 642      | 29         | 3        | 118        | 59       | 1,298                | 580      | Rural.                               |
| 458                                                                 | 15       | 14         | ..       | 191        | ..       | 253                  | 15       | Urban.                               |
| 2,266                                                               | 494      | 81         | ..       | 1,202      | 27       | 983                  | 467      | Dhanbad.                             |
| 1,099                                                               | 183      | 81         | ..       | 486        | 27       | 532                  | 156      | Rural.                               |
| 1,167                                                               | 311      | ..         | ..       | 716        | ..       | 451                  | 311      | Urban.                               |
| 2,366                                                               | 665      | 140        | 6        | 1,192      | 46       | 1,034                | 613      | Palamau.                             |
| 1,993                                                               | 550      | 129        | 4        | 1,082      | 39       | 782                  | 507      | Rural.                               |
| 373                                                                 | 115      | 11         | 2        | 110        | 7        | 252                  | 106      | Urban.                               |
| 4,407                                                               | 723      | 295        | 13       | 623        | 126      | 3,489                | 584      | Singhbhum.                           |
| 3,108                                                               | 678      | 180        | 11       | 340        | 102      | 2,588                | 565      | Rural.                               |
| 1,299                                                               | 45       | 115        | 2        | 283        | 24       | 901                  | 19       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 4·0<br>Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified. |            |            |           |            |           |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                               |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                               | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    |    | 315                                                                  | 316        | 317        | 318       | 319        | 320       | 321                  | 322        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>2,761</b>                                                         | <b>293</b> | <b>175</b> | <b>67</b> | <b>601</b> | <b>95</b> | <b>1,985</b>         | <b>131</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 1,800                                                                | 240        | 90         | 67        | 424        | 66        | 1,286                | 107        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 961                                                                  | 53         | 85         | ..        | 177        | 29        | 699                  | 24         |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 1,050                                                                | 68         | 90         | 35        | 173        | ..        | 787                  | 33         |
| Rural                                | .. | 347                                                                  | 49         | 26         | 35        | 95         | ..        | 226                  | 14         |
| Urban                                | .. | 703                                                                  | 19         | 64         | ..        | 78         | ..        | 561                  | 19         |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 555                                                                  | 14         | 32         | 2         | 253        | 6         | 270                  | 6          |
| Rural                                | .. | 347                                                                  | 14         | 14         | 2         | 191        | 6         | 142                  | 6          |
| Urban                                | .. | 208                                                                  | ..         | 18         | ..        | 62         | ..        | 128                  | ..         |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 34                                                                   | 40         | 5          | ..        | 21         | 12        | 8                    | 28         |
| Rural                                | .. | 34                                                                   | 40         | 5          | ..        | 21         | 12        | 8                    | 28         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                   | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea                               | .. | 957                                                                  | 112        | 39         | 25        | 70         | 34        | 848                  | 53         |
| Rural                                | .. | 957                                                                  | 112        | 39         | 25        | 70         | 34        | 848                  | 53         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                   | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 165                                                                  | 59         | 9          | 5         | 84         | 43        | 72                   | 11         |
| Rural                                | .. | 115                                                                  | 25         | 6          | 5         | 47         | 14        | 62                   | 6          |
| Urban                                | .. | 50                                                                   | 34         | 3          | ..        | 37         | 29        | 10                   | 5          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | .. | <b>2,196</b>                                                         | <b>309</b> | <b>147</b> | <b>6</b>  | <b>352</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>1,697</b>         | <b>283</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 1,148                                                                | 215        | 116        | 6         | 164        | 16        | 868                  | 193        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 1,048                                                                | 94         | 31         | ..        | 188        | 4         | 829                  | 90         |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 373                                                                  | 15         | 3          | 2         | 40         | 2         | 330                  | 11         |
| Rural                                | .. | 97                                                                   | 15         | 3          | 2         | 40         | 2         | 54                   | 11         |
| Urban                                | .. | 276                                                                  | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | 276                  | ..         |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 473                                                                  | 20         | 51         | ..        | 12         | ..        | 410                  | 20         |
| Rural                                | .. | 473                                                                  | 20         | 51         | ..        | 12         | ..        | 410                  | 20         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                   | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Purulia                              | .. | 175                                                                  | 18         | 9          | ..        | 54         | ..        | 112                  | 18         |
| Rural                                | .. | 175                                                                  | 18         | 9          | ..        | 54         | ..        | 112                  | 18         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                   | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 170                                                                  | 101        | 1          | ..        | 73         | 8         | 96                   | 93         |
| Rural                                | .. | 88                                                                   | 22         | 1          | ..        | 8          | 8         | 79                   | 14         |
| Urban                                | .. | 82                                                                   | 79         | ..         | ..        | 65         | ..        | 17                   | 79         |
| Palamau                              | .. | 335                                                                  | 132        | 48         | 3         | 51         | 3         | 236                  | 126        |
| Rural                                | .. | 185                                                                  | 124        | 40         | 3         | 37         | 3         | 108                  | 118        |
| Urban                                | .. | 150                                                                  | 8          | 8          | ..        | 14         | ..        | 128                  | 8          |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 670                                                                  | 23         | 35         | 1         | 122        | 7         | 513                  | 15         |
| Rural                                | .. | 130                                                                  | 16         | 12         | 1         | 13         | 3         | 105                  | 12         |
| Urban                                | .. | 540                                                                  | 7          | 23         | ..        | 109        | 4         | 408                  | 3          |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 4.2<br>Bricks, Tiles and other Structural Clay Products. |              |            |           |              |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                                |              | Employers. |           | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                                                | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
|                                      | 331                                                                   | 332          | 333        | 334       | 335          | 336        | 337                  | 338          |
| 1                                    |                                                                       |              |            |           |              |            |                      |              |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>6,210</b>                                                          | <b>1,484</b> | <b>423</b> | <b>28</b> | <b>1,647</b> | <b>162</b> | <b>4,140</b>         | <b>1,294</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,324                                                                 | 1,080        | 270        | 19        | 936          | 94         | 2,118                | 967          |
| URBAN ..                             | 2,886                                                                 | 404          | 153        | 9         | 711          | 68         | 2,022                | 327          |
| Monghyr ..                           | 717                                                                   | 162          | 4          | 4         | 339          | 14         | 374                  | 144          |
| Rural ..                             | 709                                                                   | 159          | 4          | 4         | 334          | 14         | 371                  | 141          |
| Urban ..                             | 8                                                                     | 3            | ..         | ..        | 5            | ..         | 3                    | 3            |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 3,538                                                                 | 661          | 292        | 11        | 624          | 11         | 2,622                | 639          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,648                                                                 | 486          | 160        | 2         | 376          | 3          | 1,112                | 481          |
| Urban ..                             | 1,890                                                                 | 175          | 132        | 9         | 248          | 8          | 1,510                | 158          |
| Saharsa ..                           | 231                                                                   | 41           | 21         | 13        | 26           | 17         | 184                  | 11           |
| Rural ..                             | 231                                                                   | 41           | 21         | 13        | 26           | 17         | 184                  | 11           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 258                                                                   | ..           | 35         | ..        | 37           | ..         | 186                  | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 258                                                                   | ..           | 35         | ..        | 37           | ..         | 186                  | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 1,466                                                                 | 620          | 71         | ..        | 621          | 120        | 774                  | 500          |
| Rural ..                             | 478                                                                   | 394          | 50         | ..        | 163          | 60         | 265                  | 334          |
| Urban ..                             | 988                                                                   | 226          | 21         | ..        | 458          | 60         | 509                  | 166          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>249</b>                                                            | <b>64</b>    | <b>40</b>  | <b>2</b>  | <b>121</b>   | <b>38</b>  | <b>88</b>            | <b>24</b>    |
| RURAL ..                             | 187                                                                   | 34           | 5          | ..        | 121          | 23         | 61                   | 11           |
| URBAN ..                             | 62                                                                    | 30           | 35         | 2         | ..           | 15         | 27                   | 13           |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 27                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | 5            | ..         | 22                   | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 27                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | 5            | ..         | 22                   | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 89                                                                    | 24           | ..         | ..        | 89           | 22         | ..                   | 2            |
| Rural ..                             | 89                                                                    | 24           | ..         | ..        | 89           | 22         | ..                   | 2            |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purulia ..                           | 4                                                                     | 5            | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 4                    | 5            |
| Rural ..                             | 4                                                                     | 5            | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 4                    | 5            |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 24                                                                    | 5            | ..         | ..        | 19           | 1          | 5                    | 4            |
| Rural ..                             | 24                                                                    | 5            | ..         | ..        | 19           | 1          | 5                    | 4            |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Palamau ..                           | 29                                                                    | 22           | 5          | 2         | ..           | 7          | 24                   | 13           |
| Rural ..                             | 26                                                                    | ..           | 5          | ..        | ..           | ..         | 21                   | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | 3                                                                     | 22           | ..         | 2         | ..           | 7          | 3                    | 13           |
| Singbhum ..                          | 76                                                                    | 8            | 35         | ..        | 8            | 8          | 33                   | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 17                                                                    | ..           | ..         | ..        | 8            | ..         | 9                    | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | 59                                                                    | 8            | 35         | ..        | ..           | 8          | 24                   | ..           |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 4.3<br>Cement—Cement Pipes and other Concrete Products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males                                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 339                                                                  | 340      | 341        | 342      | 343        | 344      | 345                  | 346      | 1                                    |
| 196                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 139        | ..       | 57                   | ..       | <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>           |
| 196                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 139        | ..       | 57                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 196                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 139        | ..       | 57                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 196                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 139        | ..       | 57                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,602                                                                | 426      | 5          | ..       | 1,566      | 27       | 31                   | 399      | <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>         |
| 1,506                                                                | 426      | 5          | ..       | 1,473      | 27       | 28                   | 399      | RURAL.                               |
| 96                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 93         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                                                   | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 2        | Hazaribagh.                          |
| ..                                                                   | 2        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | 2        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 647                                                                  | 397      | 5          | ..       | 614        | ..       | 28                   | 397      | Ranchi.                              |
| 647                                                                  | 397      | 5          | ..       | 614        | ..       | 28                   | 397      | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 952                                                                  | 27       | ..         | ..       | 952        | 27       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 859                                                                  | 27       | ..         | ..       | 859        | 27       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 93                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 93         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 3                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 8                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 4·4<br>Non-metallic Products. |              |            |           |            |           |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                     |              | Employers. |           | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                     | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 347                                        | 348          | 349        | 350       | 351        | 352       | 353                  | 354          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>1,565</b>                               | <b>657</b>   | <b>69</b>  | <b>24</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>69</b> | <b>1,340</b>         | <b>564</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 1,100                                      | 235          | 43         | 10        | 108        | 13        | 949                  | 212          |
| URBAN ..                             | 465                                        | 422          | 26         | 14        | 48         | 56        | 391                  | 352          |
| Monghyr ..                           | 552                                        | 141          | 52         | 18        | 90         | 13        | 410                  | 110          |
| Rural ..                             | 309                                        | 68           | 26         | 4         | 61         | 5         | 222                  | 59           |
| Urban ..                             | 243                                        | 73           | 26         | 14        | 29         | 8         | 188                  | 51           |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Saharsa ..                           | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 673                                        | 81           | 5          | 3         | 44         | 3         | 624                  | 75           |
| Rural ..                             | 623                                        | 81           | 5          | 3         | 44         | 3         | 574                  | 75           |
| Urban ..                             | 50                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | 50                   | ..           |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 340                                        | 435          | 12         | 3         | 22         | 53        | 306                  | 379          |
| Rural ..                             | 168                                        | 86           | 12         | 3         | 3          | 5         | 153                  | 78           |
| Urban ..                             | 172                                        | 349          | ..         | ..        | 19         | 48        | 153                  | 301          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>4,653</b>                               | <b>1,223</b> | <b>167</b> | <b>32</b> | <b>566</b> | <b>23</b> | <b>3,920</b>         | <b>1,168</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,434                                      | 1,052        | 167        | 30        | 196        | 17        | 3,071                | 1,005        |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,219                                      | 171          | ..         | 2         | 370        | 6         | 849                  | 163          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1,346                                      | 148          | 2          | ..        | 92         | ..        | 1,252                | 148          |
| Rural ..                             | 937                                        | 148          | 2          | ..        | 92         | ..        | 843                  | 148          |
| Urban ..                             | 409                                        | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | 409                  | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 607                                        | 191          | 20         | 24        | 20         | ..        | 567                  | 167          |
| Rural ..                             | 580                                        | 183          | 20         | 24        | 17         | ..        | 543                  | 159          |
| Urban ..                             | 27                                         | 8            | ..         | ..        | 3          | ..        | 24                   | 8            |
| Purulia ..                           | 705                                        | 339          | 5          | 1         | 17         | 7         | 683                  | 331          |
| Rural ..                             | 606                                        | 333          | 5          | 1         | 17         | 7         | 584                  | 325          |
| Urban ..                             | 99                                         | 6            | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | 99                   | 6            |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 833                                        | 143          | 12         | ..        | 384        | 2         | 437                  | 141          |
| Rural ..                             | 236                                        | 21           | 12         | ..        | 17         | 2         | 207                  | 19           |
| Urban ..                             | 597                                        | 122          | ..         | ..        | 367        | ..        | 230                  | 122          |
| Palamau ..                           | 248                                        | 157          | 15         | 1         | 12         | ..        | 221                  | 156          |
| Rural ..                             | 194                                        | 139          | 15         | 1         | 12         | ..        | 167                  | 138          |
| Urban ..                             | 54                                         | 18           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | 54                   | 18           |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 914                                        | 245          | 113        | 6         | 41         | 14        | 760                  | 225          |
| Rural ..                             | 881                                        | 228          | 113        | 4         | 41         | 8         | 727                  | 216          |
| Urban ..                             | 33                                         | 17           | ..         | 2         | ..         | 6         | 33                   | 9            |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 4.5<br>Rubber Products. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 355                                  | 356      | 357        | 358      | 359        | 360      | 361                  | 362      | 1                                    |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | <b>Bhagalpur Division.</b>           |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                   | .        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..                                   | .        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | .        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                   | .        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| .                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | <b>Chotanagpur Division.</b>         |
|                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
|                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
|                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
|                                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                   | .        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | 1  | SUB-DIVISION 4·6<br>Wood and Wood Products other than Furniture and Fixtures. |              |            |           |              |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                                        |              | Employers. |           | Employees.   |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                                        | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
|                                      |    | 363                                                                           | 364          | 365        | 366       | 367          | 368        | 369                  | 370          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>6,203</b>                                                                  | <b>1,379</b> | <b>438</b> | <b>74</b> | <b>575</b>   | <b>94</b>  | <b>5,190</b>         | <b>1,211</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 5,258                                                                         | 1,213        | 384        | 62        | 447          | 83         | 4,427                | 1,068        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 945                                                                           | 166          | 54         | 12        | 128          | 11         | 763                  | 143          |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 1,083                                                                         | 293          | 78         | 3         | 91           | 31         | 914                  | 259          |
| Rural                                | .. | 911                                                                           | 266          | 59         | 3         | 69           | 31         | 783                  | 232          |
| Urban                                | .. | 172                                                                           | 27           | 19         | ..        | 22           | ..         | 131                  | 27           |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 1,885                                                                         | 327          | 214        | 25        | 326          | ..         | 1,345                | 302          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,474                                                                         | 297          | 190        | 17        | 250          | ..         | 1,034                | 280          |
| Urban                                | .. | 411                                                                           | 30           | 24         | 8         | 76           | ..         | 311                  | 22           |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 124                                                                           | 33           | 24         | 1         | 39           | 1          | 61                   | 31           |
| Rural                                | .. | 124                                                                           | 33           | 24         | 1         | 39           | 1          | 61                   | 31           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                            | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea                               | .. | 2,380                                                                         | 278          | 87         | 9         | 48           | 27         | 2,245                | 242          |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,159                                                                         | 218          | 87         | 9         | 48           | 27         | 2,024                | 182          |
| Urban                                | .. | 221                                                                           | 60           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 221                  | 60           |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 731                                                                           | 448          | 35         | 36        | 71           | 35         | 625                  | 377          |
| Rural                                | .. | 590                                                                           | 399          | 24         | 32        | 41           | 24         | 525                  | 343          |
| Urban                                | .. | 141                                                                           | 49           | 11         | 4         | 30           | 11         | 100                  | 34           |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | .. | <b>9,015</b>                                                                  | <b>2,134</b> | <b>359</b> | <b>15</b> | <b>1,505</b> | <b>194</b> | <b>7,151</b>         | <b>1,925</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 6,732                                                                         | 1,861        | 299        | 15        | 1,011        | 188        | 5,422                | 1,658        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 2,283                                                                         | 273          | 60         | ..        | 494          | 6          | 1,729                | 267          |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 1,948                                                                         | 360          | 32         | 4         | 90           | 9          | 1,826                | 347          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,583                                                                         | 360          | 32         | 4         | 90           | 9          | 1,461                | 347          |
| Urban                                | .. | 365                                                                           | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..         | 365                  | ..           |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 1,681                                                                         | 460          | 60         | 3         | 102          | 11         | 1,519                | 446          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,132                                                                         | 386          | 60         | 3         | 92           | 11         | 980                  | 372          |
| Urban                                | .. | 549                                                                           | 74           | ..         | ..        | 10           | ..         | 539                  | 74           |
| Purulia                              | .. | 804                                                                           | 295          | 15         | 2         | 70           | 52         | 719                  | 241          |
| Rural                                | .. | 660                                                                           | 286          | 15         | 2         | 47           | 52         | 598                  | 232          |
| Urban                                | .. | 144                                                                           | 9            | ..         | ..        | 23           | ..         | 121                  | 9            |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 1,189                                                                         | 245          | 68         | ..        | 687          | 16         | 434                  | 229          |
| Rural                                | .. | 701                                                                           | 135          | 68         | ..        | 403          | 16         | 230                  | 119          |
| Urban                                | .. | 488                                                                           | 110          | ..         | ..        | 284          | ..         | 204                  | 110          |
| Palamau                              | .. | 723                                                                           | 327          | 72         | ..        | 117          | 9          | 534                  | 318          |
| Rural                                | .. | 650                                                                           | 260          | 69         | ..        | 114          | 9          | 467                  | 251          |
| Urban                                | .. | 73                                                                            | 67           | 3          | ..        | 3            | ..         | 67                   | 67           |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 2,670                                                                         | 447          | 112        | 6         | 439          | 97         | 2,119                | 344          |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,006                                                                         | 434          | 55         | 6         | 265          | 91         | 1,686                | 337          |
| Urban                                | .. | 664                                                                           | 13           | 57         | ..        | 174          | 6          | 433                  | 7            |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



| SUB-DIVISION 4·8<br>Paper and Paper Products. |        |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
| Revenue Division<br>and District.             | Total. |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                               | Males. | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                             | 379    | 380      | 381        | 382      | 383        | 384      | 385                  | 386      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                         | 3      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       |
| RURAL ..                                      | 3      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       |
| URBAN ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                                    | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                                  | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                                    | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                                     | 3      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | 3      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                            | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division ..                       | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | -          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                                 | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                                     | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                                    | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                                    | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                                    | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                                  | ..     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                                      | -      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                                      | -      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



| SUB-DIVISION 4-9<br>Printing and allied Industries. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                   |
| Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                   |
| 387                                                 | 388      | 389        | 390      | 391        | 392      | 393                  | 394      | 1                                 |
| 243                                                 | ..       | 17         | ..       | 39         | ..       | 187                  | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.               |
| 44                                                  | ..       | 12         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 18                   | ..       | RURAL.                            |
| 199                                                 | ..       | 5          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 169                  | ..       | URBAN.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                          |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 243                                                 | ..       | 17         | ..       | 39         | ..       | 187                  | ..       | Bhagalpur.                        |
| 44                                                  | ..       | 12         | ..       | 14         | ..       | 18                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| 199                                                 | ..       | 5          | ..       | 25         | ..       | 169                  | ..       | Urban.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                          |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                           |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                  |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 321                                                 | ..       | 14         | ..       | 216        | ..       | 91                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.             |
| 106                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 48         | ..       | 58                   | ..       | RURAL.                            |
| 215                                                 | ..       | 14         | ..       | 168        | ..       | 33                   | ..       | URBAN.                            |
| 5                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                       |
| 5                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural                             |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 39                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31         | ..       | 8                    | ..       | Ranchi.                           |
| 39                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31         | ..       | 8                    | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 215                                                 | ..       | 14         | ..       | 168        | ..       | 33                   | ..       | Purulia.                          |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| 215                                                 | ..       | 14         | ..       | 168        | ..       | 33                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 2                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Dhanbad.                          |
| 2                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                          |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 60                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 49                   | ..       | Singhbhum.                        |
| 60                                                  | ..       | -          | ..       | 11         | ..       | 49                   | ..       | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | -        | ..         | -        | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | DIVISION 5<br>Construction and Utilities. |              |            |            |               |              |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                    |              | Employers. |            | Employees.    |              | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                    | Females.     | Males.     | Females.   | Males.        | Females.     | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 395                                       | 396          | 397        | 398        | 399           | 400          | 401                  | 402          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>21,517</b>                             | <b>7,614</b> | <b>905</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>11,700</b> | <b>3,675</b> | <b>8,912</b>         | <b>3,802</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 16,649                                    | 4,689        | 578        | 82         | 9,523         | 2,123        | 6,548                | 2,484        |
| URBAN ..                             | 4,868                                     | 2,925        | 327        | 55         | 2,177         | 1,552        | 2,364                | 1,318        |
| Monghyr ..                           | 8,140                                     | 873          | 123        | 25         | 5,622         | 554          | 2,395                | 294          |
| Rural ..                             | 7,562                                     | 733          | 113        | 25         | 5,530         | 474          | 1,919                | 234          |
| Urban ..                             | 578                                       | 140          | 10         | ..         | 92            | 80           | 476                  | 60           |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 3,883                                     | 1,373        | 288        | 20         | 1,073         | 642          | 2,522                | 711          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,977                                     | 623          | 163        | 7          | 663           | 328          | 2,151                | 288          |
| Urban ..                             | 906                                       | 750          | 125        | 13         | 410           | 314          | 371                  | 423          |
| Saharsa ..                           | 3,091                                     | 394          | 209        | 48         | 2,019         | 314          | 863                  | 32           |
| Rural ..                             | 3,091                                     | 394          | 209        | 48         | 2,019         | 314          | 863                  | 32           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                        | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..            | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 362                                       | 18           | 45         | ..         | 183           | ..           | 134                  | 18           |
| Rural ..                             | 262                                       | 18           | 45         | ..         | 83            | ..           | 134                  | 18           |
| Urban ..                             | 100                                       | ..           | ..         | ..         | 100           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 6,041                                     | 4,956        | 240        | 44         | 2,803         | 2,165        | 2,998                | 2,747        |
| Rural ..                             | 2,757                                     | 2,921        | 48         | 2          | 1,228         | 1,007        | 1,481                | 1,912        |
| Urban ..                             | 3,284                                     | 2,035        | 192        | 42         | 1,575         | 1,158        | 1,517                | 835          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>10,373</b>                             | <b>6,192</b> | <b>133</b> | <b>3</b>   | <b>5,955</b>  | <b>5,596</b> | <b>4,285</b>         | <b>593</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 5,938                                     | 1,645        | 107        | 3          | 2,267         | 1,131        | 3,564                | 511          |
| URBAN ..                             | 4,435                                     | 4,547        | 26         | ..         | 3,688         | 4,465        | 721                  | 82           |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 2,930                                     | 1,628        | 40         | ..         | 809           | 1,388        | 2,081                | 240          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,930                                     | 428          | 40         | ..         | 809           | 188          | 2,081                | 240          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                        | 1,200        | ..         | ..         | ..            | 1,200        | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 936                                       | 1,150        | 2          | ..         | 321           | 1,126        | 613                  | 24           |
| Rural ..                             | 86                                        | 147          | 2          | ..         | 64            | 143          | 20                   | 4            |
| Urban ..                             | 850                                       | 1,003        | ..         | ..         | 257           | 983          | 593                  | 20           |
| Purulia ..                           | 731                                       | 192          | 17         | ..         | 254           | 66           | 460                  | 126          |
| Rural ..                             | 731                                       | 133          | 17         | ..         | 254           | 66           | 460                  | 67           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                        | 59           | ..         | ..         | ..            | ..           | ..                   | 59           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 1,411                                     | 1,838        | 2          | ..         | 947           | 1,058        | 462                  | 180          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,081                                     | 760          | 2          | ..         | 617           | 580          | 462                  | 180          |
| Urban ..                             | 330                                       | 1,078        | ..         | ..         | 330           | 1,078        | ..                   | ..           |
| Palamau ..                           | 730                                       | 100          | 25         | ..         | 326           | 90           | 379                  | 10           |
| Rural ..                             | 661                                       | 77           | 25         | ..         | 257           | 70           | 379                  | 7            |
| Urban ..                             | 69                                        | 23           | ..         | ..         | 69            | 20           | ..                   | 3            |
| Singbhum ..                          | 3,635                                     | 1,284        | 47         | 3          | 3,298         | 1,268        | 290                  | 13           |
| Rural ..                             | 449                                       | 100          | 21         | 3          | 266           | 84           | 162                  | 13           |
| Urban ..                             | 3,186                                     | 1,184        | 26         | ..         | 3,032         | 1,184        | 128                  | ..           |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 5.1<br>Construction and Maintenance—Buildings. |              |            |           |              |              |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                      |              | Employers. |           | Employees.   |              | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                                      | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.     | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 411                                                         | 412          | 413        | 414       | 415          | 416          | 417                  | 418          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division ..</b>         | <b>7,874</b>                                                | <b>3,133</b> | <b>359</b> | <b>49</b> | <b>3,645</b> | <b>1,167</b> | <b>3,870</b>         | <b>1,917</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 7,201                                                       | 2,798        | 263        | 49        | 3,511        | 1,153        | 3,427                | 1,596        |
| URBAN ..                             | 673                                                         | 335          | 96         | ..        | 134          | 14           | 443                  | 321          |
| <b>Monghyr ..</b>                    | <b>3,344</b>                                                | <b>445</b>   | <b>76</b>  | <b>21</b> | <b>1,701</b> | <b>197</b>   | <b>1,567</b>         | <b>227</b>   |
| Rural ..                             | 2,992                                                       | 385          | 71         | 21        | 1,700        | 197          | 1,221                | 167          |
| Urban ..                             | 352                                                         | 60           | 5          | ..        | 1            | ..           | 346                  | 60           |
| <b>Bhagalpur ..</b>                  | <b>1,509</b>                                                | <b>465</b>   | <b>198</b> | <b>1</b>  | <b>304</b>   | <b>86</b>    | <b>1,007</b>         | <b>378</b>   |
| Rural ..                             | 1,188                                                       | 190          | 107        | 1         | 171          | 72           | 910                  | 117          |
| Urban ..                             | 321                                                         | 275          | 91         | ..        | 133          | 14           | 97                   | 261          |
| <b>Saharsa ..</b>                    | <b>1,486</b>                                                | <b>230</b>   | <b>77</b>  | <b>27</b> | <b>1,035</b> | <b>187</b>   | <b>374</b>           | <b>16</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 1,486                                                       | 230          | 77         | 27        | 1,035        | 187          | 374                  | 16           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Purnea ..</b>                     | <b>85</b>                                                   | <b>18</b>    | <b>5</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>8</b>     | <b>..</b>    | <b>72</b>            | <b>18</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 85                                                          | 18           | 5          | ..        | 8            | ..           | 72                   | 18           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Santal Parganas ..</b>            | <b>1,450</b>                                                | <b>1,975</b> | <b>3</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>597</b>   | <b>697</b>   | <b>850</b>           | <b>1,278</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 1,450                                                       | 1,975        | 3          | ..        | 597          | 697          | 850                  | 1,278        |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division ..</b>       | <b>7,594</b>                                                | <b>1,912</b> | <b>83</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>4,088</b> | <b>1,539</b> | <b>3,423</b>         | <b>370</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,649                                                       | 863          | 57         | 3         | 890          | 572          | 2,702                | 288          |
| URBAN ..                             | 3,945                                                       | 1,049        | 26         | ..        | 3,198        | 967          | 721                  | 82           |
| <b>Hazaribagh ..</b>                 | <b>1,491</b>                                                | <b>102</b>   | <b>14</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>77</b>    | <b>26</b>    | <b>1,400</b>         | <b>76</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 1,491                                                       | 102          | 14         | ..        | 77           | 26           | 1,400                | 76           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Ranchi ..</b>                     | <b>804</b>                                                  | <b>26</b>    | <b>2</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>189</b>   | <b>5</b>     | <b>613</b>           | <b>21</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 55                                                          | 6            | 2          | ..        | 33           | 5            | 20                   | 1            |
| Urban ..                             | 749                                                         | 20           | ..         | ..        | 156          | ..           | 593                  | 20           |
| <b>Purulia ..</b>                    | <b>544</b>                                                  | <b>94</b>    | <b>17</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>168</b>   | <b>1</b>     | <b>359</b>           | <b>93</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 544                                                         | 35           | 17         | ..        | 168          | 1            | 359                  | 34           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                          | 59           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | 59           |
| <b>Dhanbad ..</b>                    | <b>957</b>                                                  | <b>633</b>   | <b>2</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>566</b>   | <b>475</b>   | <b>389</b>           | <b>158</b>   |
| Rural ..                             | 679                                                         | 633          | 2          | ..        | 288          | 475          | 389                  | 158          |
| Urban ..                             | 278                                                         | ..           | ..         | ..        | 278          | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| <b>Palamau ..</b>                    | <b>603</b>                                                  | <b>30</b>    | <b>1</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>223</b>   | <b>20</b>    | <b>379</b>           | <b>10</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 534                                                         | 17           | 1          | ..        | 154          | 10           | 379                  | 7            |
| Urban ..                             | 69                                                          | 13           | ..         | ..        | 69           | 10           | ..                   | 3            |
| <b>Singbhum ..</b>                   | <b>3,195</b>                                                | <b>1,027</b> | <b>47</b>  | <b>3</b>  | <b>2,865</b> | <b>1,012</b> | <b>2,433</b>         | <b>12</b>    |
| Rural ..                             | 346                                                         | 70           | 21         | 3         | 170          | 55           | 155                  | 12           |
| Urban ..                             | 2,849                                                       | 957          | 26         | ..        | 2,695        | 957          | 128                  | ..           |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION—5.5<br>Work and Services—Electric Power and Gas Supply. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                      | 1                                                                    | 443      | 444        | 445      | 446        | 447      | 448                  | 449      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                | 101                                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 100        | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 63                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 62         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 38                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           | 81                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 80         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 43                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 42         | ..       | 1                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 38                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 38         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            | 20                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 20                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division                 | 47                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 47         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 45                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 45         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 2                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           | 35                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 35         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 35                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 35         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 12                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 12         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 10                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 2                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION—5.7<br>Sanitary Works and Services—including scavengers. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                      | 1                                                                     | 459      | 460        | 461      | 462        | 463      | 464                  | 465      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                | 2,753                                                                 | 1,093    | 4          | ..       | 1,866      | 878      | 883                  | 215      |
| RURAL ..                             | 1,383                                                                 | 646      | 4          | ..       | 1,054      | 431      | 325                  | 215      |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,370                                                                 | 447      | ..         | ..       | 812        | 447      | 558                  | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           | 493                                                                   | 22       | ..         | ..       | 479        | 22       | 14                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 493                                                                   | 22       | ..         | ..       | 479        | 22       | 14                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 684                                                                   | 593      | ..         | ..       | 456        | 471      | 228                  | 122      |
| Rural ..                             | 399                                                                   | 358      | ..         | ..       | 242        | 236      | 157                  | 122      |
| Urban ..                             | 285                                                                   | 235      | ..         | ..       | 214        | 235      | 71                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           | 13                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 10                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 13                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 10                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            | 169                                                                   | ..       | 4          | ..       | 151        | ..       | 14                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 69                                                                    | ..       | 4          | ..       | 51         | ..       | 14                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 100                                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 100        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 1,394                                                                 | 478      | ..         | ..       | 777        | 385      | 617                  | 93       |
| Rural ..                             | 409                                                                   | 266      | ..         | ..       | 279        | 173      | 130                  | 93       |
| Urban ..                             | 985                                                                   | 212      | ..         | ..       | 498        | 212      | 487                  | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division                 | 1,201                                                                 | 3,953    | ..         | ..       | 932        | 3,894    | 269                  | 59       |
| RURAL ..                             | 713                                                                   | 455      | ..         | ..       | 444        | 396      | 269                  | 59       |
| URBAN ..                             | 488                                                                   | 3,498    | ..         | ..       | 488        | 3,498    | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 244                                                                   | 1,259    | ..         | ..       | 69         | 1,259    | 175                  | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 244                                                                   | 59       | ..         | ..       | 69         | 59       | 175                  | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | 1,200    | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1,200    | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            | 128                                                                   | 1,124    | ..         | ..       | 128        | 1,121    | ..                   | 3        |
| Rural ..                             | 27                                                                    | 141      | ..         | ..       | 27         | 138      | ..                   | 3        |
| Urban ..                             | 101                                                                   | 983      | ..         | ..       | 101        | 983      | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           | 137                                                                   | 98       | ..         | ..       | 50         | 65       | 87                   | 33       |
| Rural ..                             | 137                                                                   | 98       | ..         | ..       | 50         | 65       | 87                   | 33       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 272                                                                   | 1,205    | ..         | ..       | 272        | 1,183    | ..                   | 22       |
| Rural ..                             | 220                                                                   | 127      | ..         | ..       | 220        | 105      | ..                   | 22       |
| Urban ..                             | 52                                                                    | 1,078    | ..         | ..       | 52         | 1,078    | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           | ..                                                                    | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 10       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                    | 10       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 10       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 420                                                                   | 257      | ..         | ..       | 413        | 256      | 7                    | 1        |
| Rural ..                             | 85                                                                    | 30       | ..         | ..       | 78         | 29       | 7                    | 1        |
| Urban ..                             | 335                                                                   | 227      | ..         | ..       | 335        | 227      | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 6<br>Commerce. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|-------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                  |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                  | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 467                     | 468      | 469        | 470      | 471        | 472      | 473                  | 474      | 1                                    |
| 74,957                  | 23,324   | 8,522      | 2,517    | 11,709     | 2,678    | 54,726               | 18,129   | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 52,678                  | 15,502   | 6,055      | 1,239    | 8,233      | 1,785    | 38,390               | 12,478   | RURAL.                               |
| 22,279                  | 7,822    | 2,467      | 1,278    | 3,476      | 893      | 16,336               | 5,651    | URBAN.                               |
| 20,321                  | 7,026    | 2,594      | 630      | 3,549      | 814      | 14,178               | 5,582    | Monghyr.                             |
| 14,700                  | 5,756    | 1,667      | 425      | 2,592      | 639      | 10,441               | 4,692    | Rural.                               |
| 5,621                   | 1,270    | 927        | 205      | 957        | 175      | 3,737                | 890      | Urban.                               |
| 11,411                  | 1,850    | 989        | 130      | 1,426      | 122      | 8,996                | 1,598    | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 6,897                   | 1,255    | 456        | 64       | 677        | 96       | 5,764                | 1,095    | Rural.                               |
| 4,514                   | 595      | 533        | 66       | 749        | 26       | 3,232                | 503      | Urban.                               |
| 7,347                   | 1,403    | 943        | 71       | 1,084      | 396      | 5,320                | 936      | Saharsa.                             |
| 7,347                   | 1,403    | 943        | 71       | 1,084      | 396      | 5,320                | 936      | Rural.                               |
| ..                      | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 20,930                  | 5,314    | 1,840      | 714      | 2,281      | 299      | 16,809               | 4,301    | Purnea.                              |
| 14,910                  | 3,446    | 1,774      | 273      | 2,190      | 220      | 10,946               | 2,953    | Rural.                               |
| 6,020                   | 1,868    | 66         | 441      | 91         | 79       | 5,863                | 1,343    | Urban.                               |
| 14,948                  | 7,731    | 2,156      | 972      | 3,369      | 1,047    | 9,423                | 5,712    | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 8,824                   | 3,642    | 1,215      | 406      | 1,690      | 434      | 5,919                | 2,802    | Rural.                               |
| 6,124                   | 4,089    | 941        | 566      | 1,679      | 613      | 3,504                | 2,910    | Urban.                               |
| 58,578                  | 11,605   | 4,069      | 669      | 7,762      | 770      | 46,747               | 10,166   | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 25,702                  | 7,063    | 1,674      | 337      | 2,864      | 425      | 21,164               | 6,301    | RURAL.                               |
| 32,876                  | 4,542    | 2,395      | 332      | 4,898      | 345      | 25,583               | 3,865    | URBAN.                               |
| 10,508                  | 2,872    | 784        | 221      | 3,528      | 42       | 6,196                | 2,609    | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 5,206                   | 2,133    | 302        | 61       | 894        | 38       | 4,010                | 2,034    | Rural.                               |
| 5,302                   | 739      | 482        | 160      | 2,634      | 4        | 2,186                | 575      | Urban.                               |
| 8,390                   | 1,747    | 438        | 107      | 1,106      | 93       | 6,846                | 1,547    | Ranchi.                              |
| 3,372                   | 1,049    | 205        | 87       | 249        | 50       | 2,918                | 912      | Rural.                               |
| 5,018                   | 698      | 233        | 20       | 857        | 43       | 3,928                | 635      | Urban.                               |
| 7,230                   | 1,543    | 168        | 28       | 652        | 71       | 6,410                | 1,444    | Purulia.                             |
| 4,176                   | 1,213    | 108        | 27       | 166        | 57       | 3,902                | 1,129    | Rural.                               |
| 3,054                   | 330      | 60         | 1        | 486        | 14       | 2,508                | 315      | Urban.                               |
| 14,695                  | 2,455    | 516        | 58       | 628        | 190      | 13,551               | 2,207    | Dhanbad.                             |
| 6,117                   | 984      | 367        | 50       | 356        | 119      | 5,394                | 815      | Rural.                               |
| 8,578                   | 1,471    | 149        | 8        | 272        | 71       | 8,157                | 1,392    | Urban.                               |
| 5,659                   | 951      | 1,040      | 178      | 808        | 108      | 3,811                | 665      | Palamau.                             |
| 3,855                   | 719      | 515        | 75       | 702        | 96       | 2,638                | 548      | Rural.                               |
| 1,804                   | 232      | 525        | 103      | 106        | 12       | 1,173                | 117      | Urban.                               |
| 12,096                  | 2,037    | 1,123      | 77       | 1,040      | 266      | 9,933                | 1,694    | Singhbhum.                           |
| 2,976                   | 965      | 177        | 37       | 497        | 65       | 2,302                | 863      | Rural.                               |
| 9,120                   | 1,072    | 946        | 40       | 543        | 201      | 7,631                | 831      | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6·0<br>Retail Trade otherwise unclassified. |              |              |              |              |              |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                   |              | Employers.   |              | Employees.   |              | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                   | Females.     | Males.       | Females.     | Males.       | Females.     | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    |    | 475                                                      | 476          | 477          | 478          | 479          | 480          | 481                  | 482          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>24,724</b>                                            | <b>9,283</b> | <b>1,749</b> | <b>1,158</b> | <b>3,810</b> | <b>1,556</b> | <b>19,165</b>        | <b>6,569</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 18,050                                                   | 5,625        | 1,299        | 626          | 2,852        | 1,090        | 13,899               | 3,909        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 6,674                                                    | 3,658        | 450          | 532          | 958          | 466          | 5,266                | 2,660        |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 10,300                                                   | 2,831        | 665          | 281          | 2,011        | 533          | 7,624                | 2,017        |
| Rural                                | .. | 8,048                                                    | 2,294        | 518          | 166          | 1,456        | 477          | 6,074                | 1,651        |
| Urban                                | .. | 2,252                                                    | 537          | 147          | 115          | 555          | 56           | 1,550                | 366          |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 3,520                                                    | 466          | 267          | 18           | 351          | 7            | 2,902                | 441          |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,472                                                    | 365          | 77           | 18           | 125          | 6            | 2,270                | 341          |
| Urban                                | .. | 1,048                                                    | 101          | 190          | ..           | 226          | 1            | 632                  | 100          |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 1,053                                                    | 406          | 205          | 17           | 215          | 120          | 633                  | 269          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,053                                                    | 406          | 205          | 17           | 215          | 120          | 633                  | 269          |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                       | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea                               | .. | 7,091                                                    | 1,269        | 344          | 165          | 771          | 165          | 5,976                | 939          |
| Rural                                | .. | 4,369                                                    | 1,107        | 311          | 88           | 694          | 114          | 3,364                | 905          |
| Urban                                | .. | 2,722                                                    | 162          | 33           | 77           | 77           | 51           | 2,612                | 34           |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 2,760                                                    | 4,311        | 268          | 677          | 462          | 731          | 2,030                | 2,903        |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,108                                                    | 1,453        | 188          | 337          | 362          | 373          | 1,558                | 743          |
| Urban                                | .. | 652                                                      | 2,858        | 80           | 340          | 100          | 358          | 472                  | 2,160        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>24,382</b>                                            | <b>4,561</b> | <b>1,613</b> | <b>270</b>   | <b>2,769</b> | <b>418</b>   | <b>20,000</b>        | <b>3,873</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 9,888                                                    | 2,938        | 539          | 172          | 782          | 264          | 8,567                | 2,502        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 14,494                                                   | 1,623        | 1,074        | 98           | 1,987        | 154          | 11,433               | 1,371        |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 3,782                                                    | 838          | 253          | 44           | 1,186        | 22           | 2,343                | 772          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,169                                                    | 496          | 92           | 28           | 54           | 21           | 1,023                | 447          |
| Urban                                | .. | 2,613                                                    | 342          | 161          | 16           | 1,132        | 1            | 1,320                | 325          |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 2,532                                                    | 740          | 183          | 78           | 168          | 50           | 2,181                | 612          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,713                                                    | 569          | 118          | 69           | 110          | 38           | 1,485                | 462          |
| Urban                                | .. | 819                                                      | 171          | 65           | 9            | 58           | 12           | 696                  | 150          |
| Purulia                              | .. | 4,271                                                    | 1,020        | 94           | 25           | 448          | 57           | 3,729                | 938          |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,037                                                    | 817          | 56           | 24           | 106          | 45           | 1,875                | 748          |
| Urban                                | .. | 2,234                                                    | 203          | 38           | 1            | 342          | 12           | 1,854                | 190          |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 6,403                                                    | 853          | 183          | 32           | 200          | 142          | 6,020                | 679          |
| Rural                                | .. | 2,785                                                    | 370          | 95           | 26           | 51           | 84           | 2,639                | 260          |
| Urban                                | .. | 3,618                                                    | 483          | 88           | 6            | 149          | 58           | 3,381                | 419          |
| Palamau                              | .. | 2,153                                                    | 339          | 449          | 63           | 256          | 57           | 1,448                | 219          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,008                                                    | 237          | 112          | 15           | 194          | 55           | 702                  | 167          |
| Urban                                | .. | 1,145                                                    | 102          | 337          | 48           | 62           | 2            | 746                  | 52           |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 5,241                                                    | 771          | 451          | 28           | 511          | 90           | 4,279                | 653          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,176                                                    | 449          | 66           | 10           | 267          | 21           | 843                  | 418          |
| Urban                                | .. | 4,065                                                    | 322          | 385          | 18           | 244          | 69           | 3,436                | 235          |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6.1<br>Retail Trade in Food-stuffs. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
| Males.                                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 483                                              | 484      | 485        | 486      | 487        | 488      | 489                  | 490      | 1                                    |
| 24,659                                           | 9,438    | 2,632      | 796      | 3,070      | 662      | 18,957               | 7,980    | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 18,469                                           | 6,468    | 2,052      | 341      | 2,427      | 328      | 13,990               | 5,799    | RURAL.                               |
| 6,190                                            | 2,970    | 580        | 455      | 643        | 334      | 4,967                | 2,181    | URBAN.                               |
| 7,013                                            | 3,081    | 1,261      | 199      | 176        | 156      | 4,576                | 2,726    | Monghyr.                             |
| 4,796                                            | 2,542    | 891        | 177      | 848        | 37       | 3,057                | 2,328    | Rural.                               |
| 2,217                                            | 539      | 370        | 22       | 328        | 119      | 1,519                | 398      | Urban.                               |
| 3,863                                            | 848      | 405        | 59       | 510        | 97       | 2,948                | 692      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 2,115                                            | 680      | 227        | 39       | 291        | 72       | 1,597                | 569      | Rural.                               |
| 1,748                                            | 168      | 178        | 20       | 219        | 25       | 1,351                | 123      | Urban.                               |
| 4,168                                            | 708      | 384        | 35       | 277        | 136      | 3,507                | 537      | Saharsa.                             |
| 4,168                                            | 708      | 384        | 35       | 277        | 136      | 3,507                | 537      | Rural.                               |
| ..                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 6,082                                            | 2,626    | 335        | 330      | 597        | 80       | 5,150                | 2,216    | Purnea.                              |
| 4,205                                            | 1,026    | 335        | 54       | 597        | 56       | 3,273                | 916      | Rural.                               |
| 1,877                                            | 1,600    | ..         | 276      | ..         | 24       | 1,877                | 1,300    | Urban.                               |
| 3,533                                            | 2,175    | 247        | 173      | 510        | 193      | 2,776                | 1,809    | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 3,185                                            | 1,512    | 215        | 36       | 414        | 27       | 2,556                | 1,449    | Rural.                               |
| 348                                              | 663      | 32         | 137      | 96         | 166      | 220                  | 360      | Urban.                               |
| 24,153                                           | 5,258    | 1,554      | 208      | 3,333      | 181      | 19,266               | 4,869    | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 10,439                                           | 2,916    | 608        | 112      | 1,109      | 112      | 8,722                | 2,692    | RURAL.                               |
| 13,714                                           | 2,342    | 946        | 96       | 2,224      | 69       | 10,544               | 2,177    | URBAN.                               |
| 4,696                                            | 1,368    | 383        | 51       | 1,644      | 6        | 2,669                | 1,311    | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 2,416                                            | 1,070    | 110        | 3        | 421        | 6        | 1,885                | 1,061    | Rural.                               |
| 2,280                                            | 298      | 273        | 48       | 1,223      | ..       | 784                  | 250      | Urban.                               |
| 3,719                                            | 689      | 129        | 17       | 678        | 34       | 2,912                | 638      | Ranchi.                              |
| 992                                              | 292      | 48         | 9        | 103        | 11       | 841                  | 272      | Rural.                               |
| 2,727                                            | 397      | 81         | 8        | 575        | 23       | 2,071                | 366      | Urban.                               |
| 1,947                                            | 420      | 20         | 3        | 72         | 14       | 1,855                | 403      | Purulia.                             |
| 1,399                                            | 322      | 14         | 3        | 30         | 12       | 1,355                | 307      | Rural.                               |
| 548                                              | 98       | 6          | ..       | 42         | 2        | 500                  | 96       | Urban.                               |
| 6,753                                            | 1,447    | 223        | 21       | 357        | 35       | 6,173                | 1,391    | Dhanbad.                             |
| 2,637                                            | 473      | 162        | 21       | 239        | 27       | 2,236                | 425      | Rural.                               |
| 4,116                                            | 974      | 61         | ..       | 118        | 8        | 3,937                | 966      | Urban.                               |
| 2,552                                            | 469      | 381        | 79       | 256        | 40       | 1,915                | 350      | Palamau.                             |
| 2,004                                            | 409      | 218        | 56       | 220        | 32       | 1,566                | 321      | Rural.                               |
| 548                                              | 60       | 163        | 23       | 36         | 8        | 349                  | 29       | Urban.                               |
| 4,486                                            | 865      | 418        | 37       | 326        | 52       | 3,742                | 776      | Singhbhum.                           |
| 991                                              | 350      | 56         | 20       | 96         | 24       | 839                  | 306      | Rural.                               |
| 3,495                                            | 515      | 362        | 17       | 230        | 28       | 2,903                | 470      | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 6·2<br>Retail Trade in Fuel (including petrol). |              |            |           |            |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                       |              | Employers. |           | Employees. |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                       | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    |    | 491                                                          | 492          | 493        | 494       | 495        | 496        | 497                  | 498          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>4,770</b>                                                 | <b>1,968</b> | <b>916</b> | <b>96</b> | <b>946</b> | <b>249</b> | <b>2,908</b>         | <b>1,623</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 4,105                                                        | 1,802        | 831        | 79        | 907        | 249        | 2,367                | 1,474        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 665                                                          | 166          | 85         | 17        | 39         | ..         | 541                  | 149          |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 462                                                          | 804          | 42         | 66        | 51         | 99         | 369                  | 639          |
| Rural                                | .. | 395                                                          | 753          | 28         | 56        | 50         | 99         | 317                  | 598          |
| Urban                                | .. | 67                                                           | 51           | 14         | 10        | 1          | ..         | 52                   | 41           |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 684                                                          | 213          | 65         | 12        | 89         | 17         | 530                  | 184          |
| Rural                                | .. | 284                                                          | 98           | 18         | 5         | 59         | 17         | 207                  | 76           |
| Urban                                | .. | 400                                                          | 115          | 47         | 7         | 30         | ..         | 323                  | 108          |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 966                                                          | 159          | 150        | 8         | 323        | 105        | 493                  | 46           |
| Rural                                | .. | 966                                                          | 159          | 150        | 8         | 323        | 105        | 493                  | 46           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                           | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea                               | .. | 859                                                          | 332          | 85         | 4         | 122        | 23         | 652                  | 305          |
| Rural                                | .. | 757                                                          | 332          | 85         | 4         | 122        | 23         | 550                  | 305          |
| Urban                                | .. | 102                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | 102                  | ..           |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 1,799                                                        | 460          | 574        | 6         | 361        | 5          | 864                  | 449          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,703                                                        | 460          | 550        | 6         | 353        | 5          | 800                  | 449          |
| Urban                                | .. | 96                                                           | ..           | 24         | ..        | 8          | ..         | 64                   | ..           |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>1,726</b>                                                 | <b>519</b>   | <b>64</b>  | <b>14</b> | <b>239</b> | <b>106</b> | <b>1,423</b>         | <b>399</b>   |
| RURAL                                | .. | 977                                                          | 360          | 54         | 10        | 203        | 11         | 720                  | 339          |
| URBAN                                | .. | 749                                                          | 159          | 10         | 4         | 36         | 95         | 703                  | 60           |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 481                                                          | 152          | 15         | 2         | 138        | ..         | 328                  | 150          |
| Rural                                | .. | 481                                                          | 152          | 15         | 2         | 138        | ..         | 328                  | 150          |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                           | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 357                                                          | 127          | 15         | 8         | 35         | ..         | 307                  | 119          |
| Rural                                | .. | 98                                                           | 87           | 7          | 7         | 9          | ..         | 82                   | 80           |
| Urban                                | .. | 259                                                          | 40           | 8          | 1         | 26         | ..         | 225                  | 39           |
| Purulia                              | .. | 211                                                          | 67           | ..         | ..        | 12         | ..         | 199                  | 67           |
| Rural                                | .. | 157                                                          | 66           | ..         | ..        | 4          | ..         | 153                  | 66           |
| Urban                                | .. | 54                                                           | 1            | ..         | ..        | 8          | ..         | 46                   | 1            |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 402                                                          | 15           | 10         | 1         | 24         | 7          | 368                  | 7            |
| Rural                                | .. | 62                                                           | 15           | 10         | 1         | 24         | 7          | 28                   | 7            |
| Urban                                | .. | 340                                                          | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | 340                  | ..           |
| Palamau                              | .. | 124                                                          | 13           | 13         | 3         | 23         | ..         | 88                   | 10           |
| Rural                                | .. | 91                                                           | 5            | 11         | ..        | 23         | ..         | 57                   | 5            |
| Urban                                | .. | 33                                                           | 8            | 2          | 3         | ..         | ..         | 31                   | 5            |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 151                                                          | 145          | 11         | ..        | 7          | 99         | 133                  | 46           |
| Rural                                | .. | 88                                                           | 35           | 11         | ..        | 5          | 4          | 72                   | 31           |
| Urban                                | .. | 63                                                           | 110          | ..         | ..        | 2          | 95         | 61                   | 15           |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6·3<br>Retail Trade in Textile and Leather Goods. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 499                                                            | 500      | 501        | 502      | 503        | 504      | 505                  | 506      | 1                                    |
| 7,284                                                          | 1,419    | 918        | 270      | 945        | 174      | 5,421                | 975      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 5,123                                                          | 575      | 655        | 70       | 839        | 81       | 3,629                | 424      | RURAL.                               |
| 2,161                                                          | 844      | 263        | 200      | 106        | 93       | 1,792                | 551      | URBAN.                               |
| 1,496                                                          | 280      | 316        | 61       | 152        | 23       | 1,028                | 196      | Monghyr.                             |
| 1,017                                                          | 160      | 158        | 24       | 105        | 23       | 754                  | 113      | Rural                                |
| 479                                                            | 120      | 158        | 37       | 47         | ..       | 274                  | 83       | Urban.                               |
| 1,708                                                          | 93       | 81         | 1        | 94         | 1        | 1,533                | 91       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 1,304                                                          | 29       | 61         | 1        | 69         | 1        | 1,174                | 27       | Rural.                               |
| 404                                                            | 64       | 20         | ..       | 25         | ..       | 359                  | 64       | Urban.                               |
| 615                                                            | 51       | 94         | 9        | 183        | 22       | 338                  | 20       | Saharsa.                             |
| 615                                                            | 51       | 94         | 9        | 183        | 22       | 338                  | 20       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,405                                                          | 245      | 244        | 83       | 394        | 12       | 1,767                | 150      | Purnea.                              |
| 1,423                                                          | 153      | 231        | 9        | 384        | 8        | 808                  | 136      | Rural.                               |
| 982                                                            | 92       | 13         | 74       | 10         | 4        | 959                  | 14       | Urban.                               |
| 1,060                                                          | 750      | 183        | 116      | 122        | 116      | 755                  | 518      | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 764                                                            | 182      | 111        | 27       | 98         | 27       | 555                  | 128      | Rural.                               |
| 296                                                            | 568      | 72         | 89       | 24         | 89       | 200                  | 390      | Urban.                               |
| 4,710                                                          | 813      | 385        | 142      | 635        | 20       | 3,690                | 651      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 2,006                                                          | 612      | 145        | 33       | 139        | 11       | 1,722                | 568      | RURAL.                               |
| 2,704                                                          | 201      | 240        | 109      | 496        | 9        | 1,968                | 83       | URBAN.                               |
| 770                                                            | 441      | 73         | 119      | 307        | 9        | 390                  | 313      | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 378                                                            | 342      | 25         | 23       | 28         | 6        | 325                  | 313      | Rural.                               |
| 392                                                            | 99       | 48         | 96       | 279        | 3        | 65                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,163                                                          | 117      | 59         | 3        | 184        | ..       | 920                  | 114      | Ranchi.                              |
| 335                                                            | 77       | 16         | 2        | 24         | ..       | 295                  | 75       | Rural.                               |
| 828                                                            | 40       | 43         | 1        | 160        | ..       | 625                  | 39       | Urban.                               |
| 410                                                            | ..       | 13         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 386                  | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 410                                                            | ..       | 13         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 386                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 782                                                            | 107      | 28         | 2        | 22         | 6        | 732                  | 99       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 420                                                            | 93       | 28         | ..       | 17         | 1        | 375                  | 92       | Rural.                               |
| 362                                                            | 14       | ..         | 2        | 5          | 5        | 357                  | 7        | Urban.                               |
| 259                                                            | 43       | 50         | 10       | 34         | ..       | 175                  | 33       | Palamau.                             |
| 222                                                            | 28       | 45         | 1        | 34         | ..       | 143                  | 27       | Rural.                               |
| 37                                                             | 15       | 5          | 9        | ..         | ..       | 32                   | 6        | Urban.                               |
| 1,326                                                          | 105      | 162        | 8        | 77         | 5        | 1,087                | 92       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 241                                                            | 72       | 18         | 7        | 25         | 4        | 198                  | 61       | Rural.                               |
| 1,085                                                          | 33       | 144        | 1        | 52         | 1        | 889                  | 31       | Urban.                               |



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6.5<br>Wholesale Trade in Commodities other than Food-stuffs. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. | -                                    |
| 515                                                                        | 516      | 517        | 518      | 519        | 520      | 521                  | 522      | 1                                    |
| 3,989                                                                      | 551      | 947        | 20       | 633        | 19       | 2,409                | 512      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 2,777                                                                      | 551      | 797        | 20       | 370        | 19       | 1,610                | 512      | RURAL.                               |
| 1,212                                                                      | ..       | 150        | ..       | 263        | ..       | 799                  | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 30                                                                         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 1                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 29                                                                         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..         | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 445                                                                        | ..       | 63         | ..       | 79         | ..       | 303                  | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 317                                                                        | ..       | 46         | ..       | 51         | ..       | 220                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 128                                                                        | ..       | 17         | ..       | 28         | ..       | 83                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,132                                                                      | 551      | 715        | 20       | 142        | 19       | 1,275                | 512      | Purnea.                              |
| 2,069                                                                      | 551      | 715        | 20       | 142        | 19       | 1,212                | 512      | Rural.                               |
| 63                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 63                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,382                                                                      | ..       | 161        | ..       | 411        | ..       | 810                  | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 390                                                                        | ..       | 36         | ..       | 176        | ..       | 178                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 992                                                                        | ..       | 125        | ..       | 235        | ..       | 632                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,257                                                                      | 144      | 177        | 20       | 196        | 15       | 884                  | 109      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 630                                                                        | 64       | 91         | 5        | 154        | 8        | 385                  | 51       | RURAL.                               |
| 627                                                                        | 80       | 86         | 15       | 42         | 7        | 499                  | 58       | URBAN.                               |
| 102                                                                        | 30       | 32         | 4        | 41         | 5        | 29                   | 21       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 102                                                                        | 30       | 32         | 4        | 41         | 5        | 29                   | 21       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 519                                                                        | 22       | 48         | ..       | 25         | 1        | 446                  | 21       | Ranchi.                              |
| 151                                                                        | ..       | 12         | ..       | 2          | ..       | 137                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 368                                                                        | 22       | 36         | ..       | 23         | 1        | 309                  | 21       | Urban.                               |
| 67                                                                         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 63                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 67                                                                         | ..       | 3          | ..       | 1          | ..       | 63                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 2                                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 215                                                                        | 35       | 37         | 16       | 109        | 1        | 69                   | 18       | Palamau.                             |
| 195                                                                        | 10       | 34         | 1        | 102        | 1        | 59                   | 8        | Rural.                               |
| 20                                                                         | 25       | 3          | 15       | 7          | ..       | 10                   | 10       | Urban.                               |
| 352                                                                        | 57       | 57         | ..       | 20         | 8        | 275                  | 49       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 113                                                                        | 24       | 10         | ..       | 8          | 2        | 95                   | 22       | Rural.                               |
| 239                                                                        | 33       | 47         | ..       | 12         | 6        | 180                  | 27       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 6-6<br>Real Estate. |            |            |           |              |           |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Total.                           |            | Employers. |           | Employees.   |           | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      | Males.                           | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.  | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    | 523                              | 524        | 525        | 526       | 527          | 528       | 529                  | 530        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division ..</b>         | <b>1,981</b>                     | <b>112</b> | <b>525</b> | <b>40</b> | <b>1,141</b> | <b>..</b> | <b>315</b>           | <b>72</b>  |
| RURAL ..                             | 389                              | 24         | 66         | ..        | 200          | ..        | 123                  | 24         |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,592                            | 88         | 459        | 40        | 941          | ..        | 192                  | 48         |
| Monghyr ..                           | 44                               | 3          | 7          | 1         | ..           | ..        | 37                   | 2          |
| Rural ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 44                               | 3          | 7          | 1         | ..           | ..        | 37                   | 2          |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 320                              | 109        | 68         | 39        | 16           | ..        | 236                  | 70         |
| Rural ..                             | 112                              | 24         | 16         | ..        | 15           | ..        | 81                   | 24         |
| Urban ..                             | 208                              | 85         | 52         | 39        | 1            | ..        | 155                  | 46         |
| Saharsa ..                           | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea ..                            | 1                                | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 1                    | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 1                                | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 1                    | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 1,616                            | ..         | 450        | ..        | 1,125        | ..        | 41                   | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 276                              | ..         | 50         | ..        | 185          | ..        | 41                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 1,340                            | ..         | 400        | ..        | 940          | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>136</b>                       | <b>177</b> | <b>9</b>   | <b>9</b>  | <b>16</b>    | <b>12</b> | <b>111</b>           | <b>156</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 73                               | 53         | 3          | 2         | ..           | 1         | 70                   | 50         |
| URBAN ..                             | 63                               | 124        | 6          | 7         | 16           | 11        | 41                   | 106        |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1                                | 20         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 1                    | 20         |
| Rural ..                             | 1                                | 20         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 1                    | 20         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Ranchi ..                            | 19                               | 29         | ..         | 1         | 15           | 7         | 4                    | 21         |
| Rural ..                             | 2                                | 1          | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 2                    | 1          |
| Urban ..                             | 17                               | 28         | ..         | 1         | 15           | 7         | 2                    | 20         |
| Purulia ..                           | 31                               | 28         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 31                   | 28         |
| Rural ..                             | 31                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 31                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                               | 28         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | 28         |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 13                               | 31         | 3          | 2         | ..           | ..        | 10                   | 29         |
| Rural ..                             | 13                               | 31         | 3          | 2         | ..           | ..        | 10                   | 29         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Palamau ..                           | 30                               | 9          | 1          | 2         | 1            | 2         | 28                   | 5          |
| Rural ..                             | 25                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..        | 25                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 5                                | 9          | 1          | 2         | 1            | 2         | 3                    | 5          |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 42                               | 60         | 5          | 4         | ..           | 3         | 37                   | 53         |
| Rural ..                             | 1                                | 1          | ..         | ..        | ..           | 1         | 1                    | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 41                               | 59         | 5          | 4         | ..           | 2         | 36                   | 53         |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 6·7<br>Insurance. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                         |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                         | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 531                            | 532      | 533        | 534      | 535        | 536      | 537                  | 538      | 1                                    |
| 368                            | 6        | 9          | 1        | 177        | ..       | 182                  | 5        | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 75                             | 6        | 4          | 1        | 60         | ..       | 11                   | 5        | RURAL.                               |
| 293                            | ..       | 5          | ..       | 117        | ..       | 171                  | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 30                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 19                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 30                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | 11         | ..       | 19                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 111                            | 6        | 5          | 1        | 78         | ..       | 28                   | 5        | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 8                              | 6        | ..         | 1        | 8          | ..       | ..                   | 5        | Rural.                               |
| 103                            | ..       | 5          | ..       | 70         | ..       | 28                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 31                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 31                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | 31         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 27                             | ..       | 3          | ..       | 13         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 27                             | ..       | 3          | ..       | 13         | ..       | 11                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 169                            | ..       | 1          | ..       | 44         | ..       | 124                  | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 9                              | ..       | 1          | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 160                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 36         | ..       | 124                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 400                            | 17       | 1          | ..       | 255        | 3        | 144                  | 14       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 399                            | 17       | ..         | ..       | 255        | 3        | 144                  | 14       | RURAL.                               |
| 1                              | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 214                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 174        | ..       | 40                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 214                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 174        | ..       | 40                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 1                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 2                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 183                            | 17       | 1          | ..       | 79         | 3        | 103                  | 14       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 182                            | 17       | ..         | ..       | 79         | 3        | 103                  | 14       | Rural.                               |
| 1                              | ..       | 1          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUP-DIVISION 6·8<br>Moneylending, Banking and other Financial business. |            |            |          |            |           |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                                  |            | Employers. |          | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      | Males.                                                                  | Females.   | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    | 539                                                                     | 540        | 541        | 542      | 543        | 544       | 545                  | 546        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division ..</b>         | <b>2,059</b>                                                            | <b>167</b> | <b>55</b>  | <b>2</b> | <b>220</b> | <b>5</b>  | <b>1,784</b>         | <b>160</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 1,689                                                                   | 110        | 22         | 2        | 112        | 5         | 1,555                | 103        |
| URBAN ..                             | 370                                                                     | 57         | 33         | ..       | 108        | ..        | 229                  | 57         |
| Monghyr ..                           | 229                                                                     | 7          | 21         | 2        | 52         | 3         | 156                  | 2          |
| Rural ..                             | 212                                                                     | 7          | 12         | 2        | 52         | 3         | 148                  | 2          |
| Urban ..                             | 17                                                                      | ..         | 9          | ..       | ..         | ..        | 8                    | ..         |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 407                                                                     | 104        | 7          | ..       | 125        | ..        | 275                  | 104        |
| Rural ..                             | 182                                                                     | 47         | 3          | ..       | 37         | ..        | 142                  | 47         |
| Urban ..                             | 225                                                                     | 57         | 4          | ..       | 88         | ..        | 133                  | 57         |
| Saharsa ..                           | 124                                                                     | 18         | 1          | ..       | 16         | ..        | 107                  | 18         |
| Rural ..                             | 124                                                                     | 18         | 1          | ..       | 16         | ..        | 107                  | 18         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                      | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea ..                            | 1,132                                                                   | 3          | 20         | ..       | 4          | ..        | 1,108                | 3          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,108                                                                   | 3          | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | 1,108                | 3          |
| Urban ..                             | 24                                                                      | ..         | 20         | ..       | 4          | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 167                                                                     | 35         | 6          | ..       | 23         | 2         | 138                  | 33         |
| Rural ..                             | 63                                                                      | 35         | 6          | ..       | 7          | 2         | 50                   | 33         |
| Urban ..                             | 104                                                                     | ..         | ..         | ..       | 16         | ..        | 88                   | ..         |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>935</b>                                                              | <b>75</b>  | <b>146</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>94</b>  | <b>15</b> | <b>695</b>           | <b>57</b>  |
| RURAL ..                             | 646                                                                     | 71         | 130        | 2        | 91         | 15        | 425                  | 54         |
| URBAN ..                             | 289                                                                     | 4          | 16         | 1        | 3          | ..        | 270                  | 3          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 161                                                                     | 5          | 12         | ..       | 24         | ..        | 125                  | 5          |
| Rural ..                             | 161                                                                     | 5          | 12         | ..       | 24         | ..        | 125                  | 5          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                      | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Ranchi ..                            | 20                                                                      | 9          | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1         | 20                   | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 20                                                                      | 9          | ..         | ..       | ..         | 1         | 20                   | 8          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                      | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Purulia ..                           | 69                                                                      | 8          | 22         | ..       | 12         | ..        | 35                   | 8          |
| Rural ..                             | 69                                                                      | 8          | 22         | ..       | 12         | ..        | 35                   | 8          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                      | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..         |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 186                                                                     | 2          | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..        | 165                  | ..         |
| Rural ..                             | 44                                                                      | 2          | ..         | ..       | 21         | ..        | 23                   | ..         |
| Urban ..                             | 142                                                                     | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | 142                  | ..         |
| Palamau ..                           | 192                                                                     | 34         | 96         | 3        | 17         | 8         | 79                   | 23         |
| Rural ..                             | 176                                                                     | 30         | 82         | 2        | 17         | 8         | 77                   | 20         |
| Urban ..                             | 16                                                                      | 4          | 14         | 1        | ..         | ..        | 2                    | 3          |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 307                                                                     | 17         | 16         | ..       | 20         | 6         | 271                  | 11         |
| Rural ..                             | 176                                                                     | 17         | 14         | ..       | 17         | 6         | 145                  | 11         |
| Urban ..                             | 131                                                                     | ..         | 2          | ..       | 3          | ..        | 126                  | ..         |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| DIVISION 7<br>Transport, Storage, and Communications. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Total.                                                |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          | Revenue Division<br>and District. |
| Males.                                                | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                   |
| 547                                                   | 548      | 549        | 550      | 551        | 552      | 553                  | 554      | 1                                 |
| 23,474                                                | 1,198    | 1,203      | 792      | 15,255     | 98       | 7,016                | 308      | Bhagalpur Division.               |
| 9,923                                                 | 817      | 597        | 474      | 6,542      | 62       | 2,784                | 281      | RURAL.                            |
| 13,551                                                | 381      | 606        | 318      | 8,713      | 36       | 4,232                | 27       | URBAN.                            |
| 6,876                                                 | 77       | 466        | 77       | 5,252      | ..       | 1,158                | ..       | Monghyr.                          |
| 2,837                                                 | 65       | 194        | 65       | 2,054      | ..       | 589                  | ..       | Rural.                            |
| 4,039                                                 | 12       | 272        | 12       | 3,198      | ..       | 569                  | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 3,528                                                 | 444      | 203        | 99       | 1,454      | 59       | 1,871                | 286      | Bhagalpur.                        |
| 2,156                                                 | 390      | 131        | 90       | 1,038      | 41       | 987                  | 259      | Rural.                            |
| 1,372                                                 | 54       | 72         | 9        | 416        | 18       | 884                  | 27       | Urban.                            |
| 539                                                   | 21       | 28         | 8        | 390        | 10       | 121                  | 3        | Saharsa.                          |
| 539                                                   | 21       | 28         | 8        | 390        | 10       | 121                  | 3        | Rural.                            |
| ..                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 7,184                                                 | 276      | 136        | 229      | 5,139      | 29       | 1,909                | 18       | Purnea.                           |
| 2,401                                                 | 101      | 93         | 72       | 1,794      | 11       | 514                  | 18       | Rural.                            |
| 4,783                                                 | 175      | 43         | 157      | 3,345      | 18       | 1,395                | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 5,347                                                 | 380      | 370        | 379      | 3,020      | ..       | 1,957                | 1        | Santal Parganas.                  |
| 1,990                                                 | 240      | 151        | 239      | 1,266      | ..       | 573                  | 1        | Rural.                            |
| 3,357                                                 | 140      | 219        | 140      | 1,754      | ..       | 1,384                | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 30,732                                                | 1,495    | 431        | 79       | 28,053     | 1,379    | 2,248                | 37       | Chotanagpur Division.             |
| 13,656                                                | 970      | 158        | 24       | 12,655     | 911      | 843                  | 35       | RURAL.                            |
| 17,076                                                | 525      | 273        | 55       | 15,398     | 468      | 1,405                | 2        | URBAN.                            |
| 4,330                                                 | 163      | 257        | 17       | 3,754      | 142      | 319                  | 4        | Hazaribagh.                       |
| 1,304                                                 | 163      | 49         | 17       | 1,015      | 142      | 240                  | 4        | Rural.                            |
| 3,026                                                 | ..       | 208        | ..       | 2,739      | ..       | 79                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 2,128                                                 | 207      | 40         | 58       | 1,602      | 147      | 486                  | 2        | Ranchi.                           |
| 379                                                   | 103      | 9          | 3        | 274        | 98       | 96                   | 2        | Rural.                            |
| 1,749                                                 | 104      | 31         | 55       | 1,328      | 49       | 390                  | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 6,165                                                 | 546      | 42         | 2        | 5,992      | 536      | 131                  | 8        | Purulia.                          |
| 2,120                                                 | 394      | 42         | 2        | 2,003      | 386      | 75                   | 6        | Rural.                            |
| 4,045                                                 | 152      | ..         | ..       | 3,989      | 150      | 56                   | 2        | Urban.                            |
| 10,317                                                | 199      | 2          | ..       | 9,465      | 187      | 850                  | 12       | Dhanbad.                          |
| 6,031                                                 | 126      | 2          | ..       | 5,862      | 114      | 167                  | 12       | Rural.                            |
| 4,286                                                 | 73       | ..         | ..       | 3,603      | 73       | 683                  | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 1,565                                                 | 29       | 75         | 2        | 1,267      | 16       | 223                  | 11       | Palamau.                          |
| 1,256                                                 | 27       | 49         | 2        | 1,077      | 14       | 130                  | 11       | Rural.                            |
| 309                                                   | 2        | 26         | ..       | 190        | 2        | 93                   | ..       | Urban.                            |
| 6,227                                                 | 351      | 15         | ..       | 5,973      | 351      | 239                  | ..       | Singhbhum.                        |
| 2,566                                                 | 157      | 7          | ..       | 2,424      | 157      | 135                  | ..       | Rural.                            |
| 3,661                                                 | 194      | 8          | ..       | 3,549      | 194      | 104                  | ..       | Urban.                            |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7-0<br>Transport and Communications otherwise unclassified and Incidental Services. |            |            |           |            |           |                      |           |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                                                                           |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |           |
|                                      |    | Males.                                                                                           | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females.  |
|                                      |    | 555                                                                                              | 556        | 557        | 558       | 559        | 560       | 561                  | 562       |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>1,441</b>                                                                                     | <b>111</b> | <b>156</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>413</b> | <b>25</b> | <b>872</b>           | <b>57</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 868                                                                                              | 90         | 105        | 20        | 203        | 21        | 560                  | 49        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 573                                                                                              | 21         | 51         | 9         | 210        | 4         | 312                  | 8         |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 239                                                                                              | 13         | 20         | 13        | 109        | ..        | 110                  | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 239                                                                                              | 13         | 20         | 13        | 109        | ..        | 110                  | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 320                                                                                              | 36         | 65         | ..        | 136        | ..        | 119                  | 36        |
| Rural                                | .. | 246                                                                                              | 28         | 62         | ..        | 69         | ..        | 115                  | 28        |
| Urban                                | .. | 74                                                                                               | 8          | 3          | ..        | 67         | ..        | 4                    | 8         |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 14                                                                                               | 14         | 2          | 1         | 1          | 10        | 11                   | 3         |
| Rural                                | .. | 14                                                                                               | 14         | 2          | 1         | 1          | 10        | 11                   | 3         |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Purnea                               | .. | 83                                                                                               | 48         | 30         | 15        | 15         | 15        | 38                   | 18        |
| Rural                                | .. | 58                                                                                               | 35         | 12         | 6         | 8          | 11        | 38                   | 18        |
| Urban                                | .. | 25                                                                                               | 13         | 18         | 9         | 7          | 4         | ..                   | ..        |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 785                                                                                              | ..         | 39         | ..        | 152        | ..        | 594                  | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 311                                                                                              | ..         | 9          | ..        | 16         | ..        | 286                  | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | 474                                                                                              | ..         | 30         | ..        | 136        | ..        | 308                  | ..        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>53</b>                                                                                        | <b>28</b>  | <b>1</b>   | <b>2</b>  | <b>48</b>  | <b>15</b> | <b>4</b>             | <b>11</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 34                                                                                               | 27         | 1          | 2         | 29         | 14        | 4                    | 11        |
| URBAN                                | .. | 19                                                                                               | 1          | ..         | ..        | 19         | 1         | ..                   | ..        |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 19                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | 15         | ..        | 4                    | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 19                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | 15         | ..        | 4                    | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Ranchi                               | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Purulia                              | .. | 10                                                                                               | ..         | 1          | ..        | 9          | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | 10                                                                                               | ..         | 1          | ..        | 9          | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Palamau                              | .. | 5                                                                                                | 28         | ..         | 2         | 5          | 15        | ..                   | 11        |
| Rural                                | .. | 5                                                                                                | 27         | ..         | 2         | 5          | 14        | ..                   | 11        |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | 1          | ..         | ..        | ..         | 1         | ..                   | ..        |
| Singbhum                             | .. | 19                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | 19         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban                                | .. | 19                                                                                               | ..         | ..         | ..        | 19         | ..        | ..                   | ..        |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 7.1<br>Transport by Road. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|----------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 563                                    | 564      | 565        | 566      | 567        | 568      | 569                  | 570      | 1                                    |
| 8,395                                  | 949      | 881        | 734      | 2,171      | 14       | 5,343                | 201      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 3,198                                  | 633      | 388        | 436      | 1,217      | 9        | 1,593                | 188      | RURAL.                               |
| 5,197                                  | 316      | 493        | 298      | 954        | 5        | 3,750                | 13       | URBAN.                               |
| 2,130                                  | 47       | 388        | 47       | 872        | ..       | 870                  | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 1,035                                  | 35       | 127        | 35       | 522        | ..       | 386                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,095                                  | 12       | 261        | 12       | 350        | ..       | 484                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,822                                  | 307      | 91         | 92       | 311        | 14       | 1,420                | 201      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 867                                    | 286      | 48         | 89       | 194        | 9        | 625                  | 188      | Rural.                               |
| 955                                    | 21       | 43         | 3        | 117        | 5        | 795                  | 13       | Urban.                               |
| 221                                    | 7        | 16         | 7        | 122        | ..       | 83                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 221                                    | 7        | 16         | 7        | 122        | ..       | 83                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,970                                  | 209      | 59         | 209      | 287        | ..       | 1,624                | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 515                                    | 66       | 59         | 66       | 227        | ..       | 229                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,455                                  | 143      | ..         | 143      | 60         | ..       | 1,395                | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,252                                  | 379      | 327        | 379      | 579        | ..       | 1,346                | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 560                                    | 239      | 138        | 239      | 152        | ..       | 270                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,692                                  | 140      | 189        | 140      | 427        | ..       | 1,076                | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 8,615                                  | 237      | 356        | 75       | 6,159      | 145      | 2,100                | 17       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 2,530                                  | 180      | 85         | 20       | 1,747      | 145      | 698                  | 15       | RURAL.                               |
| 6,085                                  | 57       | 271        | 55       | 4,412      | ..       | 1,402                | 2        | URBAN.                               |
| 3,074                                  | 64       | 247        | 17       | 2,517      | 43       | 310                  | 4        | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 684                                    | 64       | 39         | 17       | 414        | 43       | 231                  | 4        | Rural.                               |
| 2,390                                  | ..       | 208        | ..       | 2,103      | ..       | 79                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,570                                  | 134      | 39         | 58       | 1,060      | 74       | 471                  | 2        | Ranchi.                              |
| 212                                    | 79       | 8          | 3        | 123        | 74       | 81                   | 2        | Rural.                               |
| 1,358                                  | 55       | 31         | 55       | 937        | ..       | 390                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 246                                    | 35       | 1          | ..       | 128        | 28       | 117                  | 7        | Purulia.                             |
| 140                                    | 33       | 1          | ..       | 78         | 28       | 61                   | 5        | Rural.                               |
| 106                                    | 2        | ..         | ..       | 50         | ..       | 56                   | 2        | Urban.                               |
| 2,302                                  | 4        | 2          | ..       | 1,450      | ..       | 850                  | 4        | Dhanbad.                             |
| 749                                    | 4        | 2          | ..       | 580        | ..       | 167                  | 4        | Rural.                               |
| 1,553                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 870        | ..       | 683                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 613                                    | ..       | 56         | ..       | 382        | ..       | 175                  | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 431                                    | ..       | 32         | ..       | 314        | ..       | 85                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 182                                    | ..       | 24         | ..       | 68         | ..       | 90                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 810                                    | ..       | 11         | ..       | 622        | ..       | 177                  | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 314                                    | ..       | 3          | ..       | 238        | ..       | 73                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 496                                    | ..       | 8          | ..       | 384        | ..       | 104                  | ..       | Urban.                               |



---

[illegible]



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |  | SUB-DIVISION 7·4<br>Railway-Transport. |          |             |          |            |          |                       |          |
|--------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|
|                                      |  | Total.                                 |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | *Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |  | Males.                                 | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.                | Females. |
| 1                                    |  | 587                                    | 588      | 589         | 590      | 591        | 592      | 593                   | 594      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                |  | 8,429                                  | 18       | ..          | ..       | 8,424      | 18       | 5                     | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 2,630                                  | 8        | ..          | ..       | 2,625      | 8        | 5                     | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             |  | 5,799                                  | 10       | ..          | ..       | 5,799      | 10       | ..                    | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           |  | 3,595                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 3,595      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 913                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 913        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 2,682                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 2,682      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         |  | 442                                    | 18       | ..          | ..       | 442        | 18       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 295                                    | 8        | ..          | ..       | 295        | 8        | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 147                                    | 10       | ..          | ..       | 147        | 10       | ..                    | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           |  | 134                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 129        | ..       | 5                     | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 134                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 129        | ..       | 5                     | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | ..                                     | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            |  | 3,616                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 3,616      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 884                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 884        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 2,732                                  | ..       | ..          | ..       | 2,732      | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   |  | 642                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 642        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 404                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 404        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 238                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 238        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division                 |  | 18,989                                 | 1,174    | 52          | 2        | 18,887     | 1,163    | 50                    | 9        |
| RURAL ..                             |  | 9,159                                  | 748      | 50          | 2        | 9,062      | 737      | 47                    | 9        |
| URBAN ..                             |  | 9,830                                  | 426      | 2           | ..       | 9,825      | 426      | 3                     | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        |  | 942                                    | 90       | 10          | ..       | 927        | 90       | 5                     | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 539                                    | 90       | 10          | ..       | 524        | 90       | 5                     | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 403                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 403        | ..       | ..                    | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            |  | 251                                    | 73       | 1           | ..       | 244        | 73       | 6                     | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 115                                    | 24       | 1           | ..       | 108        | 24       | 6                     | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 136                                    | 49       | ..          | ..       | 136        | 49       | ..                    | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           |  | 5,450                                  | 507      | 39          | 2        | 5,397      | 504      | 14                    | 1        |
| Rural ..                             |  | 1,778                                  | 357      | 39          | 2        | 1,725      | 354      | 14..                  | 1        |
| Urban ..                             |  | 3,672                                  | 150      | ..          | ..       | 3,672      | 150      | ..                    | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           |  | 6,938                                  | 195      | ..          | ..       | 6,938      | 187      | ..                    | 8        |
| Rural ..                             |  | 4,443                                  | 122      | ..          | ..       | 4,443      | 114      | ..                    | 8        |
| Urban ..                             |  | 2,495                                  | 73       | ..          | ..       | 2,495      | 73       | ..                    | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           |  | 280                                    | ..       | 2           | ..       | 253        | ..       | 25                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 218                                    | ..       | ..          | ..       | 196        | ..       | 22                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 62                                     | ..       | 2           | ..       | 57         | ..       | 3                     | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                         |  | 5,128                                  | 309      | ..          | ..       | 5,128      | 309      | ..                    | ..       |
| Rural ..                             |  | 2,066                                  | 155      | ..          | ..       | 2,066      | 155      | ..                    | ..       |
| Urban ..                             |  | 3,062                                  | 154      | ..          | ..       | 3,062      | 154      | ..                    | ..       |

\*This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7·6<br>Postal Services. |           |            |          |              |           |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----|--------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                               |           | Employers. |          | Employees.   |           | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |    | Males.                               | Females.  | Males.     | Females. | Males.       | Females.  | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    |    | 603                                  | 604       | 605        | 606      | 607          | 608       | 609                  | 610      |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            |    | <b>3,562</b>                         | <b>41</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>3,562</b> | <b>41</b> | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | .. | 2,104                                | 24        | ..         | ..       | 2,104        | 24        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | .. | 1,458                                | 17        | ..         | ..       | 1,458        | 17        | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 509                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 509          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 407                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 407          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 102                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 102          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 489                                  | 27        | ..         | ..       | 489          | 27        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 455                                  | 24        | ..         | ..       | 455          | 24        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 34                                   | 3         | ..         | ..       | 34           | 3         | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 118                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 118          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 118                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 118          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | .. | 817                                  | 14        | ..         | ..       | 817          | 14        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 448                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 448          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 369                                  | 14        | ..         | ..       | 369          | 14        | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 1,629                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | 1,629        | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 676                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 676          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 953                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 953          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>1,863</b>                         | <b>4</b>  | ..         | ..       | <b>1,863</b> | <b>4</b>  | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | .. | 730                                  | 4         | ..         | ..       | 730          | 4         | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | .. | 1,133                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | 1,133        | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 258                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 258          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 25                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | 25           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 233                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 233          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 290                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 290          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 35                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | 35           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 255                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 255          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia                              | .. | 313                                  | 2         | ..         | ..       | 313          | 2         | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 46                                   | 2         | ..         | ..       | 46           | 2         | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 267                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 267          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 279                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 279          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 45                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | 45           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 234                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 234          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | .. | 557                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 557          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 495                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 495          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 62                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | 62           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 166                                  | 2         | ..         | ..       | 166          | 2         | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | 84                                   | 2         | ..         | ..       | 84           | 2         | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | 82                                   | ..        | ..         | ..       | 82           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |



[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 7·8<br>Telephone Services. |           |            |          |            |           |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                  |           | Employers. |          | Employees. |           | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      |    | Males.                                  | Females.  | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females.  | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    |    | 619                                     | 620       | 621        | 622      | 623        | 624       | 625                  | 626      |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>7</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>7</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | .. | <b>7</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>7</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      |    | <b>7</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>7</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | <b>7</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>7</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>15</b>                               | <b>40</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>15</b>  | <b>40</b> | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | .. | <b>9</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>9</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | .. | <b>6</b>                                | <b>40</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>6</b>   | <b>40</b> | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | <b>1</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>1</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | <b>1</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>1</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | .. | <b>2</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>2</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | <b>2</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>2</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia                              | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | <b>4</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>4</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | <b>4</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>4</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | .. | <b>6</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>6</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | <b>6</b>                                | ..        | ..         | ..       | <b>6</b>   | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Singbhum                             | .. | <b>2</b>                                | <b>40</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>2</b>   | <b>40</b> | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | .. | ..                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | .. | <b>2</b>                                | <b>40</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>2</b>   | <b>40</b> | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | DIVISION 8<br>Health, Education and Public Administration. |              |            |            |               |              |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|---------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                                     |              | Employers. |            | Employees.    |              | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                                     | Females.     | Males.     | Females.   | Males.        | Females.     | Males.               | Females.     |
|                                      | 635                                                        | 636          | 637        | 638        | 639           | 640          | 641                  | 642          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>18,330</b>                                              | <b>3,744</b> | <b>448</b> | <b>152</b> | <b>14,536</b> | <b>1,860</b> | <b>3,346</b>         | <b>1,732</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 12,275                                                     | 1,856        | 286        | 49         | 9,689         | 972          | 2,300                | 835          |
| URBAN ..                             | 6,055                                                      | 1,888        | 162        | 103        | 4,847         | 888          | 1,046                | 897          |
| Monghyr ..                           | 3,063                                                      | 360          | 49         | 6          | 2,673         | 304          | 341                  | 50           |
| Rural ..                             | 2,047                                                      | 182          | 45         | 6          | 1,816         | 146          | 186                  | 30           |
| Urban ..                             | 1,016                                                      | 178          | 4          | ..         | 857           | 158          | 155                  | 20           |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 2,965                                                      | 470          | 87         | 47         | 2,034         | 306          | 844                  | 117          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,496                                                      | 316          | 76         | 30         | 969           | 195          | 451                  | 91           |
| Urban ..                             | 1,469                                                      | 154          | 11         | 17         | 1,065         | 111          | 393                  | 26           |
| Saharsa ..                           | 1,711                                                      | 44           | 108        | 7          | 1,228         | 29           | 375                  | 8            |
| Rural ..                             | 1,711                                                      | 44           | 108        | 7          | 1,228         | 29           | 375                  | 8            |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                         | ..           | ..         | ..         | ..            | ..           | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 5,954                                                      | 1,120        | 30         | 6          | 4,718         | 315          | 1,206                | 799          |
| Rural ..                             | 4,670                                                      | 777          | 30         | 6          | 3,669         | 212          | 971                  | 559          |
| Urban ..                             | 1,284                                                      | 343          | ..         | ..         | 1,049         | 103          | 235                  | 240          |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 4,637                                                      | 1,750        | 174        | 86         | 3,883         | 906          | 580                  | 758          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,351                                                      | 537          | 27         | ..         | 2,007         | 390          | 317                  | 147          |
| Urban ..                             | 2,286                                                      | 1,213        | 147        | 86         | 1,876         | 516          | 263                  | 611          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>25,431</b>                                              | <b>2,871</b> | <b>93</b>  | <b>19</b>  | <b>22,922</b> | <b>2,613</b> | <b>2,416</b>         | <b>239</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 8,455                                                      | 1,175        | 75         | 4          | 6,939         | 991          | 1,441                | 180          |
| URBAN ..                             | 16,976                                                     | 1,696        | 18         | 15         | 15,983        | 1,622        | 975                  | 59           |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 7,902                                                      | 582          | 34         | ..         | 6,493         | 532          | 1,375                | 50           |
| Rural ..                             | 3,016                                                      | 427          | 34         | ..         | 2,023         | 377          | 959                  | 50           |
| Urban ..                             | 4,886                                                      | 155          | ..         | ..         | 4,470         | 155          | 416                  | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 5,197                                                      | 523          | 15         | 5          | 5,050         | 488          | 132                  | 30           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,360                                                      | 146          | 13         | 2          | 1,245         | 114          | 102                  | 30           |
| Urban ..                             | 3,837                                                      | 377          | 2          | 3          | 3,805         | 374          | 30                   | ..           |
| Purulia ..                           | 1,781                                                      | 181          | 11         | ..         | 1,466         | 128          | 304                  | 53           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,077                                                      | 159          | 11         | ..         | 882           | 106          | 184                  | 53           |
| Urban ..                             | 704                                                        | 22           | ..         | ..         | 584           | 22           | 120                  | ..           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 4,718                                                      | 784          | 7          | 1          | 4,471         | 717          | 240                  | 66           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,202                                                      | 191          | 7          | 1          | 1,115         | 156          | 80                   | 34           |
| Urban ..                             | 3,516                                                      | 593          | ..         | ..         | 3,356         | 561          | 160                  | 32           |
| Palamau ..                           | 1,427                                                      | 183          | 1          | 12         | 1,352         | 151          | 74                   | 20           |
| Rural ..                             | 555                                                        | 27           | 1          | ..         | 521           | 22           | 33                   | 5            |
| Urban ..                             | 872                                                        | 156          | ..         | 12         | 831           | 129          | 41                   | 15           |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 4,406                                                      | 618          | 25         | 1          | 4,090         | 597          | 291                  | 20           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,245                                                      | 225          | 9          | 1          | 1,153         | 216          | 83                   | 8            |
| Urban ..                             | 3,161                                                      | 393          | 16         | ..         | 2,937         | 381          | 208                  | 12           |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8.1<br>Medical and other Health Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                 |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                 | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 643                                                    | 644      | 645        | 646      | 647        | 648      | 649                  | 650      | 1                                    |
| 5,628                                                  | 2,954    | 425        | 147      | 2,054      | 1,085    | 3,149                | 1,722    | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 3,851                                                  | 1,570    | 263        | 44       | 1,479      | 701      | 2,109                | 825      | RURAL.                               |
| 1,777                                                  | 1,384    | 162        | 103      | 575        | 384      | 1,040                | 897      | URBAN.                               |
| 536                                                    | 136      | 49         | 6        | 146        | 80       | 341                  | 50       | Monghyr.                             |
| 298                                                    | 78       | 45         | 6        | 67         | 42       | 186                  | 30       | Rural.                               |
| 238                                                    | 58       | 4          | ..       | 79         | 38       | 155                  | 20       | Urban.                               |
| 1,477                                                  | 353      | 87         | 47       | 564        | 194      | 826                  | 112      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 904                                                    | 301      | 76         | 30       | 389        | 185      | 439                  | 86       | Rural.                               |
| 573                                                    | 52       | 11         | 17       | 175        | 9        | 387                  | 26       | Urban.                               |
| 823                                                    | 8        | 85         | 2        | 542        | 3        | 196                  | 3        | Saharsa.                             |
| 823                                                    | 8        | 85         | 2        | 542        | 3        | 196                  | 3        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,578                                                  | 928      | 30         | 6        | 342        | 123      | 1,206                | 799      | Purnea.                              |
| 1,253                                                  | 673      | 30         | 6        | 252        | 108      | 971                  | 559      | Rural.                               |
| 325                                                    | 255      | ..         | ..       | 90         | 15       | 235                  | 240      | Urban.                               |
| 1,214                                                  | 1,529    | 174        | 86       | 460        | 685      | 580                  | 758      | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 573                                                    | 510      | 27         | ..       | 229        | 363      | 317                  | 147      | Rural.                               |
| 641                                                    | 1,019    | 147        | 86       | 231        | 322      | 263                  | 611      | Urban.                               |
| 3,071                                                  | 1,463    | 45         | 9        | 1,448      | 1,314    | 1,578                | 140      | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 1,396                                                  | 668      | 34         | 4        | 712        | 545      | 650                  | 119      | RURAL.                               |
| 1,675                                                  | 795      | 11         | 5        | 736        | 769      | 928                  | 21       | URBAN.                               |
| 892                                                    | 308      | 6          | ..       | 165        | 297      | 721                  | 11       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 407                                                    | 308      | 6          | ..       | 96         | 297      | 305                  | 11       | Rural.                               |
| 485                                                    | ..       | ..         | ..       | 69         | ..       | 416                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 339                                                    | 149      | 9          | 5        | 248        | 131      | 82                   | 13       | Ranchi.                              |
| 165                                                    | 82       | 9          | 2        | 92         | 67       | 64                   | 13       | Rural.                               |
| 174                                                    | 67       | ..         | 3        | 156        | 64       | 18                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 346                                                    | 128      | 8          | ..       | 74         | 75       | 264                  | 53       | Purulia.                             |
| 208                                                    | 120      | 8          | ..       | 56         | 67       | 144                  | 53       | Rural.                               |
| 138                                                    | 8        | ..         | ..       | 18         | 8        | 120                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 701                                                    | 550      | 6          | 1        | 471        | 515      | 224                  | 34       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 255                                                    | 138      | 6          | 1        | 185        | 103      | 64                   | 34       | Rural.                               |
| 446                                                    | 412      | ..         | ..       | 286        | 412      | 160                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 182                                                    | 116      | 1          | 2        | 110        | 101      | 71                   | 13       | Palamau.                             |
| 139                                                    | 9        | 1          | ..       | 108        | 5        | 30                   | 4        | Rural.                               |
| 43                                                     | 107      | ..         | 2        | 2          | 96       | 41                   | 9        | Urban.                               |
| 611                                                    | 212      | 15         | 1        | 380        | 195      | 216                  | 16       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 222                                                    | 11       | 4          | 1        | 175        | 6        | 43                   | 4        | Rural.                               |
| 389                                                    | 201      | 11         | ..       | 205        | 189      | 173                  | 12       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 8·2<br>Educational Services and Research. |              |            |           |              |              |                      |           |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                 |              | Employers. |           | Employees.   |              | Independent workers. |           |
|                                      | Males.                                                 | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.       | Females.     | Males.               | Females.  |
| 1                                    | 651                                                    | 652          | 653        | 654       | 655          | 656          | 657                  | 658       |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>5,836</b>                                           | <b>710</b>   | <b>23</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>5,616</b> | <b>695</b>   | <b>197</b>           | <b>10</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 4,364                                                  | 280          | 23         | 5         | 4,150        | 265          | 191                  | 10        |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,472                                                  | 430          | ..         | ..        | 1,466        | 430          | 6                    | ..        |
| <b>Monghyr</b> ..                    | <b>1,092</b>                                           | <b>206</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>1,092</b> | <b>206</b>   | <b>..</b>            | <b>..</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 873                                                    | 103          | ..         | ..        | 873          | 103          | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban ..                             | 219                                                    | 103          | ..         | ..        | 219          | 103          | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Bhagalpur</b> ..                  | <b>566</b>                                             | <b>117</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>548</b>   | <b>112</b>   | <b>18</b>            | <b>5</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 298                                                    | 15           | —          | ..        | 286          | 10           | 12                   | 5         |
| Urban ..                             | 268                                                    | 102          | ..         | ..        | 262          | 102          | 6                    | ..        |
| <b>Saharsa</b> ..                    | <b>573</b>                                             | <b>36</b>    | <b>23</b>  | <b>5</b>  | <b>371</b>   | <b>26</b>    | <b>179</b>           | <b>5</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 573                                                    | 36           | 23         | 5         | 371          | 26           | 179                  | 5         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                     | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..           | ..           | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Purnea</b> ..                     | <b>2,473</b>                                           | <b>135</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>2,473</b> | <b>135</b>   | <b>..</b>            | <b>..</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 2,023                                                  | 104          | ..         | ..        | 2,023        | 104          | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban ..                             | 450                                                    | 31           | ..         | ..        | 450          | 31           | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Santal Parganas</b> ..            | <b>1,132</b>                                           | <b>216</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>1,132</b> | <b>216</b>   | <b>..</b>            | <b>..</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 597                                                    | 22           | ..         | ..        | 597          | 22           | ..                   | ..        |
| Urban ..                             | 535                                                    | 194          | ..         | ..        | 535          | 194          | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>6,536</b>                                           | <b>1,336</b> | <b>17</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>6,201</b> | <b>1,227</b> | <b>318</b>           | <b>99</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 2,377                                                  | 471          | 12         | ..        | 2,086        | 410          | 279                  | 61        |
| URBAN ..                             | 4,159                                                  | 865          | 5          | 10        | 4,115        | 817          | 39                   | 38        |
| <b>Hazaribagh</b> ..                 | <b>1,706</b>                                           | <b>268</b>   | <b>..</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>1,561</b> | <b>229</b>   | <b>145</b>           | <b>39</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 596                                                    | 113          | ..         | ..        | 451          | 74           | 145                  | 39        |
| Urban ..                             | 1,110                                                  | 155          | ..         | ..        | 1,110        | 155          | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Ranchi</b> ..                     | <b>769</b>                                             | <b>340</b>   | <b>3</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>720</b>   | <b>323</b>   | <b>46</b>            | <b>17</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 332                                                    | 47           | 3          | ..        | 292          | 30           | 37                   | 17        |
| Urban ..                             | 437                                                    | 293          | ..         | ..        | 428          | 293          | 9                    | ..        |
| <b>Purulia</b> ..                    | <b>661</b>                                             | <b>43</b>    | <b>3</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>618</b>   | <b>43</b>    | <b>40</b>            | <b>..</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 385                                                    | 29           | 3          | ..        | 342          | 29           | 40                   | ..        |
| Urban ..                             | 276                                                    | 14           | ..         | ..        | 276          | 14           | ..                   | ..        |
| <b>Dhanbad</b> ..                    | <b>1,956</b>                                           | <b>234</b>   | <b>1</b>   | <b>..</b> | <b>1,939</b> | <b>202</b>   | <b>16</b>            | <b>32</b> |
| Rural ..                             | 329                                                    | 53           | 1          | ..        | 312          | 53           | 16                   | ..        |
| Urban ..                             | 1,627                                                  | 181          | ..         | ..        | 1,627        | 149          | ..                   | 32        |
| <b>Palamau</b> ..                    | <b>255</b>                                             | <b>65</b>    | <b>..</b>  | <b>10</b> | <b>254</b>   | <b>48</b>    | <b>1</b>             | <b>7</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 126                                                    | 16           | ..         | ..        | 125          | 15           | 1                    | 1         |
| Urban ..                             | 129                                                    | 49           | ..         | 10        | 129          | 33           | ..                   | 6         |
| <b>Singhbhum</b> ..                  | <b>1,189</b>                                           | <b>386</b>   | <b>10</b>  | <b>..</b> | <b>1,109</b> | <b>382</b>   | <b>70</b>            | <b>4</b>  |
| Rural ..                             | 609                                                    | 213          | 5          | ..        | 564          | 209          | 40                   | 4         |
| Urban ..                             | 580                                                    | 173          | 5          | ..        | 545          | 173          | 30                   | ..        |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8·3<br>Army, Navy and Air-force. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 659                                           | 660      | 661        | 662      | 663        | 664      | 665                  | 666      | 1                                    |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| .                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES, AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 8.4<br>Police (other than Village Watchmen.) |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                    |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                                    | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
| 1                                    | 667                                                       | 668      | 669        | 670      | 671        | 672      | 673                  | 674      |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | 1,963                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,963      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | 1,000                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,000      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | 963                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 963        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr                              | 432                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 432        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 206                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 206        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 226                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 226        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur                            | 208                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 208        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 77                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 77         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 131                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 131        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa                              | 94                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 94         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 94                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 94         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | ..                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea                               | 441                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 441        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 236                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 236        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 205                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 205        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas                      | 788                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 788        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 387                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 387        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 401                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 401        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | 4,414                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4,414      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL                                | 1,318                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,318      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN                                | 3,096                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 3,096      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh                           | 1,450                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,450      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 157                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 157        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 1,293                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,293      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi                               | 1,081                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,081      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 376                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 376        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 705                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 705        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia                              | 156                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 156        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 80                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 80         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 76                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 76         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad                              | 358                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 358        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 343                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 343        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 15                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 15         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau                              | 265                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 265        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 90                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 90         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 175                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 175        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singbhum                             | 1,104                                                     | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,104      | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural                                | 272                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 272        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban                                | 832                                                       | ..       | ..         | ..       | 832        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8.5<br>Village Officers and Servants, including Village Watchmen. |          |             |          |            |          |                       |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                                         |          | *Employers. |          | Employees. |          | *Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                                         | Females. | Males.      | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.                | Females. |                                      |
| 675                                                                            | 676      | 677         | 678      | 679        | 680      | 681                   | 682      | 1                                    |
| 1,496                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,496      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 1,314                                                                          | ..       | ..          | ..       | 1,314      | ..       | ..                    | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 182                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 182        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 690                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 690        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 596                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 596        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 94                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 94         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 137                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 137        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 84                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 84         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 53                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 53         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 136                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 136        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 136                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 136        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 392                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 392        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 357                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 357        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 35                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 35         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 141                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 141        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 141                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 141        | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,336                                                                          | ..       | 31          | ..       | 1,785      | ..       | 520                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 1,887                                                                          | ..       | 29          | ..       | 1,346      | ..       | 512                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 449                                                                            | ..       | 2           | ..       | 439        | ..       | 8                     | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 1,560                                                                          | ..       | 28          | ..       | 1,023      | ..       | 509                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 1,560                                                                          | ..       | 28          | ..       | 1,023      | ..       | 509                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 213                                                                            | ..       | 3           | ..       | 206        | ..       | 4                     | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 131                                                                            | ..       | 1           | ..       | 129        | ..       | 1                     | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 82                                                                             | ..       | 2           | ..       | 77         | ..       | 3                     | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 55                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 55         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 3                                                                              | ..       | ..          | ..       | 3          | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 52                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 52         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 24                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 24                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 112                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 110        | ..       | 2                     | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 112                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 110        | ..       | 2                     | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 372                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 367        | ..       | 5                     | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 57                                                                             | ..       | ..          | ..       | 57         | ..       | ..                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 315                                                                            | ..       | ..          | ..       | 310        | ..       | 5                     | ..       | Urban.                               |

\*This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 8·6<br>Employees of Municipalities and local Boards. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                            |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                                            | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |
|                                      | 1                                                                 | 683      | 684        | 685      | 686        | 687      | 688                  | 689      |
| Bhagalpur Division ..                | 477                                                               | 73       | ..         | ..       | 477        | 73       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 130                                                               | 6        | ..         | ..       | 130        | 6        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 347                                                               | 67       | ..         | ..       | 347        | 67       | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           | 96                                                                | 18       | ..         | ..       | 96         | 18       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 9                                                                 | 1        | ..         | ..       | 9          | 1        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 87                                                                | 17       | ..         | ..       | 87         | 17       | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 140                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 140        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 40                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 40         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 100                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 100        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            | 145                                                               | 50       | ..         | ..       | 145        | 50       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 66                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 66         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 79                                                                | 50       | ..         | ..       | 79         | 50       | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 96                                                                | 5        | ..         | ..       | 96         | 5        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 15                                                                | 5        | ..         | ..       | 15         | 5        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 81                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 81         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Chotanagpur Division ..              | 520                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 520        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 186                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 186        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 334                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 334        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 2                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 2                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            | 153                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 153        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 56                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 56         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 97                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 97         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           | 191                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 191        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 37                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 37         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 154                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 154        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           | 116                                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 116        | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 39                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 39         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 77                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 77         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Singbhum ..                          | 58                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 58         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 52                                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 52         | ..       | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 6                                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | ..                   | ..       |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 8·7<br>Employees of State Governments. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                              |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                              | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 691                                                 | 692      | 693        | 694      | 695        | 696      | 697                  | 698      | 1                                    |
| 1,847                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,847      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 815                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 815        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 1,032                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,032      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 164                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 164        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 27                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 27         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 137                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 137        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 305                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 305        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 63                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 63         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 242                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 242        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 67                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 67         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 67                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 67         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 45                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 45         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 20                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 20         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 25                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 25         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,266                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,266      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 638                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 638        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 628                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 628        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban                                |
| 2,712                                               | 32       | ..         | ..       | 2,712      | 32       | ..                   | ..       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 788                                                 | 13       | ..         | ..       | 788        | 13       | ..                   | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 1,924                                               | 19       | ..         | ..       | 1,924      | 19       | ..                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 333                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 333        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 91                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 91         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 242                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 242        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 153                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 153        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 10                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 10         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 143                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 143        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 372                                                 | 10       | ..         | ..       | 372        | 10       | ..                   | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 364                                                 | 10       | ..         | ..       | 364        | 10       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 8                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 303                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 303        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 251                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 251        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 52                                                  | ..       | ..         | ..       | 52         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 495                                                 | 2        | ..         | ..       | 495        | 2        | ..                   | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 47                                                  | 2        | ..         | ..       | 47         | 2        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 448                                                 | ..       | ..         | ..       | 448        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,056                                               | 20       | ..         | ..       | 1,056      | 20       | ..                   | ..       | Singbhum.                            |
| 25                                                  | 1        | ..         | ..       | 25         | 1        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,031                                               | 19       | ..         | ..       | 1,031      | 19       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 8·8<br>Employees of the Union Government. |           |            |          |              |           |                      |          |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------|-----------|----------------------|----------|
|                                      | Total.                                                 |           | Employers. |          | Employees.   |           | Independent workers. |          |
|                                      | Males.                                                 | Females.  | Males.     | Females. | Males.       | Females.  | Males.               | Females. |
|                                      | 699                                                    | 700       | 701        | 702      | 703          | 704       | 705                  | 706      |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | <b>1,083</b>                                           | <b>7</b>  | ..         | ..       | <b>1,083</b> | <b>7</b>  | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 801                                                    | ..        | ..         | ..       | 801          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 282                                                    | 7         | ..         | ..       | 282          | 7         | ..                   | ..       |
| Monghyr ..                           | 53                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 53           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 38                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 38           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 15                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 15           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 132                                                    | ..        | ..         | ..       | 132          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 30                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 30           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 102                                                    | ..        | ..         | ..       | 102          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Saharsa ..                           | 18                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 18           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 18                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 18           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purnea ..                            | 880                                                    | 7         | ..         | ..       | 880          | 7         | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 715                                                    | ..        | ..         | ..       | 715          | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 165                                                    | 7         | ..         | ..       | 165          | 7         | ..                   | ..       |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>5,842</b>                                           | <b>40</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>5,842</b> | <b>40</b> | ..                   | ..       |
| RURAL ..                             | 503                                                    | 23        | ..         | ..       | 503          | 23        | ..                   | ..       |
| URBAN ..                             | 5,339                                                  | 17        | ..         | ..       | 5,339        | 17        | ..                   | ..       |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1,959                                                  | 6         | ..         | ..       | 1,959        | 6         | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 203                                                    | 6         | ..         | ..       | 203          | 6         | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 1,756                                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 1,756        | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Ranchi ..                            | 2,489                                                  | 34        | ..         | ..       | 2,489        | 34        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 290                                                    | 17        | ..         | ..       | 290          | 17        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 2,199                                                  | 17        | ..         | ..       | 2,199        | 17        | ..                   | ..       |
| Purulia ..                           | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 1,376                                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 1,376        | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 1,376                                                  | ..        | ..         | ..       | 1,376        | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Palamau ..                           | 2                                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | 2            | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 2                                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | 2            | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | ..           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 16                                                     | ..        | ..         | ..       | 16           | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Rural ..                             | 8                                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | 8            | ..        | ..                   | ..       |
| Urban ..                             | 8                                                      | ..        | ..         | ..       | 8            | ..        | ..                   | ..       |



**IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.***

[illegible]



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | DIVISION 9<br>Services not elsewhere specified. |               |              |            |               |               |                     |              |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                          |               | Employers.   |            | Employees.    |               | Independent workers |              |
|                                      | Males.                                          | Females.      | Males.       | Females.   | Males.        | Females.      | Males.              | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 715                                             | 716           | 717          | 718        | 719           | 720           | 721                 | 722          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>64,474</b>                                   | <b>12,090</b> | <b>1,006</b> | <b>186</b> | <b>44,319</b> | <b>7,208</b>  | <b>19,149</b>       | <b>4,696</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 41,111                                          | 9,291         | 561          | 184        | 26,673        | 5,787         | 13,877              | 3,320        |
| URBAN ..                             | 23,363                                          | 2,799         | 445          | 2          | 17,646        | 1,421         | 5,272               | 1,376        |
| Monghyr ..                           | 27,845                                          | 3,481         | 383          | 73         | 22,799        | 2,587         | 4,663               | 821          |
| Rural ..                             | 12,958                                          | 2,801         | 280          | 73         | 9,135         | 2,123         | 3,543               | 605          |
| Urban ..                             | 14,887                                          | 680           | 103          |            | 13,664        | 464           | 1,120               | 216          |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 13,630                                          | 2,496         | 255          | ..         | 6,412         | 1,247         | 6,963               | 1,249        |
| Rural ..                             | 10,430                                          | 2,000         | 49           | ..         | 5,051         | 984           | 5,330               | 1,016        |
| Urban ..                             | 3,200                                           | 496           | 206          | ..         | 1,361         | 263           | 1,633               | 233          |
| Saharsa ..                           | 1,961                                           | 200           | 18           | 11         | 818           | 71            | 1,125               | 118          |
| Rural ..                             | 1,961                                           | 200           | 18           | 11         | 818           | 71            | 1,125               | 118          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                              | ..            | ..           | ..         | ..            | ..            | ..                  | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 13,588                                          | 2,933         | 193          | 94         | 8,468         | 1,007         | 4,927               | 1,832        |
| Rural ..                             | 11,071                                          | 2,501         | 119          | 94         | 7,714         | 995           | 3,238               | 1,412        |
| Urban ..                             | 2,517                                           | 432           | 74           | ..         | 754           | 12            | 1,689               | 420          |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 7,450                                           | 2,980         | 157          | 8          | 5,822         | 2,296         | 1,471               | 676          |
| Rural ..                             | 4,691                                           | 1,789         | 95           | 6          | 3,955         | 1,614         | 641                 | 169          |
| Urban ..                             | 2,759                                           | 1,191         | 62           | 2          | 1,867         | 682           | 830                 | 507          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b> ..       | <b>77,415</b>                                   | <b>17,593</b> | <b>1,199</b> | <b>177</b> | <b>63,176</b> | <b>13,227</b> | <b>13,040</b>       | <b>4,189</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 40,010                                          | 11,414        | 1,004        | 110        | 30,833        | 7,793         | 8,173               | 3,511        |
| URBAN ..                             | 37,405                                          | 6,179         | 195          | 67         | 32,343        | 5,434         | 4,867               | 678          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 11,951                                          | 4,016         | 193          | 61         | 8,838         | 3,212         | 2,920               | 743          |
| Rural ..                             | 8,003                                           | 2,306         | 193          | 61         | 6,033         | 1,502         | 1,777               | 743          |
| Urban ..                             | 3,948                                           | 1,710         | ..           | ..         | 2,805         | 1,710         | 1,143               | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 14,772                                          | 2,066         | 38           | 19         | 13,021        | 1,166         | 1,713               | 881          |
| Rural ..                             | 4,839                                           | 1,532         | 38           | 19         | 3,922         | 695           | 879                 | 818          |
| Urban ..                             | 9,933                                           | 534           | ..           | ..         | 9,099         | 471           | 834                 | 63           |
| Purulia ..                           | 11,336                                          | 4,628         | 621          | 13         | 7,897         | 3,754         | 2,818               | 861          |
| Rural ..                             | 8,138                                           | 3,573         | 621          | 13         | 5,434         | 2,719         | 2,083               | 841          |
| Urban ..                             | 3,198                                           | 1,055         | ..           | ..         | 2,463         | 1,035         | 735                 | 20           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 18,347                                          | 1,352         | 29           | 2          | 16,650        | 1,126         | 1,668               | 224          |
| Rural ..                             | 9,268                                           | 1,232         | 29           | 2          | 8,001         | 1,006         | 1,238               | 224          |
| Urban ..                             | 9,079                                           | 120           | ..           | ..         | 8,649         | 120           | 430                 | ..           |
| Palamau ..                           | 5,293                                           | 1,933         | 34           | 67         | 3,567         | 1,040         | 1,692               | 826          |
| Rural ..                             | 3,526                                           | 1,188         | 8            | ..         | 2,204         | 724           | 1,314               | 464          |
| Urban ..                             | 1,767                                           | 745           | 26           | 67         | 1,363         | 316           | 378                 | 362          |
| Singhbhum ..                         | 15,716                                          | 3,598         | 284          | 15         | 13,203        | 2,929         | 2,229               | 654          |
| Rural ..                             | 6,236                                           | 1,583         | 115          | 15         | 5,239         | 1,147         | 882                 | 421          |
| Urban ..                             | 9,480                                           | 2,015         | 169          | ..         | 7,964         | 1,782         | 1,347               | 233          |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9·0<br>Services otherwise unclassified. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division.<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Total.                                               |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                       |
| Males.                                               | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                       |
| 723                                                  | 724      | 725        | 726      | 727        | 728      | 729                  | 730      | 1                                     |
| 27,961                                               | 3,555    | ..         | ..       | 27,730     | 3,480    | 231                  | 75       | Bhagalpur Division.                   |
| 13,619                                               | 2,815    | ..         | ..       | 13,410     | 2,755    | 209                  | 60       | RURAL.                                |
| 14,342                                               | 740      | ..         | ..       | 14,320     | 725      | 22                   | 15       | URBAN.                                |
| 17,451                                               | 1,608    | ..         | ..       | 17,451     | 1,608    | ..                   | ..       | Monghyr.                              |
| 4,137                                                | 1,380    | ..         | ..       | 4,137      | 1,380    | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                |
| 13,314                                               | 228      | ..         | ..       | 13,314     | 228      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 3,839                                                | 788      | ..         | ..       | 3,608      | 713      | 231                  | 75       | Bhagalpur.                            |
| 3,519                                                | 636      | ..         | ..       | 3,310      | 576      | 209                  | 60       | Rural.                                |
| 320                                                  | 152      | ..         | ..       | 298        | 137      | 22                   | 15       | Urban.                                |
| 734                                                  | 12       | ..         | ..       | 734        | 12       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                              |
| 734                                                  | 12       | ..         | ..       | 734        | 12       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                |
| ..                                                   | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 3,172                                                | 137      | ..         | ..       | 3,172      | 137      | ..                   | ..       | Purnea.                               |
| 2,867                                                | 125      | ..         | ..       | 2,867      | 125      | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                |
| 305                                                  | 12       | ..         | ..       | 305        | 12       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 2,765                                                | 1,010    | ..         | ..       | 2,765      | 1,010    | ..                   | ..       | Santal Parganas.                      |
| 2,362                                                | 662      | ..         | ..       | 2,362      | 662      | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                                |
| 403                                                  | 348      | ..         | ..       | 403        | 348      | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 50,541                                               | 9,154    | 966        | 142      | 44,821     | 7,298    | 4,754                | 1,714    | Chotanagpur Division.                 |
| 29,429                                               | 7,427    | 912        | 82       | 25,623     | 5,844    | 2,894                | 1,501    | RURAL.                                |
| 21,112                                               | 1,727    | 54         | 60       | 19,198     | 1,454    | 1,860                | 213      | URBAN.                                |
| 7,336                                                | 1,721    | 186        | 58       | 5,826      | 1,085    | 1,324                | 578      | Hazaribagh.                           |
| 5,619                                                | 1,602    | 186        | 58       | 4,739      | 966      | 694                  | 578      | Rural.                                |
| 1,717                                                | 119      | ..         | ..       | 1,087      | 119      | 630                  | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 10,653                                               | 646      | 15         | 3        | 10,199     | 596      | 439                  | 47       | Ranchi.                               |
| 3,564                                                | 543      | 15         | 3        | 3,449      | 512      | 100                  | 28       | Rural.                                |
| 7,089                                                | 103      | ..         | ..       | 6,750      | 84       | 339                  | 19       | Urban.                                |
| 8,768                                                | 3,266    | 613        | 13       | 7,105      | 2,758    | 1,050                | 495      | Purulia.                              |
| 6,470                                                | 2,677    | 613        | 13       | 4,821      | 2,169    | 1,036                | 495      | Rural.                                |
| 2,298                                                | 589      | ..         | ..       | 2,284      | 589      | 14                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 12,249                                               | 840      | 11         | 1        | 11,663     | 764      | 575                  | 75       | Dhanbad.                              |
| 6,978                                                | 840      | 11         | 1        | 6,720      | 764      | 247                  | 75       | Rural.                                |
| 5,271                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4,943      | ..       | 328                  | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 1,878                                                | 984      | ..         | 60       | 1,348      | 646      | 530                  | 278      | Palamau.                              |
| 1,486                                                | 605      | ..         | ..       | 1,007      | 519      | 479                  | 86       | Rural.                                |
| 392                                                  | 379      | ..         | 60       | 341        | 127      | 51                   | 192      | Urban.                                |
| 9,657                                                | 1,697    | 141        | 7        | 8,680      | 1,449    | 836                  | 241      | Singhbhum.                            |
| 5,312                                                | 1,160    | 87         | 7        | 4,887      | 914      | 338                  | 239      | Rural.                                |
| 4,345                                                | 537      | 54         | ..       | 3,793      | 535      | 498                  | 2        | Urban.                                |



ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 9-1<br>Domestic Services. |              |            |          |               |              |                       |              |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------|------------|----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|
|                                      | Total.                                 |              | Employers. |          | Employees.    |              | *Independent workers. |              |
|                                      | Males.                                 | Females.     | Males.     | Females. | Males.        | Females.     | Males.                | Females.     |
| 1                                    | 731                                    | 732          | 733        | 734      | 735           | 736          | 737                   | 738          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b> ..         | <b>14,776</b>                          | <b>3,737</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>12,705</b> | <b>3,269</b> | <b>2,071</b>          | <b>468</b>   |
| RURAL ..                             | 12,883                                 | 3,085        | ..         | ..       | 11,139        | 2,692        | 1,744                 | 393          |
| URBAN ..                             | 1,893                                  | 652          | ..         | ..       | 1,566         | 577          | 327                   | 75           |
| Monghyr ..                           | 4,563                                  | 901          | ..         | ..       | 4,563         | 901          | ..                    | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 4,394                                  | 665          | ..         | ..       | 4,394         | 665          | ..                    | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | 169                                    | 236          | ..         | ..       | 169           | 236          | ..                    | ..           |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 3,528                                  | 839          | ..         | ..       | 1,855         | 435          | 1,673                 | 404          |
| Rural ..                             | 2,843                                  | 664          | ..         | ..       | 1,497         | 335          | 1,346                 | 329          |
| Urban ..                             | 685                                    | 175          | ..         | ..       | 358           | 100          | 327                   | 75           |
| Saharsa ..                           | 449                                    | 90           | ..         | ..       | 51            | 26           | 398                   | 64           |
| Rural ..                             | 449                                    | 90           | ..         | ..       | 51            | 26           | 398                   | 64           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                     | ..           | ..         | ..       | ..            | ..           | ..                    | ..           |
| Purnea ..                            | 4,040                                  | 722          | ..         | ..       | 4,040         | 722          | ..                    | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 4,026                                  | 722          | ..         | ..       | 4,026         | 722          | ..                    | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | 14                                     | ..           | ..         | ..       | 14            | ..           | ..                    | ..           |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 2,196                                  | 1,185        | ..         | ..       | 2,196         | 1,185        | ..                    | ..           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,171                                  | 944          | ..         | ..       | 1,171         | 944          | ..                    | ..           |
| Urban ..                             | 1,025                                  | 241          | ..         | ..       | 1,025         | 241          | ..                    | ..           |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          | <b>8,460</b>                           | <b>6,941</b> | ..         | ..       | <b>7,694</b>  | <b>5,601</b> | <b>766</b>            | <b>1,340</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 3,387                                  | 2,838        | ..         | ..       | 2,694         | 1,723        | 693                   | 1,115        |
| URBAN ..                             | 5,073                                  | 4,103        | ..         | ..       | 5,000         | 3,878        | 73                    | 225          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 1,252                                  | 2,137        | ..         | ..       | 839           | 2,096        | 413                   | 41           |
| Rural ..                             | 1,252                                  | 546          | ..         | ..       | 839           | 505          | 413                   | 41           |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                     | 1,591        | ..         | ..       | ..            | 1,591        | ..                    | ..           |
| Ranchi ..                            | 845                                    | 1,159        | ..         | ..       | 786           | 526          | 59                    | 633          |
| Rural ..                             | 321                                    | 773          | ..         | ..       | 270           | 143          | 51                    | 630          |
| Urban ..                             | 524                                    | 386          | ..         | ..       | 516           | 383          | 8                     | 3            |
| Purulia ..                           | 594                                    | 1,044        | ..         | ..       | 547           | 897          | 47                    | 147          |
| Rural ..                             | 404                                    | 598          | ..         | ..       | 404           | 451          | ..                    | 147          |
| Urban ..                             | 190                                    | 446          | ..         | ..       | 143           | 446          | 47                    | ..           |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 1,445                                  | 340          | ..         | ..       | 1,337         | 275          | 108                   | 65           |
| Rural ..                             | 607                                    | 292          | ..         | ..       | 499           | 227          | 108                   | 65           |
| Urban ..                             | 838                                    | 48           | ..         | ..       | 838           | 48           | ..                    | ..           |
| Palamau ..                           | 1,509                                  | 694          | ..         | ..       | 1,385         | 368          | 124                   | 326          |
| Rural ..                             | 614                                    | 385          | ..         | ..       | 505           | 190          | 109                   | 195          |
| Urban ..                             | 895                                    | 309          | ..         | ..       | 880           | 178          | 15                    | 131          |
| Singbhum ..                          | 2,815                                  | 1,567        | ..         | ..       | 2,800         | 1,439        | 15                    | 128          |
| Rural ..                             | 189                                    | 244          | ..         | ..       | 177           | 207          | 12                    | 37           |
| Urban ..                             | 2,626                                  | 1,323        | ..         | ..       | 2,623         | 1,232        | 3                     | 91           |

\*This is an error of classification which was detected at the time of final checking but it was then too late to rectify it.



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9.2<br>Barbers and Beauty Shops. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Divisions<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Total.                                        |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                       |
| Males.                                        | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                       |
| 739                                           | 740      | 741        | 742      | 743        | 744      | 745                  | 746      | 1                                     |
| 8,189                                         | 1,660    | 287        | 73       | 1,100      | 104      | 6,802                | 1,483    | Bhagalpur Division.                   |
| 6,034                                         | 1,420    | 184        | 73       | 400        | 104      | 5,450                | 1,243    | RURAL.                                |
| 2,155                                         | 240      | 103        | ..       | 700        | ..       | 1,352                | 240      | URBAN.                                |
| 1,960                                         | 156      | 122        | 26       | 170        | 17       | 1,668                | 113      | Monghyr.                              |
| 1,784                                         | 129      | 114        | 26       | 147        | 17       | 1,523                | 86       | Rural.                                |
| 176                                           | 27       | 8          | ..       | 23         | ..       | 145                  | 27       | Urban.                                |
| 2,346                                         | 163      | 82         | ..       | 380        | ..       | 1,884                | 163      | Bhagalpur.                            |
| 1,763                                         | 160      | 17         | ..       | 85         | ..       | 1,661                | 160      | Rural.                                |
| 583                                           | 3        | 65         | ..       | 295        | ..       | 223                  | 3        | Urban.                                |
| 239                                           | 24       | 12         | ..       | 21         | 8        | 206                  | 16       | Saharsa.                              |
| 239                                           | 24       | 12         | ..       | 21         | 8        | 206                  | 16       | Rural.                                |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 2,990                                         | 1,101    | 66         | 47       | 366        | 79       | 2,558                | 975      | Purnea.                               |
| 2,051                                         | 1,101    | 41         | 47       | 91         | 79       | 1,919                | 975      | Rural.                                |
| 939                                           | ..       | 25         | ..       | 275        | ..       | 639                  | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 654                                           | 216      | 5          | ..       | 163        | ..       | 486                  | 216      | Santal Parganas.                      |
| 197                                           | 6        | ..         | ..       | 56         | ..       | 141                  | 6        | Rural.                                |
| 457                                           | 210      | 5          | ..       | 107        | ..       | 345                  | 210      | Urban.                                |
| 3,921                                         | 564      | 87         | 10       | 1,120      | 66       | 2,714                | 488      | Chotanagpur Division.                 |
| 3,185                                         | 513      | 60         | 9        | 1,073      | 57       | 2,052                | 447      | RURAL.                                |
| 736                                           | 51       | 27         | 1        | 47         | 9        | 662                  | 41       | URBAN.                                |
| 688                                           | 89       | 4          | 3        | 328        | 15       | 356                  | 71       | Hazaribagh.                           |
| 688                                           | 89       | 4          | 3        | 328        | 15       | 356                  | 71       | Rural.                                |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 428                                           | 88       | 10         | 3        | 47         | 8        | 371                  | 77       | Ranchi.                               |
| 285                                           | 88       | 10         | 3        | 43         | 8        | 232                  | 77       | Rural.                                |
| 143                                           | ..       | ..         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 139                  | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 638                                           | 179      | 8          | ..       | 56         | 14       | 574                  | 165      | Purulia.                              |
| 528                                           | 164      | 8          | ..       | 48         | 14       | 472                  | 150      | Rural.                                |
| 110                                           | 15       | ..         | ..       | 8          | ..       | 102                  | 15       | Urban.                                |
| 1,062                                         | 18       | 17         | ..       | 575        | 3        | 470                  | 15       | Dhanbad.                              |
| 1,062                                         | 18       | 17         | ..       | 575        | 3        | 470                  | 15       | Rural.                                |
| ..                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                                |
| 466                                           | 129      | 14         | 1        | 56         | 9        | 396                  | 119      | Palamau.                              |
| 370                                           | 99       | 8          | ..       | 50         | ..       | 312                  | 99       | Rural.                                |
| 96                                            | 30       | 6          | 1        | 6          | 9        | 84                   | 20       | Urban.                                |
| 639                                           | 61       | 34         | 3        | 58         | 17       | 547                  | 41       | Singbhum.                             |
| 252                                           | 55       | 13         | 3        | 29         | 17       | 210                  | 35       | Rural.                                |
| 387                                           | 6        | 21         | ..       | 29         | ..       | 337                  | 6        | Urban.                                |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |    | SUB-DIVISION 9·3<br>Laundries and Laundry Services. |              |            |           |            |            |                      |              |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|
|                                      |    | Total.                                              |              | Employers. |           | Employees. |            | Independent workers. |              |
|                                      |    | Males.                                              | Females.     | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.   | Males.               | Females.     |
| 1                                    |    | 747                                                 | 748          | 749        | 750       | 751        | 752        | 753                  | 754          |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division</b>            | .. | <b>5,259</b>                                        | <b>1,601</b> | <b>210</b> | <b>45</b> | <b>547</b> | <b>151</b> | <b>4,502</b>         | <b>1,405</b> |
| RURAL                                | .. | 3,488                                               | 882          | 130        | 43        | 290        | 62         | 3,068                | 777          |
| URBAN                                | .. | 1,771                                               | 719          | 80         | 2         | 257        | 89         | 1,434                | 628          |
| Monghyr                              | .. | 1,409                                               | 462          | 106        | 32        | 219        | 50         | 1,084                | 380          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,125                                               | 384          | 96         | 32        | 180        | 50         | 849                  | 302          |
| Urban                                | .. | 284                                                 | 78           | 10         | ..        | 39         | ..         | 235                  | 78           |
| Bhagalpur                            | .. | 2,352                                               | 324          | 75         | ..        | 211        | 11         | 2,066                | 313          |
| Rural                                | .. | 1,775                                               | 284          | 22         | ..        | 88         | 11         | 1,665                | 273          |
| Urban                                | .. | 577                                                 | 40           | 53         | ..        | 123        | ..         | 401                  | 40           |
| Saharsa                              | .. | 271                                                 | 40           | 6          | 11        | 5          | 1          | 260                  | 28           |
| Rural                                | .. | 271                                                 | 40           | 6          | 11        | 5          | 1          | 260                  | 28           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                  | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Purnea                               | .. | 975                                                 | 537          | 5          | ..        | 15         | ..         | 955                  | 537          |
| Rural                                | .. | 280                                                 | 127          | 5          | ..        | 15         | ..         | 260                  | 127          |
| Urban                                | .. | 695                                                 | 410          | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | 695                  | 410          |
| Santal Parganas                      | .. | 252                                                 | 238          | 18         | 2         | 97         | 89         | 137                  | 147          |
| Rural                                | .. | 37                                                  | 47           | 1          | ..        | 2          | ..         | 34                   | 47           |
| Urban                                | .. | 215                                                 | 191          | 17         | 2         | 95         | 89         | 103                  | 100          |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division</b>          |    | <b>1,564</b>                                        | <b>618</b>   | <b>71</b>  | <b>19</b> | <b>125</b> | <b>123</b> | <b>1,368</b>         | <b>476</b>   |
| RURAL                                | .. | 886                                                 | 428          | 14         | 13        | 80         | 117        | 792                  | 298          |
| URBAN                                | .. | 678                                                 | 190          | 57         | 6         | 45         | 6          | 576                  | 178          |
| Hazaribagh                           | .. | 99                                                  | 24           | ..         | ..        | 1          | ..         | 98                   | 24           |
| Rural                                | .. | 99                                                  | 24           | ..         | ..        | 1          | ..         | 98                   | 24           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                  | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Ranchi                               | .. | 344                                                 | 90           | 5          | 8         | 13         | 12         | 326                  | 70           |
| Rural                                | .. | 103                                                 | 50           | 5          | 8         | 7          | 12         | 91                   | 30           |
| Urban                                | .. | 241                                                 | 40           | ..         | ..        | 6          | ..         | 235                  | 40           |
| Purulia                              | .. | 45                                                  | 123          | ..         | ..        | 4          | 85         | 41                   | 38           |
| Rural                                | .. | 45                                                  | 118          | ..         | ..        | 4          | 85         | 41                   | 33           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                  | 5            | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | 5            |
| Dhanbad                              | .. | 201                                                 | 52           | ..         | ..        | 45         | 8          | 156                  | 44           |
| Rural                                | .. | 201                                                 | 52           | ..         | ..        | 45         | 8          | 156                  | 44           |
| Urban                                | .. | ..                                                  | ..           | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..           |
| Palamau                              | .. | 248                                                 | 88           | 9          | 6         | 19         | 4          | 220                  | 78           |
| Rural                                | .. | 202                                                 | 66           | ..         | ..        | 12         | 4          | 190                  | 62           |
| Urban                                | .. | 46                                                  | 22           | 9          | 6         | 7          | ..         | 30                   | 16           |
| Singhbhum                            | .. | 627                                                 | 241          | 57         | 5         | 43         | 14         | 527                  | 222          |
| Rural                                | .. | 236                                                 | 118          | 9          | 5         | 11         | 8          | 216                  | 105          |
| Urban                                | .. | 391                                                 | 123          | 48         | ..        | 32         | 6          | 311                  | 117          |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9.4<br>Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                     |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 755                                                        | 756      | 757        | 758      | 759        | 760      | 761                  | 762      | 1                                    |
| 998                                                        | 20       | 189        | 1        | 480        | ..       | 329                  | 19       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 175                                                        | 1        | 28         | 1        | 46         | ..       | 101                  | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 823                                                        | 19       | 161        | ..       | 434        | ..       | 228                  | 19       | URBAN.                               |
| 233                                                        | 19       | 34         | ..       | 84         | ..       | 115                  | 19       | Monghyr.                             |
| 17                                                         | ..       | 4          | ..       | 5          | ..       | 8                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 216                                                        | 19       | 30         | ..       | 79         | ..       | 107                  | 19       | Urban.                               |
| 280                                                        | ..       | 81         | ..       | 146        | ..       | 53                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 13                                                         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 4          | ..       | 8                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 267                                                        | ..       | 80         | ..       | 142        | ..       | 45                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 320                                                        | ..       | 71         | ..       | 192        | ..       | 57                   | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 111                                                        | ..       | 22         | ..       | 32         | ..       | 57                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 209                                                        | ..       | 49         | ..       | 160        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 165                                                        | 1        | 3          | 1        | 58         | ..       | 104                  | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 34                                                         | 1        | 1          | 1        | 5          | ..       | 28                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 131                                                        | ..       | 2          | ..       | 53         | ..       | 76                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,609                                                      | 9        | 34         | ..       | 1,448      | 7        | 127                  | 2        | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 243                                                        | 7        | 2          | ..       | 192        | 5        | 49                   | 2        | RURAL.                               |
| 1,366                                                      | 2        | 32         | ..       | 1,256      | 2        | 78                   | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 16                                                         | 5        | 1          | ..       | 15         | 5        | ..                   | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 16                                                         | 5        | 1          | ..       | 15         | 5        | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 25                                                         | 2        | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | 16                   | 2        | Ranchi.                              |
| 25                                                         | 2        | ..         | ..       | 9          | ..       | 16                   | 2        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 111                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 102        | ..       | 9                    | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| 96                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 96         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 15                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 6          | ..       | 9                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 660                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 634        | ..       | 26                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 68                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 42         | ..       | 26                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 592                                                        | ..       | ..         | ..       | 592        | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 31                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 24                                                         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 7                                                          | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 766                                                        | 2        | 33         | ..       | 664        | 2        | 69                   | ..       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 14                                                         | ..       | 1          | ..       | 6          | ..       | 7                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 752                                                        | 2        | 32         | ..       | 658        | 2        | 62                   | ..       | Urban.                               |



## ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS

| Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. | SUB-DIVISION 9·5<br>Recreation Services. |            |            |           |            |            |                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Total.                                   |            | Employers. |           | Employees. |            | Independent workers. |            |
|                                      | Males.                                   | Females.   | Males.     | Females.  | Males.     | Females.   | Males.               | Females.   |
| 1                                    | 763                                      | 764        | 765        | 766       | 767        | 768        | 769                  | 770        |
| <b>Bhagalpur Division ..</b>         | <b>1,374</b>                             | <b>748</b> | <b>137</b> | <b>10</b> | <b>490</b> | <b>115</b> | <b>747</b>           | <b>623</b> |
| RURAL ..                             | 771                                      | 362        | 85         | 10        | 381        | 85         | 305                  | 267        |
| URBAN ..                             | 603                                      | 386        | 52         | ..        | 109        | 30         | 442                  | 356        |
| Monghyr ..                           | 119                                      | 70         | 10         | 1         | 20         | 1          | 89                   | 68         |
| Rural ..                             | 66                                       | 3          | ..         | 1         | 7          | 1          | 59                   | 1          |
| Urban ..                             | 53                                       | 67         | 10         | ..        | 13         | ..         | 30                   | 67         |
| Bhagalpur ..                         | 451                                      | 213        | 17         | ..        | 71         | 82         | 363                  | 131        |
| Rural ..                             | 88                                       | 98         | 9          | ..        | 26         | 56         | 53                   | 42         |
| Urban ..                             | 363                                      | 115        | 8          | ..        | 45         | 26         | 310                  | 89         |
| Saharsa ..                           | 5                                        | 13         | ..         | ..        | ..         | 11         | 5                    | 2          |
| Rural ..                             | 5                                        | 13         | ..         | ..        | ..         | 11         | 5                    | 2          |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                       | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Purnea ..                            | 197                                      | 131        | 7          | 4         | 71         | 9          | 119                  | 118        |
| Rural ..                             | 197                                      | 121        | 7          | 4         | 71         | 9          | 119                  | 108        |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                       | 10         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | 10         |
| Santal Parganas ..                   | 602                                      | 321        | 103        | 5         | 328        | 12         | 171                  | 304        |
| Rural ..                             | 415                                      | 127        | 69         | 5         | 277        | 8          | 69                   | 114        |
| Urban ..                             | 187                                      | 194        | 34         | ..        | 51         | 4          | 102                  | 190        |
| <b>Chotanagpur Division ..</b>       | <b>998</b>                               | <b>170</b> | <b>13</b>  | <b>1</b>  | <b>319</b> | <b>88</b>  | <b>666</b>           | <b>81</b>  |
| RURAL ..                             | 645                                      | 95         | 7          | 1         | 107        | 16         | 531                  | 78         |
| URBAN ..                             | 353                                      | 75         | 6          | ..        | 212        | 72         | 135                  | 3          |
| Hazaribagh ..                        | 47                                       | 15         | ..         | ..        | 29         | 1          | 18                   | 14         |
| Rural ..                             | 47                                       | 15         | ..         | ..        | 29         | 1          | 18                   | 14         |
| Urban ..                             | ..                                       | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Ranchi ..                            | 181                                      | 40         | 7          | ..        | 43         | 11         | 131                  | 29         |
| Rural ..                             | 180                                      | 40         | 7          | ..        | 43         | 11         | 130                  | 29         |
| Urban ..                             | 1                                        | ..         | ..         | ..        | ..         | ..         | 1                    | ..         |
| Purulia ..                           | 340                                      | 2          | ..         | ..        | 42         | ..         | 298                  | 2          |
| Rural ..                             | 292                                      | 2          | ..         | ..        | 25         | ..         | 267                  | 2          |
| Urban ..                             | 48                                       | ..         | ..         | ..        | 17         | ..         | 31                   | ..         |
| Dhanbad ..                           | 290                                      | 96         | ..         | 1         | 155        | 76         | 135                  | 19         |
| Rural ..                             | 33                                       | 24         | ..         | 1         | ..         | 4          | 33                   | 19         |
| Urban ..                             | 257                                      | 72         | ..         | ..        | 155        | 72         | 102                  | ..         |
| Palamau ..                           | 52                                       | 12         | 6          | ..        | 5          | ..         | 41                   | 12         |
| Rural ..                             | 46                                       | 12         | ..         | ..        | 5          | ..         | 41                   | 12         |
| Urban ..                             | 6                                        | ..         | 6          | ..        | ..         | ..         | ..                   | ..         |
| Singbhum ..                          | 88                                       | 5          | ..         | ..        | 45         | ..         | 43                   | 5          |
| Rural ..                             | 47                                       | 2          | ..         | ..        | 5          | ..         | 42                   | 2          |
| Urban ..                             | 41                                       | 3          | ..         | ..        | 40         | ..         | 1                    | 3          |



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9.6<br>Legal and Business Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                           |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                           | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 771                                              | 772      | 773        | 774      | 775        | 776      | 777                  | 778      | 1                                    |
| 1,842                                            | ..       | 18         | ..       | 714        | ..       | 1,110                | ..       | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 1,110                                            | ..       | 3          | ..       | 550        | ..       | 557                  | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 732                                              | ..       | 15         | ..       | 164        | ..       | 553                  | ..       | URBAN.                               |
| 561                                              | ..       | 14         | ..       | 66         | ..       | 481                  | ..       | Monghyr.                             |
| 325                                              | ..       | 3          | ..       | 49         | ..       | 273                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 236                                              | ..       | 11         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 208                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 162                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 79         | ..       | 83                   | ..       | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 37                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 24         | ..       | 13                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 125                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 55         | ..       | 70                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 5                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5                    | ..       | Saharsa.                             |
| 5                                                | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| ..                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 833                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 435        | ..       | 398                  | ..       | Purnea.                              |
| 658                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 435        | ..       | 223                  | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 175                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 175                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 281                                              | ..       | 4          | ..       | 134        | ..       | 143                  | ..       | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 85                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | 42         | ..       | 43                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 196                                              | ..       | 4          | ..       | 92         | ..       | 100                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 8,457                                            | 9        | ..         | ..       | 7,433      | 8        | 1,024                | 1        | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 1,108                                            | 1        | ..         | ..       | 956        | 1        | 152                  | ..       | RURAL.                               |
| 7,349                                            | 8        | ..         | ..       | 6,477      | 7        | 872                  | 1        | URBAN.                               |
| 2,107                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,798      | ..       | 309                  | ..       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 130                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 80         | ..       | 50                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,977                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,718      | ..       | 259                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,944                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,914      | ..       | 30                   | ..       | Ranchi.                              |
| 100                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 91         | ..       | 9                    | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 1,844                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 1,823      | ..       | 21                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 426                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 421                  | ..       | Purulia.                             |
| ..                                               | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 426                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 5          | ..       | 421                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 2,169                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2,144      | ..       | 25                   | ..       | Dhanbad.                             |
| 101                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 76         | ..       | 25                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 2,068                                            | ..       | ..         | ..       | 2,068      | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 828                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 693        | ..       | 135                  | ..       | Palamau.                             |
| 657                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 601        | ..       | 56                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 171                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 92         | ..       | 79                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 983                                              | 9        | ..         | ..       | 879        | 8        | 104                  | 1        | Singhbhum.                           |
| 120                                              | 1        | ..         | ..       | 108        | 1        | 12                   | ..       | Rural.                               |
| 863                                              | 8        | ..         | ..       | 771        | 7        | 92                   | 1        | Urban.                               |



**ECONOMIC TABLE III.—EMPLOYERS, EMPLOYEES AND INDEPENDENT WORKERS**

[illegible]



IN INDUSTRIES AND SERVICES BY DIVISIONS AND SUB-DIVISIONS—*contd.*

| SUB-DIVISION 9·8<br>Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services. |          |            |          |            |          |                      |          | Revenue Division<br>and<br>District. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Total.                                                          |          | Employers. |          | Employees. |          | Independent workers. |          |                                      |
| Males.                                                          | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.     | Females. | Males.               | Females. |                                      |
| 787                                                             | 788      | 789        | 790      | 791        | 792      | 793                  | 794      | 1                                    |
| 4,024                                                           | 766      | 163        | 57       | 548        | 89       | 3,313                | 620      | Bhagalpur Division.                  |
| 3,002                                                           | 723      | 129        | 57       | 452        | 89       | 2,421                | 577      | RURAL.                               |
| 1,022                                                           | 43       | 34         | ..       | 96         | ..       | 892                  | 43       | URBAN.                               |
| 1,518                                                           | 262      | 96         | 14       | 222        | 10       | 1,200                | 238      | Monghyr.                             |
| 1,091                                                           | 237      | 62         | 14       | 212        | 10       | 817                  | 213      | Rural.                               |
| 427                                                             | 25       | 34         | ..       | 10         | ..       | 383                  | 25       | Urban.                               |
| 672                                                             | 169      | ..         | ..       | 62         | 6        | 610                  | 163      | Bhagalpur.                           |
| 392                                                             | 158      | ..         | ..       | 17         | 6        | 375                  | 152      | Rural.                               |
| 280                                                             | 11       | ..         | ..       | 45         | ..       | 235                  | 11       | Urban.                               |
| 258                                                             | 21       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 13       | 251                  | 8        | Saharsa.                             |
| 258                                                             | 21       | ..         | ..       | 7          | 13       | 251                  | 8        | Rural.                               |
| ..                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 1,051                                                           | 305      | 43         | 43       | 176        | 60       | 832                  | 202      | Purnea.                              |
| 871                                                             | 305      | 43         | 43       | 176        | 60       | 652                  | 202      | Rural.                               |
| 180                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 180                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 525                                                             | 9        | 24         | ..       | 81         | ..       | 420                  | 9        | Santal Parganas.                     |
| 390                                                             | 2        | 24         | ..       | 40         | ..       | 326                  | 2        | Rural.                               |
| 135                                                             | 7        | ..         | ..       | 41         | ..       | 94                   | 7        | Urban.                               |
| 1,663                                                           | 128      | 23         | 5        | 196        | 36       | 1,444                | 87       | Chotanagpur Division.                |
| 928                                                             | 105      | 4          | 5        | 88         | 30       | 836                  | 70       | RURAL.                               |
| 735                                                             | 23       | 19         | ..       | 108        | 6        | 608                  | 17       | URBAN.                               |
| 406                                                             | 25       | 2          | ..       | 2          | 10       | 402                  | 15       | Hazaribagh.                          |
| 152                                                             | 25       | 2          | ..       | 2          | 10       | 148                  | 15       | Rural.                               |
| 254                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 254                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 304                                                             | 41       | ..         | 5        | 10         | 13       | 294                  | 23       | Ranchi.                              |
| 216                                                             | 36       | ..         | 5        | 10         | 9        | 206                  | 22       | Rural.                               |
| 88                                                              | 5        | ..         | ..       | ..         | 4        | 88                   | 1        | Urban.                               |
| 289                                                             | 14       | ..         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 272                  | 14       | Purulia.                             |
| 178                                                             | 14       | ..         | ..       | 17         | ..       | 161                  | 14       | Rural.                               |
| 111                                                             | ..       | ..         | ..       | ..         | ..       | 111                  | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 267                                                             | 6        | 1          | ..       | 96         | ..       | 170                  | 6        | Dhanbad.                             |
| 214                                                             | 6        | 1          | ..       | 43         | ..       | 170                  | 6        | Rural.                               |
| 53                                                              | ..       | ..         | ..       | 53         | ..       | ..                   | ..       | Urban.                               |
| 276                                                             | 26       | 5          | ..       | 37         | 13       | 234                  | 13       | Palamau.                             |
| 122                                                             | 21       | ..         | ..       | ..         | 11       | 122                  | 10       | Rural.                               |
| 154                                                             | 5        | 5          | ..       | 37         | 2        | 112                  | 3        | Urban.                               |
| 121                                                             | 16       | 15         | ..       | 34         | ..       | 72                   | 16       | Singhbhum.                           |
| 46                                                              | 3        | 1          | ..       | 16         | ..       | 29                   | 3        | Rural.                               |
| 75                                                              | 13       | 14         | ..       | 18         | ..       | 43                   | 13       | Urban.                               |







## APPENDIX A.

### The Indian Census Economic Classification (I. C. E. C.) Scheme.

1. *Introductory.*—The nature of the enquiry regarding economic characteristics has varied from census to census. In 1881, nothing was recorded save the occupation of actual workers. At the next census (1891), it was decided to record the means of subsistence rather than occupation and no distinction was drawn between workers and dependants. In 1901 for the first time, workers were distinguished from dependants and in the case of the latter, the principal occupation of the person on whom they were dependent was entered. This scheme was followed at the next two censuses, but in 1931, only the occupation of earners and working dependants was recorded, and no attempt was made to ascertain the means of livelihood of the non-working population. At the census of 1941, information was collected regarding the means of livelihood of all enumerated persons including non-working population, but the material was not tabulated, and we have only got the results of a 2 per cent sample processed on the 1931 model.

2. The scheme of classification adopted at the 1951 census and known as the I. C. E. C. Scheme embodies extensive revision and rearrangement of schemes followed at the 1931 and earlier censuses, and is designed to secure the following purposes :—

- (i) To establish a comprehensive economic classification of the people as a whole, and not merely of persons who are gainfully employed ;
- (ii) To simplify and improve the method of presentation of census economic data, and provide additional data ; and
- (iii) To secure international comparability of data as recommended by the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations.

3. As explained in the fly-leaf to Table B-I, the population has been divided into two broad livelihood categories : Agricultural and Non-Agricultural ; each of these categories being further subdivided into four classes as below :—

#### *Agricultural.*—

- I—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned ; and their dependants.
- II—Cultivators of land, wholly or mainly unowned ; and their dependants.
- III—Cultivating labourers ; and their dependants.
- IV—Non-cultivating owners of land ; agricultural rent receivers ; and their dependants.

#### *Non-Agricultural.*—

Persons, including dependants, who derive their principal means of livelihood from—

- V—Production (other than cultivation).
- VI—Commerce.
- VII—Transport.
- VIII—Other services and miscellaneous sources.

Figures under each of the eight livelihood classes have been shown under three sub-classes according to their primary economic status as below :—

- (i) Self-supporting persons ;
- (ii) Non-earning dependants ; and
- (iii) Earning dependants.

A person who is in receipt of an income, whether in cash or kind, which is sufficient at least for his own maintenance, is regarded as a self-supporting person.

A non-earning dependant is one who does not secure any income, in cash or kind, and is wholly dependent on the earning of some one else.

An earning dependant is a person who secures a regular income, but whose income is not sufficient to support him.



All self-supporting persons are ordinarily economically active, but there are certain classes and groups which constitute an exception to this rule. Details of these have been furnished in the fly-leaf to Table B-III. Economic activity includes all activities of which the result is the production of useful commodities or the performance of useful services, but not including the performance of domestic or personal services by members of a family household to one another. Among economic activities, the most important is cultivation of land. It stands in a category by itself. All other economic activities may be regarded as falling in another category which may be referred to as "Industries and Services". Under the I. C. E. C. Scheme, "Industries and Services" are classified in 10 Divisions; and these Divisions are sub-divided into 88 Sub-Divisions. The scope of activities included in each Sub-Division is indicated by its title. All persons included in each Sub-Division have been further sub-divided as—

- (a) Employers ;
- (b) Employees ; and
- (c) Independent workers.

Divisions and Sub-Divisions of Industries and Services falling under the various non-agricultural classes are shown below :—

Livelihood Class V—Divisions 0 to 4.

VI—Division 6.

VII—Sub-Divisions 7.1 to 7.4 of Division 7.

VIII—Division 5, Sub-Divisions 7.0 and 7.5 to 7.9 of Division 7, and Divisions 8 and 9.

4. *Comparability with the 1931 Scheme of Occupations.*—The 1931 Scheme of Occupations consisted of 4 Classes, 12 Sub-Classes, 55 Orders and 195 Occupational Groups. These included agriculture also. Under the I. C. E. C. Scheme, Agriculture forms a category by itself and Industries and Services are divided into 10 Divisions, 88 Sub-Divisions and 161 Groups. The statement below shows the Divisions and Sub-Divisions of the I. C. E. C. Scheme and the corresponding occupational groups of 1931 :—

| I. C. E. C. Scheme.                                             | 1931 Scheme.            | I. C. E. C. Scheme.                                                                              | 1931 Scheme.                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Division 0—Primary Industries not elsewhere specified.</b>   |                         | <b>Division 2—Processing and Manufacture Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.</b> |                                   |
| 0.1—Stock raising .. ..                                         | Groups 21 to 23.        | 2.0—Food Industries otherwise unclassified.                                                      | Groups 73, 79, 80 and part of 81. |
| 0.2—Rearing of small animals and insects.                       | Groups 24 to 26.        | 2.1—Grains and Pulses ..                                                                         | Groups 71 and 72.                 |
| 0.3—Plantation Industries ..                                    | Groups 9 to 15.         | 2.2—Vegetable oil and dairy products.                                                            | Groups 68 and part of 81.         |
| 0.4—Forestry and woodcutting                                    | Groups 17 to 20.        | 2.3—Sugar Industries ..                                                                          | Group 74.                         |
| 0.5—Hunting (including trapping and Game Propagation).          | Group 28.               | 2.4—Beverages .. ..                                                                              | Groups 76, 77 and 67.             |
| 0.6—Fishing .. ..                                               | Group 27.               | 2.5—Tobacco .. ..                                                                                | Group 78.                         |
| <b>Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.</b>                         |                         | 2.6—Cotton Textiles ..                                                                           | Groups 42, 43 and 49.             |
| 1.0—Non-metallic mining and quarrying not otherwise classified. | Groups 39 to 41.        | 2.7—Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.                                 | Groups 52, 83, 84 and part of 89. |
| 1.1—Coal mining ..                                              | Group 35.               | 2.8—Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.                                                   | Groups 44—48 and 50.              |
| 1.2—Iron ore mining ..                                          | Group 30.               | 2.9—Leather, leather products, and footwear.                                                     | Groups 51 and 82.                 |
| 1.3—Metal mining except iron ore mining.                        | Groups 29 and 31 to 34. |                                                                                                  |                                   |
| 1.4—Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas.                            | Group 36.               |                                                                                                  |                                   |
| 1.5—Stone-quarrying, clay and sand pits.                        | Group 37.               |                                                                                                  |                                   |
| 1.6—Mica. .. ..                                                 | Group 38.               |                                                                                                  |                                   |
| 1.7—Salt, saltpetre and saline substances.                      | Group 40.               |                                                                                                  |                                   |



|                                                                                      | I. C. E. C. Scheme. | 1931 Scheme.              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Division 3—Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof.</b> |                     |                           |
| 3·0—Manufacture of metal products otherwise unclassified.                            |                     | Groups 58 and part of 62. |
| 3·1—Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture).                                              |                     | Part of Group 57.         |
| 3·2—Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture).                                          |                     | Part of Group 57.         |
| 3·3—Transport Equipment ..                                                           |                     | Groups 91 to 93.          |
| 3·4—Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.                        |                     | Part of Group 94.         |
| 3·5—Machinery (other than electrical machinery*), including Engineering Workshops.   |                     | Part of Group 58—62.      |
| 3·6—Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertiliser and Power Alcohol.                        |                     | Part of Groups 66 and 70. |
| 3·7—Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations.                                         |                     | Part of Group 70.         |
| 3·8—Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.                         |                     | Part of Group 70.         |

**Division 4—Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified.**

|                                                          |  |                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| 4·0—Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified.     |  | Groups 53 and 96—99.      |
| 4·1—Products of petroleum and coal.                      |  | Group 69.                 |
| 4·2—Bricks, tiles and other structural clay products.    |  | Group 64.                 |
| 4·3—Cement—Cement pipes and other cement products.       |  | Part of Group 65.         |
| 4·4—Non-metallic mineral products.                       |  | Groups 63 and part of 65. |
| 4·5—Rubber products                                      |  | Part of Group 99.         |
| 4·6—Wood and products other than furniture and fixtures. |  | Groups 54 to 56.          |
| 4·7—Furniture and fixtures ..                            |  | Groups 88 and part of 89. |
| 4·8—Paper and paper products..                           |  | Part of Group 70.         |
| 4·9—Printing and Allied Industries.                      |  | Group 95.                 |

**Division 5—Construction and Utilities.**

|                                                                   |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 5·0—Construction and Maintenance of works otherwise unclassified. | ... |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|

|                                                                                      | I. C. E. C. Scheme. | 1931 Scheme.                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| 5·1—Construction and maintenance—Building.                                           |                     | Group 90.                        |
| 5·2—Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works.           |                     | Groups 105, 106 and part of 113. |
| 5·3—Construction and Maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone lines.                      |                     | ...                              |
| 5·4—Construction and maintenance operations—Irrigation and other agricultural works. |                     | Part of Groups 103 and 104.      |
| 5·5—Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas Supply.                                |                     | Part of Group 94.                |
| 5·6—Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial water supply.                         |                     | Part of Group 161.               |
| 5·7—Sanitary Works and Services.                                                     |                     | Groups 100 and part of 161.      |

**Division 6—Commerce.**

|                                                                     |  |                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------|
| 6·0—Retail trade otherwise unclassified.                            |  | Part of Groups 119 to 125 and 138 to 152. |
| 6·1—Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverages and narcotics). |  | Groups 126, 128 and part of 129 to 137.   |
| 6·2—Retail trade in fuel (including petrol).                        |  | Part of Group 125 and 145.                |
| 6·3—Retail trade in textile and leather goods.                      |  | Part of Groups 117 and 118.               |
| 6·4—Wholesale trade in foodstuffs.                                  |  | Part of Groups 129—137.                   |
| 6·5—Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.           |  | Groups 117—125 Part and 138—150 Part.     |
| 6·6—Real Estate .. ..                                               |  | Part of Group 116.                        |
| 6·7—Insurance .. ..                                                 |  | Part of Group 115.                        |
| 6·8—Moneylending, Banking and other financial business.             |  | Part of Group 115.                        |

**Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications.**

|                                                                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 7·0—Transport and communications otherwise unclassified and incidental services. | ...                                |
| 7·1—Transport by road ..                                                         | Group 107 to 111.                  |
| 7·2—Transport by water ..                                                        | Group 102 and part of 103 and 104. |
| 7·3—Transport by air ..                                                          | Part of Group 101.                 |



| I. C. E. C. Scheme.                                            | 1931 Scheme.                | I. C. E. C. Scheme.                                 | 1931 Scheme.                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 7.4—Railway Transport ..                                       | Part of Groups 112 and 113. | 8.7—Employees of State Governments.                 | Groups 159 and Part of 150.   |
| 7.5—Storage and warehousing                                    | Part of Group 116.          | 8.8—Employees of Union Governments.                 | Groups 159 and Part of 160.   |
| 7.6—Postal Services ..                                         | Part of Group 114.          | 8.9—Employees of Non-Indian Governments.            | Part of Group 160.            |
| 7.7—Telegraph services ..                                      | Part of Group 114.          | <b>Division 9—Services not elsewhere specified.</b> |                               |
| 7.8—Telephone Services ..                                      | Part of Group 114.          | 9.0—Services otherwise unclassified.                | ...                           |
| 7.9—Wireless Services ..                                       | Part of Group 114.          | 9.1—Domestic services ..                            | Groups 186 and 187.           |
| <b>Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.</b> |                             | 9.2—Barbers and beauty shops                        | Groups 86 and 87.             |
| 8.1—Medical and other Health Services.                         | Groups 169 to 173.          | 9.3—Laundries and Laundry services.                 | Group 85.                     |
| 8.2—Educational Services and Research.                         | Groups 174, 175 and 180.    | 9.4—Hotels, restaurants and eating houses.          | Group 127.                    |
| 8.3—Army, Navy and Air Force.                                  | Groups 153 to 156.          | 9.5—Recreation services ..                          | Groups 182 to 184.            |
| 8.4—Police (other than village watchmen).                      | Group 157.                  | 9.6—Legal and business services                     | Groups 167, 168, 176 and 177. |
| 8.5—Village Officers and Servants including village watchmen.  | Groups 158 and 162.         | 9.7—Arts, letters and journalism                    | Groups 179 and Part of 178.   |
| 8.6—Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards.              | Group 161.                  | 9.8—Religious, Charitable and Welfare services.     | Groups 163 to 166.            |

NOTE.—In Bihar, comparison between the 1951 Divisions and Sub-Divisions of Industries and Services and the occupational groups of 1931 is rendered difficult in practice due to the fact that the figures given in Table X (Part I) of 1931 relate to both Bihar and Orissa. Part II of Table X of 1931 gives details for districts, but only the most important economic groups are mentioned in this part and no information has been given regarding the remaining groups.

5. *International Standard Industrial Classification (I. S. I. C.) Scheme.*—The United Nations Organisation has evolved a scheme of classification of Economic Activities, known as the "International Standard Industrial Classification Scheme". The Economic and Social Council of the United Nations has recommended the use of this Scheme by all member Governments either by adopting this system of classification as a national standard or rearranging their statistical data in accordance with this system for purposes of international comparability. There are 10 Divisions and 44 major Groups of economic activities under the I. S. I. C. Scheme which include agriculture, and in addition, correspond to the 10 Divisions and 88 Sub-Divisions of Industries and Services under the I. C. E. C. Scheme. The elements of the I. C. E. C. Scheme which correspond to each individual division and each individual major group of the I. S. I. C. Scheme are set out below :—

## STATEMENT.

| I. S. I. C.                                            | I. C. E. C.                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Division O—Agriculture, Forestry, Hunting and Fishing. | { Category A—Agriculture.                                |
| Major Groups of Division O.                            | { Division O—Primary industries not elsewhere specified. |
| 0.0 Agriculture and Live-stock production (*1).        | { Category A and Sub-Divisions of Division O.            |
|                                                        | { Category A—Agriculture.                                |
| 0.1 Forestry and Logging.                              | { Sub-Divisions—0.1 Stock raising.                       |
| 0.2 Hunting, trapping and Game Propagation.            | { 0.2 Rearing of small animals and insects.              |
| 0.3 Fishing.                                           | { 0.3 Plantation industries.                             |
|                                                        | { 0.4 Forestry and woodcutting.                          |
|                                                        | { 0.5 Hunting (including trapping and Game) propagation. |
|                                                        | { 0.6 Fishing.                                           |



## I.S.I.C.

## I.C.E.C.

## Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.

## Major Groups of Division 1.

- 1.1 Coal Mining.
- 1.2 Metal Mining.
- 1.3 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas.
- 1.4 Stone Quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- 1.9 Non-metallic mining and quarrying not elsewhere classified.

## Division 2—3 Manufacture.

## Major Groups of Divisions 2—3.

## 2.0 Food manufacturing Industries except beverage industries.

- 2.1 Beverage Industries.
- 2.2 Tobacco Manufactures.
- 2.3 Manufacture of Textiles
- 2.4 Manufacture of Footwear, other wearing apparel and made up textile goods (\*2).
- 2.5 Manufacture of Wood and Cork except manufacture of furniture.
- 2.6 Manufacture of Furniture and Fixture.
- 2.7 Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products.
- 2.8 Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries.
- 2.9 Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products (except Footwear).
- 3.0 Manufacture of Rubber Products.
- 3.1 Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products.

## 3.2 Manufacture of Products of Petroleum and Coal.

## 3.3 Manufacture of Non-Metallic Mineral Products except Products of Petroleum and Coal.

## 3.4 Basic Metal Industries.

## 3.5 Manufacture of Metal Products except Machinery and Transport equipment.

## 3.6 Manufacture of Machinery except Electrical Machinery.

## 3.7 Manufacture of Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.

## 3.8 Manufacture of Transport equipment.

## 3.9 Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

## Division 4—Construction.

## Division 5—Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services.

## Major Groups of Divisions 4 and 5.

## 4.0 Construction.

## 5.1 Electricity Gas and Steam.

## 5.2 Water Supply and Sanitary Services.

## Division 1—Mining and Quarrying.

## Sub-Divisions of Division 1.

- 1.1 Coal Mining.
- 1.2 Iron-ore mining.
- 1.3 Metal mining except iron-ore mining.
- 1.4 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas.
- 1.5 Stone Quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- 1.6 Mica.
- 1.7 Salt, Saltpetre and other saline substances.
- 1.0 Non-metallic mining and quarrying otherwise unclassified.

## Division 2—Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof.

## Division 3—Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemical and Products thereof.

## Division 4—Processing and Manufacture—not elsewhere specified.

## Sub-Divisions of Divisions 2 to 4.

- 2.0 Food Industries otherwise unclassified.
- 2.1 Grains and pulses (\*1).
- 2.2 Vegetable Oils and Dairy Products.
- 2.3 Sugar Industries.
- 2.4 Beverages.
- 2.5 Tobacco.
- 2.6 Cotton Textiles (\*1).
- 2.8 Textile Industries otherwise unclassified.
- 2.7 Wearing apparel (except footwear) and made up textile goods.
- 4.6 Wood and Wood products, other than furniture and fixtures.
- 4.7 Furniture and Fixtures.
- 4.8 Paper and Paper Products.
- 4.9 Printing and Allied Industries.
- 2.9 Leather, Leather Products and Footwear (\*2).
- 4.5 Rubber Products.
- 3.6 Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilisers and power alcohol.
- 3.7 Medical and Pharmaceutical preparations.
- 3.8 Manufacture of chemical products otherwise unclassified.
- 4.1 Products of Petroleum and Coal.
- 4.2 Bricks, Tiles and other structural clay products.
- 4.3 Cement, cement pipes and other cement products.
- 4.4 Non-metallic mineral products.
- 3.1 Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture).
- 3.2 Non-ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture).
- 3.0 Manufacture of Metal Products otherwise unclassified.
- 3.5 Machinery (other than electrical machinery) including engineering workshops.
- 3.4 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies.
- 3.3 Transport equipment.
- 4.0 Manufacturing Industries, otherwise unclassified.

## Division 5—Construction and Utilities.

## Sub-Divisions of Division 5.

- 5.0 Construction and maintenance of works—Otherwise unclassified.
- 5.1 Construction and maintenance—Buildings.
- 5.2 Construction and maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works.
- 5.3 Construction and maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone Lines.
- 5.4 Construction, maintenance and operation—Irrigation and other agricultural works (\*1).
- 5.5 Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply.
- 5.6 Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial Water Supply.
- 5.7 Sanitary Works and Services.



## I.S.I.C.

## Division 6—Commerce.

## Major Groups of Division 6.

- 6.1 Wholesale and Retail Trade.
- 6.2 Banks and other financial Institutions
- 6.3 Insurance.
- 6.4 Real Estate.

## Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications.

## Major Groups of Division 7.

- 7.1 Transport.
- 7.2 Storage and Warehousing.
- 7.3 Communications.

## Division 8—Services.

## Major Groups of Division 8.

- 8.1 Government Services.
- 8.2 Community and Business Services.
- 8.3 Recreation Services.
- 8.4 Personal Services.

## Division 9—Activities not adequately described.

## I.C.E.C.

## Division 6—Commerce.

## Sub-Divisions of Division 6.

- 6.0 Retail trade, otherwise unclassified.
- 6.1 Retail trade in foodstuffs (including beverage and narcotics).
- 6.3 Retail trade in textile and leather goods.
- 6.4 Wholesale trade in foodstuffs.
- 6.5 Wholesale trade in commodities other than foodstuffs.
- 6.8 Moneylending, banking and other financial business.
- 6.7 Insurance.
- 6.6 Real Estate.

## Division 7—Transport, Storage and Communications.

## Sub-Divisions of Division 7.

- 7.0 Transport and Communications, otherwise unclassified and incidental services.
- 7.1 Transport by Road.
- 7.2 Transport by Water.
- 7.3 Transport by Air.
- 7.4 Railway Transport.
- 7.5 Storage and Warehousing.
- 7.6 Postal Services.
- 7.7 Telegraph Services.
- 7.8 Telephone Services.
- 7.9 Wireless Services.

## Division 8—Health, Education and Public Administration.

## Division 9—Services, not elsewhere specified.

## Sub-Divisions of Divisions 8 and 9.

- 8.3 Army, Navy and Air Force.
- 8.4 Police (other than village watchmen).
- 8.5 Village Officers and servants (including village watchmen).
- 8.6 Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or Sub-Division).
- 8.7 Employees of State Governments (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or Sub-Division).
- 8.8 Employees of the Union Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other Division or Sub-Division).
- 8.9 Employees of Non-Indian Governments.
- 9.1 Medical and other Health Services.
- 9.2 Educational Services and Research.
- 9.6 Legal and Business Services.
- 9.7 Arts, Letters and Journalism.
- 9.8 Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services.
- 9.5 Recreation Services.
- 9.1 Domestic Services (but not including Services rendered by members of family households to one another).
- 9.2 Barbers and Beauty Shops.
- 9.3 Laundries and Laundry Services.
- 9.4 Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses.
- 9.0 Services otherwise unclassified.

Persons whose means of livelihood are not adequately described so as to enable them to be classified are excluded from the scope of classification by Divisions and Sub-Divisions of Economic Activity.

NOTE.—(\*1) Cotton ginning and compressing, corn shelling and similar processing activities fall under Major Group 0.0 in the I.S.I.C. Scheme; and under related Sub-Divisions of Division 2 in the I.C.E.C. Scheme; Operation of Irrigation systems is included in Major Group 0.0 in the I.S.I.C. Scheme; and under Sub-Division 5.4 in the I.C.E.C. Scheme.

(\*2) Manufacture of Footwear falls under Major Group 2.4 in the I.S.I.C. Scheme; and under Sub-Division 2.9 in the I.C.E.C. Scheme.



# ERRATA.

| Page | Column<br>no. | Against                      |    | For                 | Read               |
|------|---------------|------------------------------|----|---------------------|--------------------|
| 2    | 2             | Bhagalpur Division (Rural)   | .. | 9,852,890           | 9,852,896          |
| 4    | 19            | Bihar (Urban)                | .. | 121,191             | 121,091            |
| 4    | 19            | Shahabad (Total)             | .. | 492,096             | 493,096            |
| 7    | 44            | Champaran (Rural)            | .. | 203                 | 302                |
| 13   | 85            | Saran (Total)                | .. | 1,992               | 1,922              |
| 25   | 83            | Hazaribagh (Urban)           | .. | 17,473              | 17,573             |
| 78   | 27            | All Non-agricultural Classes | .. | 10,01               | 1,010              |
| 101  | 8             | VI Commerce (8th line)       | .. | Nil                 | 54                 |
| 101  | 8             | VII Transport (9th line)     | .. | Nil                 | 8                  |
| 186  | 1             | 4th Line .. ..               | .. | Tirhut<br>Division. | Patna<br>Division. |



